

$$A \longleftarrow - \longrightarrow B$$

$$A \rightleftharpoons B$$

$$A \rightleftharpoons B$$

$$A \rightleftharpoons B$$

$$A \xrightarrow{\text{H}_2\text{O}} B$$

$$A \xrightarrow[\text{textbelow}]{\text{textabove}} B$$

$$A \xrightarrow[x_i]{x} B$$

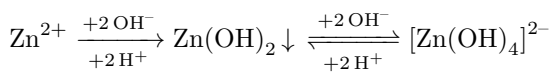
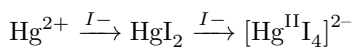
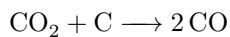
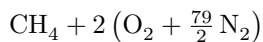
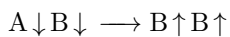
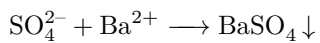
$$A \xrightarrow{x} B$$

$$A + B$$

$$A - B$$

$$A = B$$

$$A \pm B$$



$$K = \frac{[\text{Hg}^{2+}][\text{Hg}]}{[\text{Hg}_2^{2+}]}$$

$$K = \frac{[Hg^{2+}][Hg]}{[Hg^{22+}]}$$

2.3 Structural formulae

