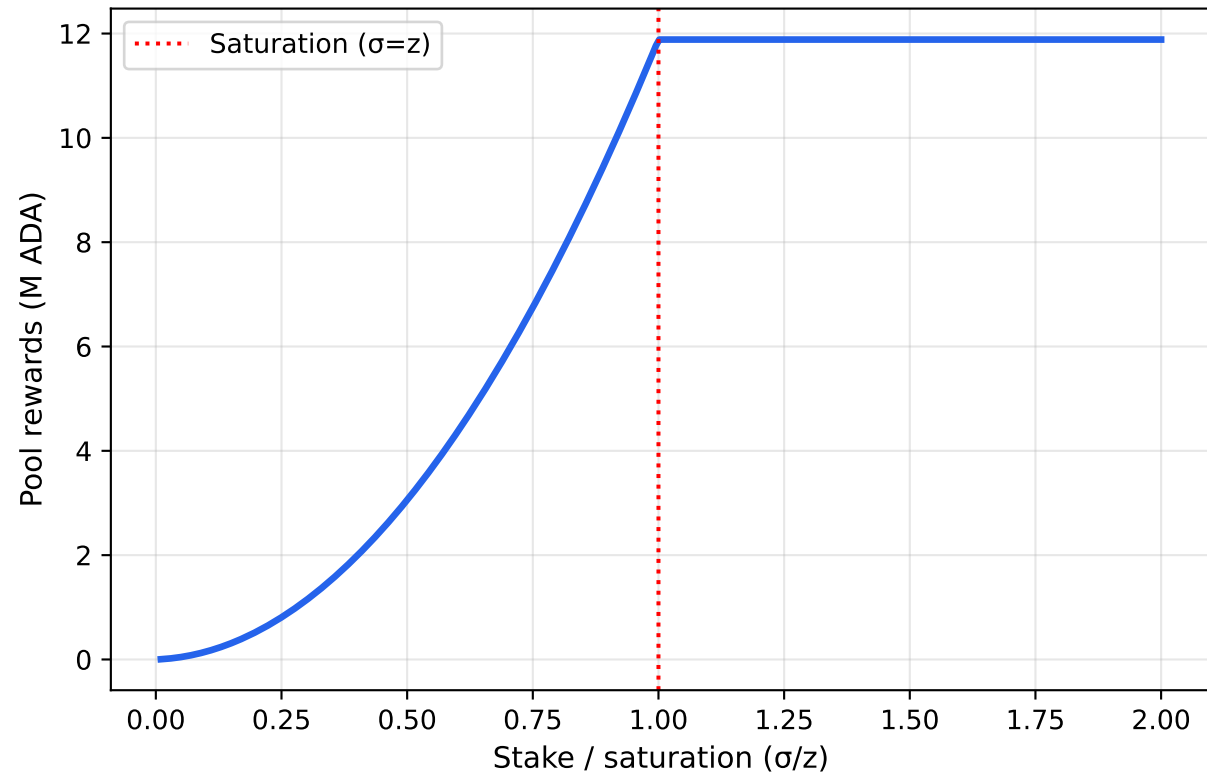


**Reward Function  $R(\sigma)$** **Marginal Reward**