一、填空题

1.
$$\frac{2}{15}$$
; 2. $\frac{9}{64}$; 3. $\ln 2$; 4. $\frac{1}{2}$; 5. 2; 6. 0.1587;

7.
$$\begin{cases} \lambda^n e^{-\lambda \sum_{i=1}^n x_i}, x_i > 0; \quad \vec{x} \begin{cases} \lambda^n e^{-n\lambda \bar{x}}, x_i > 0; \\ 0, \quad \cancel{1} \end{cases} & \text{8. F(1,n-1)}; \quad 9. -1; \quad 10. \quad \frac{\overline{X} - \mu_0}{S / \sqrt{n}} \end{cases}$$

二、计算题

$$f_Y(y) = f_X(x(y)) \cdot |x_y'| = \frac{1}{4\sqrt{2} \cdot \sqrt{y-1}}, y \in (1,9)$$

12. 设 $A_i(i=1,2,3)$ 分别表示取到甲、乙、丙三个盒子,B表示取到黑球,....2分

(1)
$$P(B) = \sum_{i=1}^{3} P(A_i) P(B|A_i) = \frac{1}{3} (\frac{14}{20} + \frac{5}{30} + \frac{8}{50}) = \frac{77}{225} \approx 0.342; \dots 6$$

(2)
$$P(A_1|B) = \frac{P(A_1B)}{P(B)} = \frac{P(A_1)P(B|A_1)}{\sum_{i=1}^{3} P(A_i)P(B|A_i)} = \frac{\frac{1}{3} \times \frac{14}{20}}{\frac{77}{225}} = \frac{15}{22} \approx 0.682$$
10 $\%$

13.
$$E(X^2) = E^2(X) + D(X) = 4$$
, $E(Y^2) = E^2(Y) + D(Y) = 16$,

$$E(XY) = Cov(X,Y) - E(X) \cdot E(Y) = \rho_{XY} \cdot \sqrt{D(X)} \cdot \sqrt{D(Y)} = -0.5 \times 2 \times 4 = -4,$$
......6 %

$$W = a^2 X^2 + 6aXY + 9Y^2,$$

$$E(W) = E(a^2X^2 + 6aXY + 9Y^2) = a^2E(X^2) + 6aE(XY) + 9E(Y^2)$$

= $a^2 \times 4 + 6a \times (-4) + 9 \times 16 = 4[(a-3)^2 + 27]$

故 当a=3时,E(W)取得最小值,最小值为 108。10 分

取检验统计量: $\chi^2 = \frac{(n-1)S^2}{\sigma_0^2} = (n-1)S^2$,

拒绝域为:

$$\chi^2 \leq \chi^2_{1-\frac{\alpha}{2}}(n-1) = \chi^2_{0.975}(9) = 2.7, \quad \text{$\not \equiv$} \quad \chi^2 \geq \chi^2_{\frac{\alpha}{2}}(n-1) = \chi^2_{0.025}(9) = 19.023 \; ,$$

因为
$$\chi^2 = (n-1)S^2 = 9 \times 1.2^2 = 12.96 \notin (2.7,19.023)$$
,

故接受 H_0 ,即可以认为排出的污水中动植物油浓度的方差为 1;5 分

(2) 检验假设 $H_0^{'}: \mu = 10$, $H_1^{'}: \mu \neq 10$,

取检验统计量:
$$T = \frac{\overline{X} - \mu_0}{S / \sqrt{n}} = \frac{\overline{X} - 10}{S / \sqrt{n}},$$

拒绝域为:
$$|T| \ge t_{\frac{\alpha}{2}}(n-1) = t_{0.025}(9) = 2.2622$$
,

因为
$$T = \frac{\overline{X} - 10}{S / \sqrt{n}} = \frac{10.8 - 10}{1.2 / \sqrt{10}} = \frac{2\sqrt{10}}{3} < 2.2662$$
,

故接受 H_0 ,即可以认为排出的污水中动植物油的平均浓度为 10;

综上所述,可以认为该工厂的生产是正常的。10 分