

JUNK

For $\lambda \rightarrow 0$:

$$\begin{aligned} g_l &= - \left(\frac{1+\gamma}{2} L_{l+1} + \frac{1-\gamma}{2} L_{l-1} \right) \quad l \in \text{odd} \\ g_l &= 0 \quad l \in \text{even} \end{aligned} \quad (1)$$

where:

$$L_l = \frac{2}{\pi} \int_0^{\pi/2} d\phi \frac{\cos \phi l}{\sqrt{\cos^2 \phi + \gamma^2 \sin^2 \phi}} \quad (2)$$

For $E(\rho)$:

$$\begin{aligned} E(\rho) &= r_1 [e_1(r_1|e_1) + e_4(r_1|e_4)] + \\ &\quad r_2 e_3 + \\ &\quad r_3 e_2 + \\ &\quad r_4 [e_1(r_4|e_1) + e_4(r_4|e_4)] \end{aligned} \quad (3)$$

$$\begin{aligned} E(\rho) &= r_1 [e_1(r_1|e_1) + e_4(r_1|e_4)] + \\ &\quad 1/8(1 - \nu_-)(1 + \nu_+) + \\ &\quad - 1/8(1 + \nu_-)(1 - \nu_+) + \\ &\quad r_4 [e_1(r_4|e_1) + e_4(r_4|e_4)] \end{aligned} \quad (4)$$

We should express the eigenvalues of H in terms of the nus maybe. Or better we can do the trace multiplication in some smart way.

Without Identity:

$$\text{Tr}(\sigma_a \sigma_b \sigma_c \sigma_d) = 2(\delta_{ab} \delta_{cd} - \delta_{ac} \delta_{bd} + \delta_{ad} \delta_{bc}) \quad (5)$$

$$\text{Tr}(\sigma_a \sigma_b \sigma_c) = 2i \varepsilon_{abc} \quad (6)$$

$$\text{Tr}(\sigma_a \sigma_b) = 2\delta_{ab} \quad (7)$$

$$E(\rho) = \text{Tr}[H\rho]$$

$$\rho_2 = \frac{1}{4} [(\sigma_1^0 \sigma_2^0) - g_{-1} (\sigma_1^x \sigma_2^x) - g_1 (\sigma_1^y \sigma_2^y) + (g_0^2 - g_1 g_{-1}) (\sigma_1^z \sigma_2^z) + g_0 (\sigma_1^0 \sigma_2^z + \sigma_1^z \sigma_2^0)] \quad (8)$$

$$H = -\frac{1}{2} (\sigma^x \sigma^x + \lambda \sigma^z \sigma^0 + \lambda \sigma^0 \sigma^z) \quad (9)$$

4 terms: xxxx , yyxx, zzxx 2 for everyone

3 terms: 0zxx, z0xx, xxz0, xx0z, yyz0, yy0z, zzz0, zz0z 0 for everyone

2 terms 0zz0 0z0z z0z0 z00z 00xx 2 for everyone

1 term 00z0 000z =0 for everyone

Result, not zero:

xxxx , yyxx, zzxx, 0zz0 0z0z z0z0 z00z 00xx
 $-1/4(-g_{-1} - g_1 + g_0^2 - g_1g_{-1} + 4g_0\lambda + 1)$

$$\left(\begin{array}{cccc} \sqrt{4\lambda^2 + 1} + 2\lambda & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 2\lambda - \sqrt{4\lambda^2 + 1} & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right) \Bigg\} \quad (10)$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{cccc} \sqrt{4g_0^2 + (g_1 - g_{-1})^2} + 2g_0 & 0 & 0 & g_1 - g_{-1} \\ 0 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ \sqrt{4g_0^2 + (g_1 - g_{-1})^2} - 2g_0 & 0 & 0 & g_1 - g_{-1} \end{array} \right) \quad (11)$$

Calling $\alpha = \frac{g_{-1}-g_1}{2g_0}$:

$$\left(\begin{array}{cccc} -\sqrt{1 + \alpha^2} - 1 & 0 & 0 & \alpha \\ 0 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ \sqrt{1 + \alpha^2} - 1 & 0 & 0 & \alpha \end{array} \right) \quad (12)$$

Eigenstates in the same order:

$$\left(\begin{array}{cccc} -\frac{\sqrt{4g_0^2 + (g_1 - g_{-1})^2} + 2g_0}{g_{-1} - g_1} & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ -\frac{2g_0 - \sqrt{4g_0^2 + (g_1 - g_{-1})^2}}{g_{-1} - g_1} & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right) \quad (13)$$