# ARE RESTful API

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#### **RESTful API**

To allow remote communication with the AsTeRICS Runtime Environment, the ARE RESTful API was developed. It allows manipulation of resources through a set of HTTP methods such as GET, POST, PUT and DELETE.

Apart from the regular RESTful functions, an event mechanism is provided. With this mechanism, ARE can broadcast messages to anyone who subscribes and inform when an event occurs.

The API uses HTTP status codes to declare an error in a call. Specifically, when an error occurs, the response will contain a 500 HTTP status code (Internal Server Error) with an ARE-produced error message inside the HTTP response body.

The figure in the next page describes these methods and provides the necessary information in order to call them.

### RESTful API Functions

HTTP Method	Resource	Parameters	Consumes	Produces	Description
GET	/runtime/model	-	-	XML	Returns the currently deployed model in XML
PUT	/runtime/model	modelInXML (in body)	XML	TEXT	Deploys the model given as a parameter
PUT	/runtime/model/{filename}	filename	-	TEXT	Deploys the model contained in the given filename
PUT	/runtime/model/state/{state}	state	-	TEXT	Changes the state of the deployed model to STARTED, PAUSED, STOPPED
GET	/runtime/model/state	-	-	TEXT	Returns the state of the deployed model
PUT	/runtime/model/autorun/ {filename}	filename	-	TEXT	Deploys and starts the model in the given filename
GET	/runtime/model/components	-	-	JSON	Returns all the components contained in the currently deployed model
GET	/runtime/model/components/ {componentId}	componentId	-	JSON	Returns all property keys of the component with the given componentId in the currently deployed model
GET	/runtime/model/components/ {componentId}/{componentKey}	componentId componentKey	-	TEXT	Returns property value of a specific component, in the currently deployed model
PUT	/ runtime/model/components/ {componentId}/{componentKey}	componentId componentKey value (in body)	TEXT	TEXT	Changes a property value of a specific component, in the currently deployed model
GET	/storage/models/{filename}	filename	-	XML	Returns an xml representation of a model in a specific file
POST	/storage/models/{filename}	filename modelInXML (in body)	XML	TEXT	Stores a model in the given filename
DELETE	/storage/models/{filename}	filename	-	TEXT	Deletes the model with the given filename
GET	/storage/models	-	-	JSON	Returns a list with all the model that are saved in the ARE repository
GET	/restfunctions	-	-	JSON	Returns a list with all the available rest functions
GET	/events/subscribe	-	-	-	Opens a persistent connection with ARE to use it for Server Sent Events.

#### **RESTful API libraries**

To provide easier RESTful API accessibility, communication libraries were created that simplify the whole procedure.

#### The JavaScript library

To install the JavaScript library in a webpage you have to:

- 1) Import the 'ARECommunicator.js' file in your page.
- 2) Import 'JSmap.js' file in your page.
- 3) Import a script that provides jQuery functionality.

Before you start calling ARE functions, you have to set the baseURI which is the URI where ARE runs at:

```
setBaseURI("http://localhost:8081/rest/");
```

To call any REST function, you have to provide two callback functions: a successCallback and an errorCallback such as the example below

```
//downloadDeployedModel
function DDM() {
    downloadDeployedModel(DDM_successCallback, DDM_errorCallback);
}

function DDM_successCallback(data, HTTPstatus) {
    alert(data);
}

function DDM_errorCallback(HTTPstatus, AREerrorMessage) {
    alert(AREerrorMessage);
}
```

Furthermore, the 'subscribe' function is opening a persistent connection with ARE. Using an event mechanism based on Server Sent Events (SSE) technology, it listens to the connection for broadcasted messages. Additionally, the eventType name must be provided, to specify what type of events to listen for. The concept still remains the same as you must provide a successCallback and an errorCallback function. The unsubscribe function do not use any rest calls since it closes the connection from the browser's side.

In the next page you can find an array describing each method contained in the library and a listing with the available event types.

### <u>JavaScript Library Functions</u>

Function Signature	Description
downloadDeployedModel(sCB1, eCB)	Retrieves the currently deployed model in
	XML
uploadModel(sCB1, eCB, modelinXML)	Deploys the model given as a parameter
deployModelFromFile(sCB1, eCB, filename)	Deploys the model contained in the given
	filename
startModel(sCB1, eCB)	Changes the state of the deployed model to
stopModel(sCB1, eCB)	STARTED, PAUSED, STOPPED
pauseMolel(sCB1, eCB)	
getModelState( sCB1, eCB)	Retrieves the state of the deployed model
autorun(CB1, eCB, filename)	Deploys and starts the model in the given
	filename
downloadComponentCollection(sCB1, eCB)	Retrieves all the components contained in the
	currently deployed model
getComponentPropertyKeys(sCB2, eCB, componentId)	Retrieves all property keys of the component
	with the given componentId in the currently
	deployed model
getComponentProperty(sCB1, eCB, componentId,	Retrieves property value of a specific
componentKey)	component, in the currently deployed model
setComponentProperty(sCB1, eCB, componentId,	Changes a property value of a specific
componentKey, value)	component, in the currently deployed model
downloadModelFromFile(sCB1, eCB, filename)	Retrieves an xml representation of a model
	in a specific file
storeModel(sCB1, eCB, filename, modelinXML)	Stores a model in the given filename
deleteModelFromFile(sCB1, eCB, filename)	Deletes the model with the given filename
listStoredModels(sCB2, eCB)	Retrieves a list with all the model that are
	saved in the ARE repository
getRestFunctions(sCB2, eCB)	Retrieves an array filled with information for
	all the available rest functions
subscribe(sCB1, eCB, eventType)	Opens a persistent connection with ARE and
unsubscribe(eventType)	listens for Server Sent Events.  Closes the connection for Server Sent
unsubscribe(event 1 ype)	Events. Returns true if the unsubscription
	was successful and false otherwise
	was successful and laise otherwise

**sCB1**: successCallback(textData, HTTPstatus)

sCB2: successCallback(array, HTTPstatus)

eCB: errorCallback(HTTPstatus, AREerrorMessage)

### **Event Types**

Event Type Name	Description
Model State Changed	Notifies the subscribers that model state was changed
	(started, stopped, paused)
Model changed	Notifies the subscribers that model was changed
Repository changed	Notifies the subscribers the ARE repository content was
	changed

#### The Java library

To use the JAVA framework in your code, you have to import the 'ARECommunicator.jar' file. When you do this, the procedure of communicating with ARE is reduced in plain calls of Java methods of an object.

As with JavaScript framework, you must first set the baseURI:

```
ARECommunicator areCommunicator = new ARECommunicator("http://localhost:8081/rest/");
```

when this is done, you can call any method:

```
areCommunicator.startModel();
```

In the next page you can find an array that describes each method that is contained in the library.

## Java Library Methods

Function Signature	Description
String downloadDeployedModel()	Retrieves the currently deployed model in
	XML
String uploadModel(String modelinXML)	Deploys the model given as a parameter
String deployModelFromFile(String filename)	Deploys the model contained in the given
	filename
String startModel()	Changes the state of the deployed model to
String stopModel()	STARTED, PAUSED, STOPPED
String pauseModel()	
String getModelState()	Retrieves the state of the deployed model
String autorun(String filename)	Deploys and starts the model in the given
	filename
String[] downloadComponentCollection()	Retrieves all the components contained in the
	currently deployed model
String[] getComponentPropertyKeys(String componentId)	Retrieves all property keys of the component
	with the given componentId in the currently
	deployed model
String getComponentProperty(String componentId, String	Retrieves property value of a specific
componentKey)	component, in the currently deployed model
String setComponentProperty(String componentId, String	Changes a property value of a specific
componentKey, String value)	component, in the currently deployed model
String downloadModelFromFile(String filename)	Retrieves an xml representation of a model
	in a specific file
String storeModel(String filename, String modelinXML)	Stores a model in the given filename
String deleteModelFromFile(String filename)	Deletes the model with the given filename
String[] listStoredModels()	Retrieves a list with all the model that are
	saved in the ARE repository
ArrayList <restfunction> functions()</restfunction>	Retrieves a list with all the available rest
	functions
subscribe( <b>String</b> eventType)	Subscribes the IP that sent the request to the
wash south of Chairs a sugar True of	event mechanism
unsubscribe( <b>String</b> eventType)	Unsubscribes the IP that sent the request to the event mechanism
	the event incenanism