

The last  $L$  digits can be efficiently computed in  $\text{poly}(\log n, L)$  time. See e.g. <https://emathgroup.github.io/blog/factorial-tail>.

It suffices to compute  $n!$  (or the Gamma function) to some constant precision, and we can use [Stirling's approximation](#) in  $O(\text{polylog } n)$  time.

The total running time is  $O(\text{polylog } n)$ .

## References