Super Mario Pro2

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Chapter 1

Namespace Index

Here is a list of all name	espaces with bri	ef descript	tions:		
pro2				 	

2 Namespace Index

Chapter 2

Class Index

2.1 Class List

Here are the classes, structs, unions and interfaces with brief descriptions:

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Class which implements buttons and their functionality The buttons can be clicked, and when the	
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Chapter 4

Namespace Documentation

4.1 pro2 Namespace Reference

Classes

- struct DoubPt
- struct Pt
- struct Rect
- · class TextWriter

It is used to store the font, color palette and the charsets, as well as drawing characters onto the screen.

· class Window

Typedefs

typedef std::vector< std::vector< std::string > > Font

Vector of characters, which each character being an array of strings. Each element of the array represents a pixel to be painted, and the string is mapped to the color it should be painted into.

- typedef std::map< std::string, int > Palette
 - Map from the strings to the colors.
- typedef std::map< char, int > Charset

Map from the characters to the index of the corresponding sprite from the font.

- typedef std::vector< std::vector< int > > Sprite
- typedef uint32_t Color

Enumerations

```
enum ModKey { Ctrl = 1 , Shift = 2 , Alt = 4 , Meta = 8 }
enum Keys {
    Space = 32 , Backspace = 8 , Delete = 127 , End = 5 ,
    Escape = 27 , Home = 2 , Insert = 26 , PageDown = 4 ,
    PageUp = 3 , Return = 10 , Tab = 9 , Up = 17 ,
    Down = 18 , Right = 19 , Left = 20 }
```

Functions

std::pair< bool, int > resolve collision vertical (const Rect &prev, Rect curr, const Rect &block)

Returns true if it has crossed the rect vertically and an integer with the direction in which it has coressed:

std::pair < bool, int > resolve_collision_horizontal (const Rect &prev, Rect curr, const Rect &block)

Returns true if it has crossed the rect horizontally and an integer with the direction in which it has coressed:

bool operator< (const Pt &a, const Pt &b)

Compares two points.

Pt round dpt (const DoubPt &a)

Returns a pro2::Pt with the truncated values of a pro2::DoubPt.

bool check collision (const Rect &a, const Rect &b)

Returns true if the two pro2::Rect are intersecting.

std::ifstream read_file (std::string fname)

Loads a text file as a stream.

Palette read colors (std::ifstream &stream)

Generates a palette of colors from a text file.

• Font read sprites (std::ifstream &stream)

Generates a font (vector of sprites of every character) from a text file. The font text files have the following structure:

Charset read_charset (std::ifstream &stream)

Loads the charset (available characters and how they are ordered) of the font from a text file.

Sprite color_sprite (const std::vector< std::vector< std::string >> &sprite, const Palette &colors)

Paints the character of the font with a color palette.

void paint_char (Window &window, Pt &pos, Sprite sprite, int &size)

Draws onto the screen a character with a position and size.

std::vector< std::string > split lines (std::string text)

Divides a multiline text (separated by '

') into a vector of each line's string.

• double random_double (int min, int max, int precision)

Returns a double between min and max with n digits of precision.

void paint hline (Window &window, int xini, int xfin, int y, Color color=white)

Draws a horizontal line onto the screen.

void paint_vline (Window &window, int x, int yini, int yfin, Color color=white)

Draws a vertical line onto the screen.

void paint rect (Window &window, Rect rect, Color color, int brush sz)

Draws a pro2::Rect rectangle.

void paint_rect_fill (Window &window, Rect rect, Color color)

Draws and fills a pro2::Rect rectangle.

• void paint_rect_fill_transparent (Window &window, Rect rect, Color color, double transp)

Draws Dibuixa i emplena un rectangle 'Rect' amb transparència.

void paint_pixel_transparent (Window &window, Pt pos, Color color, double transp)

Paints a pixel with a color and transparency.

void paint_sprite (Window &window, Pt orig, const Sprite &sprite, bool mirror)

Draws a sprite onto the screen.

Variables

- const Color black = 0x00000000
- const Color red = 0x00ff0000
- const Color green = 0x0000ff00
- const Color blue = 0x000000ff
- const Color yellow = 0x00ffff00
- const Color magenta = 0x00ff00ff
- const Color cyan = 0x0000ffff
- const Color white = 0x00ffffff

4.1.1 Typedef Documentation

4.1.1.1 Charset

typedef std::map<char, int> pro2::Charset

Map from the characters to the index of the corresponding sprite from the font.

4.1.1.2 Color

typedef uint32_t pro2::Color

4.1.1.3 Font

typedef std::vector<std::vector<std::string> > pro2::Font

Vector of characters, which each character being an array of strings. Each element of the array represents a pixel to be painted, and the string is mapped to the color it should be painted into.

4.1.1.4 Palette

typedef std::map<std::string, int> pro2::Palette

Map from the strings to the colors.

4.1.1.5 Sprite

typedef std::vector<std::vector<int> > pro2::Sprite

4.1.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

4.1.2.1 Keys

enum pro2::Keys

Enumerado con los códigos de las teclas que se pueden pasar al método Window::is_key_down para consultar el estado de una tecla.

Enumerator

Space	
Backspace	
Delete	
End	
Escape	
Home	
Insert	
PageDown	
PageUp	
Return	
Tab	
Up	
Down	
Right	
Left	

4.1.2.2 ModKey

```
enum pro2::ModKey
```

Enumerado para las 4 teclas de control: Ctrl, Shift, Alt, y Meta.

Enumerator

Ctrl	
Shift	
Alt	
Meta	

4.1.3 Function Documentation

4.1.3.1 check_collision()

Returns true if the two pro2::Rect are intersecting.

4.1.3.2 color_sprite()

Paints the character of the font with a color palette.

Parameters

sprite	Sprite of the character with the templates of the color.
colors	Color palette.

4.1.3.3 operator<()

Compares two points.

The comparation is necessary for Pt to be used as a map key. It first checks the x coordinate, and if they are equal, it checks the y coordinate.

4.1.3.4 paint_char()

Draws onto the screen a character with a position and size.

window	Window where to draw.
pos	Position where to draw.
sprite	Sprite of the painted character.
size	Text size.

4.1.3.5 paint_hline()

Draws a horizontal line onto the screen.

Parameters

window	Window where to draw.
xini	Initial x coordinate.
xfin	Final x coordinate.
У	Y coordinate.
color	Line color (by default it is set to white).

4.1.3.6 paint_pixel_transparent()

Paints a pixel with a color and transparency.

Parameters

window	Window where to draw.
pos	pro2::Pt with the position of the pixel.
color	Color.
transp	Transparency (from 0 for opaque to 1 for totally transparent)

4.1.3.7 paint_rect()

Draws a pro2::Rect rectangle.

window	Window where to draw.
rect	pro2::Rect to draw.
color	Line color.
brush_sz	Line width.

4.1.3.8 paint_rect_fill()

Draws and fills a pro2::Rect rectangle.

Parameters

window	Window where to draw.
rect	pro2::Rect to draw.
color	Color of the rectangle.

4.1.3.9 paint_rect_fill_transparent()

Draws Dibuixa i emplena un rectangle 'Rect' amb transparència.

Parameters

window	Window where to draw.
rect	pro2::Rect to draw.
color	Color of the rectangle.
transp	Transparency (from 0 for opaque to 1 for totally transparent)

4.1.3.10 paint_sprite()

Draws a sprite onto the screen.

window	Window where to draw.
orig	pro2::Pt with the upper left corner of the sprite.
sprite	pro2::Sprite to draw.
mirror	True/False to mirror the sprite.

4.1.3.11 paint_vline()

Draws a vertical line onto the screen.

Parameters

window	Window where to draw.
X	X coordinate.
yini	Initial y coordinate.
yfin	Final y coordinate.
color	Line color (by default it is set to white).

4.1.3.12 random_double()

Returns a $\verb"double"$ between $\verb"min"$ and $\verb"max"$ with n digits of precision.

Parameters

min	Minimum value.
max	Maximum value.
precision	Integer equal to 10^{\wedge} n (n digits of preceision).

4.1.3.13 read_charset()

Loads the charset (available characters and how they are ordered) of the font from a text file.

```
stream Stream of the text file.
```

4.1.3.14 read_colors()

Generates a palette of colors from a text file.

Parameters

```
stream Stream of the text file.
```

4.1.3.15 read_file()

Loads a text file as a stream.

Parameters

fname	File path.
-------	------------

4.1.3.16 read_sprites()

Generates a font (vector of sprites of every character) from a text file. The font text files have the following structure:

- On the first line, there are three integers with 'count' (number of sprites), 'height' and 'width' (of each sprites).
- The next lines contain all of the sprites with the characters of the font.

Parameters

_4	01 -f.H 1 1 fil-
stream	Stream of the text file.

4.1.3.17 resolve_collision_horizontal()

Returns true if it has crossed the rect horizontally and an integer with the direction in which it has coressed:

- 1 if it has crossed from left to right.
- · -1 if it has crossed from right to left.

4.1.3.18 resolve_collision_vertical()

Returns true if it has crossed the rect vertically and an integer with the direction in which it has coressed:

- · 1 if it has crossed from below.
- -1 if it has crossed from above.

4.1.3.19 round_dpt()

Returns a pro2::Pt with the truncated values of a pro2::DoubPt.

4.1.3.20 split_lines()

Divides a multiline text (separated by ' ') into a vector of each line's string.

Parameters

```
text Text to divide.
```

4.1.4 Variable Documentation

4.1.4.1 black

```
const Color pro2::black = 0x00000000
```

4.1.4.2 blue

```
const Color pro2::blue = 0x000000ff
```

4.1.4.3 cyan

```
const Color pro2::cyan = 0x0000ffff
```

4.1.4.4 green

```
const Color pro2::green = 0x0000ff00
```

4.1.4.5 magenta

```
const Color pro2::magenta = 0x00ff00ff
```

4.1.4.6 red

```
const Color pro2::red = 0x00ff0000
```

4.1.4.7 white

```
const Color pro2::white = 0x00ffffff
```

4.1.4.8 yellow

```
const Color pro2::yellow = 0x00ffff00
```

Chapter 5

Class Documentation

5.1 Block Class Reference

```
#include <block.hh>
```

Public Member Functions

- Block (pro2::Pt pos={0, 0}, int type=0, int has_object=0)
- Block (const Block &other)
- void paint (pro2::Window &window, int anim_frame) const
- pro2::Pt pos () const
- int block_type () const

Returns what type of block it is.

- pro2::Rect get_rect () const
- std::vector< std::vector< int > > get_sprite (int anim_frame) const

Returns the array of the sprite for the corresponding frame of the animation.

• int check_bumped (int state)

Checks collision with a block and if it needs to be activated. Returns:

Static Public Attributes

• static const std::vector< std::vector< std::vector< int >>> sprites

5.1.1 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

5.1.1.1 Block() [1/2]

```
Block::Block (
    pro2::Pt pos = {0,0},
    int type = 0,
    int has_object = 0) [inline]
```

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5.1.1.2 Block() [2/2]

5.1.2 Member Function Documentation

5.1.2.1 block_type()

```
int Block::block_type () const [inline]
```

Returns what type of block it is.

Returns

- 0 if it is a 'brick block'
- 1 if it is a 'question mark block'
- 2 if it is an 'activated block'

5.1.2.2 check_bumped()

Checks collision with a block and if it needs to be activated. Returns:

- 0 if nothing should happen
- 1 if the block has to be destroyed
- 2 if a coin has to be spawned (without breaking the block)
- 3 if a mushroom has to be spawned (without breaking the block)

5.1.2.3 get_rect()

```
pro2::Rect Block::get_rect () const [inline]
```

5.1.2.4 get_sprite()

Returns the array of the sprite for the corresponding frame of the animation.

5.2 Button Class Reference 19

5.1.2.5 paint()

```
void Block::paint (
    pro2::Window & window,
    int anim_frame) const
```

5.1.2.6 pos()

```
pro2::Pt Block::pos () const [inline]
```

5.1.3 Member Data Documentation

5.1.3.1 sprites

```
const std::vector<std::vector<int> > Block::sprites [static]
```

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- · block.hh
- · block.cc

5.2 Button Class Reference

Class which implements buttons and their functionality The buttons can be clicked, and when the cursor goes over them the background color can be changed (bg_normal/bg_selected)

```
#include <start_screen.hh>
```

Public Member Functions

- Button (pro2::Rect rect, std::string text, int bg normal=0xCD612E, int bg selected=0xC97A55)
- pro2::Rect get_rect () const
- bool selected (pro2::Pt pos) const

Returns true if the button is being hovered.

void paint (pro2::Window &window, pro2::TextWriter &writer) const

5.2.1 Detailed Description

Class which implements buttons and their functionality The buttons can be clicked, and when the cursor goes over them the background color can be changed (bg_normal/bg_selected)

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5.2.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

5.2.2.1 Button()

5.2.3 Member Function Documentation

5.2.3.1 get_rect()

```
pro2::Rect Button::get_rect () const [inline]
```

5.2.3.2 paint()

5.2.3.3 selected()

Returns true if the button is being hovered.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- start_screen.hh
- start_screen.cc

5.3 Coin Class Reference

```
#include <coin.hh>
```

5.3 Coin Class Reference 21

Public Member Functions

Coin (pro2::Pt pos, pro2::DoubPt speed={0, 0}, pro2::DoubPt accel={0, -1}, pro2::DoubPt drag={0.075, 0. ← 075})

Coins are initilised with an initial position and, optionally, speed, acceleration and drag. Leaing speed, acceleration and drag on default, the coin will be spawned floating and static.

void paint (pro2::Window &window, int anim_frame) const

Paints the sprite of the coin of the current animation.

- pro2::Pt pos () const
- pro2::Rect get_rect () const
- std::vector< std::vector< int > > get sprite (int anim frame) const

Returns the array of the current sprite.

- void set_y (int y)
- bool is_grounded () const
- void set_grounded (bool grounded)
- void toggle_grounded ()
- void update (pro2::Window &window, const std::set< Platform * > &platforms)

Static Public Attributes

• static const std::vector< std::vector< std::vector< int > > sprites

5.3.1 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

5.3.1.1 Coin()

Coins are initilised with an initial position and, optionally, speed, acceleration and drag. Leaing speed, acceleration and drag on default, the coin will be spawned floating and static.

Parameters

pos	
speed	
accel	
drag	

5.3.2 Member Function Documentation

5.3.2.1 get_rect()

```
pro2::Rect Coin::get_rect () const [inline]
```

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5.3.2.2 get_sprite()

Returns the array of the current sprite.

5.3.2.3 is_grounded()

```
bool Coin::is_grounded () const [inline]
```

5.3.2.4 paint()

Paints the sprite of the coin of the current animation.

Parameters

window | Window where it will be drawn

5.3.2.5 pos()

```
pro2::Pt Coin::pos () const [inline]
```

5.3.2.6 set_grounded()

5.3.2.7 set_y()

5.3.2.8 toggle_grounded()

```
void Coin::toggle_grounded () [inline]
```

5.3.2.9 update()

5.3.3 Member Data Documentation

5.3.3.1 sprites

```
const std::vector<std::vector<int> > Coin::sprites [static]
```

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- · coin.hh
- coin.cc

5.4 pro2::DoubPt Struct Reference

```
#include <geometry.hh>
```

Public Attributes

- double x = 0
- double y = 0

5.4.1 Member Data Documentation

5.4.1.1 x

```
double pro2::DoubPt::x = 0
```

5.4.1.2 y

```
double pro2::DoubPt::y = 0
```

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· geometry.hh

5.5 fenster Struct Reference

```
#include <fenster.h>
```

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Public Attributes

- const char * title
- · const int width
- · const int height
- uint32_t * buf
- int keys [256]
- int mod
- int x
- int y
- int mouse
- Display * dpy
- Window w
- GC gc
- XImage * img

5.5.1 Member Data Documentation

5.5.1.1 buf

```
uint32_t* fenster::buf
```

5.5.1.2 dpy

```
Display* fenster::dpy
```

5.5.1.3 gc

GC fenster::gc

5.5.1.4 height

const int fenster::height

5.5.1.5 img

XImage* fenster::img

5.5.1.6 keys

int fenster::keys[256]

5.5.1.7 mod

int fenster::mod

5.5.1.8 mouse

int fenster::mouse

5.5.1.9 title

const char* fenster::title

5.5.1.10 w

Window fenster::w

5.5.1.11 width

const int fenster::width

5.5.1.12 x

int fenster::x

5.5.1.13 y

int fenster::y

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· fenster.h

5.6 Finder < T > Class Template Reference

#include <finder.hh>

Public Member Functions

- Finder (pro2::Rect range={0, 0, MAX_SZ, MAX_SZ}, pro2::Pt divider={MAX_SZ/NUM_DIVS, MAX_SZ/NUM_DIVS})

 Creates a Finder< T> object and initializes the container with empty cells.
- void add (T *t)

Adds an element to finder.

void update (T *t)

Updates an object's coordinates.

• void remove (T *t)

Removes an object from the container.

void remove_and_delete (T *t)

Removes an objet from the conainer and deletes it.

std::set< T * > query (pro2::Rect rect) const

Returns a set with the pointers which are within the rect.

void AddFromList (std::list< T > &set)

Adds all of the element from a list to the container.

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5.6.1 Detailed Description

```
\label{template} \mbox{template} < \mbox{typename T} > \\ \mbox{class Finder} < \mbox{T} > \\
```

This class consists in a container divided into cells. Each object will be added to the corresponding cell based on its coordinates.

5.6.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

5.6.2.1 Finder()

Creates a Finder<T> object and initializes the container with empty cells.

Precondition

Thr type 'T' objects must have a get_rect method that returns a pro2:Rect

Parameters

range	pro2::Rect with {xmin, ymin, xmax, ymax} of the range of coordinates it accepts
divider	pro2::Pt with the size of each cell

The default values are $\{0, 0, MAX_SZ, MAX_SZ\}$ and $\{MAX_SZ/NUM_DIVS, MAX_SZ/NUM_DIVS\}$, with MAX_SZ = 20000 and NUM_DIVS = 32

5.6.3 Member Function Documentation

5.6.3.1 add()

```
template<typename T>
void Finder< T >::add (
          T * t) [inline]
```

Adds an element to finder.

Parameters

 $t \mid (T * t)$ Pointer to the element to be added.

5.6.3.2 AddFromList()

Adds all of the element from a list to the container.

5.6.3.3 query()

Returns a set with the pointers which are within the rect.

Parameters

```
rect pro2::Rect with the coordinates to check
```

5.6.3.4 remove()

Removes an object from the container.

Parameters

```
T *t Pointer to the object.
```

Precondition

The object must already be present in the container.

5.6.3.5 remove_and_delete()

Removes an objet from the conainer and deletes it.

Parameters

```
T *t Pointer to the object.
```

Precondition

The object must already be present in the container.

5.6.3.6 update()

```
template<typename T>
void Finder< T >::update (
          T * t) [inline]
```

Updates an object's coordinates.

5.7 Game Class Reference 29

Parameters

```
T *t Pointer to the object
```

Precondition

The object must already be present in the container.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

· finder.hh

5.7 Game Class Reference

```
#include <game.hh>
```

Public Member Functions

- Game (int width, int height, pro2::TextWriter TW, pro2::Rect death_barrier=pro2::Rect{-1000, -2000, 100000, 400})
- void update (pro2::Window &window)
- void paint (pro2::Window &window)
- bool is_finished () const
- bool is_paused () const
- int exit_code () const

Returns 1 if the player has died, 2 if it has won or otherwise 0.

void spawn_coin (pro2::Pt pos, pro2::DoubPt vel)

Creates a new coin and adds it to the finder.

• void anim_step ()

Updates the animation counter to go to the next sprite.

5.7.1 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

5.7.1.1 Game()

5.7.2 Member Function Documentation

5.7.2.1 anim_step()

```
void Game::anim_step () [inline]
```

Updates the animation counter to go to the next sprite.

5.7.2.2 exit_code()

```
int Game::exit_code () const [inline]
```

Returns 1 if the player has died, 2 if it has won or otherwise 0.

5.7.2.3 is_finished()

```
bool Game::is_finished () const [inline]
```

5.7.2.4 is_paused()

```
bool Game::is_paused () const [inline]
```

5.7.2.5 paint()

```
void Game::paint (
          pro2::Window & window)
```

5.7.2.6 spawn_coin()

Creates a new coin and adds it to the finder.

5.7.2.7 update()

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- game.hh
- game.cc

5.8 Interactable Class Reference

The classs Interactable is used for every type of object which interacti with Mario.

```
#include <interactables.hh>
```

Public Member Functions

- Interactable (pro2::Pt pos, int type)
- bool update (pro2::Window &window, const Finder< Platform > &platforms, const Finder< Block > &blocks)
- · void paint (pro2::Window &window) const
- pro2::Rect collision_box () const
- int type () const
- pro2::Pt pos () const

5.8.1 Detailed Description

The classs Interactable is used for every type of object which interacti with Mario.

There are 4 types:

- 0: Coin which is created by a block when mario jumps into it from below. It acts as an animation, floating upwards and disappearing automatically. The coin is added to the coin counter.
- 1: Mushroom which makes Mario change into its 'big' state. Once it is spawned, it moves horizontally and it is also affected by gravity and block collisitions. It disappears once Mario touches it.
- 2: The level end flag. It triggers the game win condition once Mario touches it.
- 3: An enemy 'goomba'. If Mario jumps on top of it, it is despawned and a coin is spawned. If the goomba touches Mario in any other way, it damages Mario.

5.8.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

5.8.2.1 Interactable()

```
Interactable::Interactable (
    pro2::Pt pos,
    int type) [inline]
```

5.8.3 Member Function Documentation

5.8.3.1 collision_box()

5.8.3.3 pos()

```
pro2::Pt Interactable::pos () const [inline]
```

5.8.3.4 type()

```
int Interactable::type () const [inline]

5.8.3.5 update()

bool Interactable::update (
```

pro2::Window & window,

const Finder< Block > & blocks)

const Finder< Platform > & platforms,

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- · interactables.hh
- · interactables.cc

5.9 Mario Class Reference

```
#include <mario.hh>
```

Public Member Functions

- Mario (int key_up, int key_left, int key_right, pro2::Pt pos)
- void paint (pro2::Window &window) const
- pro2::Rect collision_box () const
- pro2::Pt pos () const
- void set y (int y)
- bool is_grounded () const
- void set_grounded (bool grounded)
- void toggle_grounded ()
- void jump ()
- void add_coin (int ammount=1)

Adds coins to the coin counter.

• int get_coin_count ()

Returns the value of the coin counter.

- void update (pro2::Window &window, const Finder< Platform > &platforms, Finder< Block > &blocks, std

 ::list< Interactable > &interactables)
- void set_state (int new_state)

Changes the state of the player to 'small' (0) or 'big' (1). Also the states 2 and 3 are used for the animation of changing from small to big or the other way.

• int get_state () const

Returns the state of Mario: 'small' (0) or 'big' (1).

5.9 Mario Class Reference 33

5.9.1 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

5.9.1.1 Mario()

```
Mario::Mario (
    int key_up,
    int key_left,
    int key_right,
    pro2::Pt pos) [inline]
```

5.9.2 Member Function Documentation

5.9.2.1 add_coin()

```
void Mario::add_coin (
          int ammount = 1) [inline]
```

Adds coins to the coin counter.

Parameters

ammount | Ammount of coins to add.

5.9.2.2 collision_box()

```
pro2::Rect Mario::collision_box () const
```

5.9.2.3 get_coin_count()

```
int Mario::get_coin_count () [inline]
```

Returns the value of the coin counter.

5.9.2.4 get_state()

```
int Mario::get_state () const [inline]
```

Returns the state of Mario: 'small' (0) or 'big' (1).

5.9.2.5 is_grounded()

```
bool Mario::is_grounded () const [inline]
```

5.9.2.6 jump()

```
void Mario::jump ()
```

5.9.2.7 paint()

int new_state)

Changes the state of the player to 'small' (0) or 'big' (1). Also the states 2 and 3 are used for the animation of changing from small to big or the other way.

Parameters

```
new_state New state.
```

void Mario::set_state (

5.9.2.11 set_y()

5.9.2.12 toggle_grounded()

```
void Mario::toggle_grounded () [inline]
```

5.9.2.13 update()

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- · mario.hh
- · mario.cc

5.10 Platform Class Reference

```
#include <platform.hh>
```

Public Member Functions

- Platform ()
- Platform (const Platform &other)
- Platform (int left, int right, int top, int bottom)
- void paint (pro2::Window &window) const
- bool has_crossed_floor_downwards (pro2::Pt plast, pro2::Pt pcurr) const
- bool is_pt_inside (pro2::Pt pt) const
- int top () const
- pro2::Rect get_rect () const

5.10.1 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

```
5.10.1.1 Platform() [1/3]
```

```
Platform::Platform () [inline]
```

5.10.1.2 Platform() [2/3]

```
Platform::Platform (
                    const Platform & other) [inline]
```

5.10.1.3 Platform() [3/3]

```
Platform::Platform (
    int left,
    int right,
    int top,
    int bottom) [inline]
```

5.10.2 Member Function Documentation

5.10.2.1 get_rect()

```
pro2::Rect Platform::get_rect () const [inline]
```

5.10.2.2 has_crossed_floor_downwards()

5.10.2.3 is_pt_inside()

5.10.2.4 paint()

5.10.2.5 top()

```
int Platform::top () const [inline]
```

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- · platform.hh
- · platform.cc

5.11 pro2::Pt Struct Reference

```
#include <geometry.hh>
```

Public Member Functions

- Pt operator+ (const Pt &other) const
- Pt operator- (const Pt &other) const
- Pt & operator+= (const Pt &other)
- Pt & operator-= (const Pt &other)

Public Attributes

- int x = 0
- int y = 0

5.11.1 Member Function Documentation

5.11.1.1 operator+()

5.11.1.2 operator+=()

const Pt & other) [inline]

5.11.2 Member Data Documentation

5.11.2.1 x

```
int pro2::Pt::x = 0
```

5.11.2.2 y

```
int pro2::Pt::y = 0
```

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

• geometry.hh

5.12 pro2::Rect Struct Reference

```
#include <geometry.hh>
```

Public Member Functions

- int width () const
- int height () const
- Rect & operator+= (const Rect &other)
- Rect & operator-= (const Rect &other)

Public Attributes

- int left
- int top
- int right
- int bottom

5.12.1 Member Function Documentation

5.12.1.1 height()

```
int pro2::Rect::height () const [inline]
```

5.12.1.2 operator+=()

5.12.1.3 operator-=()

5.12.1.4 width()

```
int pro2::Rect::width () const [inline]
```

5.12.2 Member Data Documentation

5.12.2.1 bottom

```
int pro2::Rect::bottom
```

5.12.2.2 left

```
int pro2::Rect::left
```

5.12.2.3 right

```
int pro2::Rect::right
```

5.12.2.4 top

```
int pro2::Rect::top
```

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· geometry.hh

5.13 StartScreen Class Reference

This class is used to draw the Start Screen and handle the user interactions.

```
#include <start screen.hh>
```

Public Member Functions

- StartScreen (int width, int height, pro2::TextWriter TW)
- bool is finished () const
- void process_keys (pro2::Window &window)
- void update (pro2::Window &window)
- void paint (pro2::Window &window)
- int exit_code () const

Returns 1 if the 'play' button has been pressed and -1 if the 'quit' button has been pressed.

void restart (pro2::Window &window)

Resets the class to its default values.

5.13.1 Detailed Description

This class is used to draw the Start Screen and handle the user interactions.

```
The Start Screen has two buttons, one to play and the other to quit.
```

5.13.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

5.13.2.1 StartScreen()

```
StartScreen::StartScreen (
    int width,
    int height,
    pro2::TextWriter TW)
```

5.13.3 Member Function Documentation

5.13.3.1 exit_code()

```
int StartScreen::exit_code () const [inline]
```

Returns 1 if the 'play' button has been pressed and -1 if the 'quit' button has been pressed.

5.13.3.2 is_finished()

```
bool StartScreen::is_finished () const [inline]
```

5.13.3.3 paint()

Resets the class to its default values.

pro2::Window & window)

5.13.3.6 update()

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- · start_screen.hh
- start_screen.cc

5.14 pro2::TextWriter Class Reference

It is used to store the font, color palette and the charsets, as well as drawing characters onto the screen.

```
#include <text.hh>
```

Public Member Functions

- TextWriter (Font font, Palette palette)
- TextWriter (Font font, std::string palette_path)
- TextWriter (std::string font_path, Palette palette)
- TextWriter (std::string font_path, std::string palette_path)
- Sprite get_sprite (char ch) const

Returns the sprite of the character painted with the palette. If the character does not exist within the font, it returns a NULL character sprite (last character in the font).

- void set font (Font font)
- void set_font (std::string path)
- const Font get_font ()
- void set_palette (Palette palette)
- void set_palette (std::string path)
- const Palette get_palette ()
- void set_charset (Charset charset)
- void set_charset (std::string path)
- const Charset get_charset ()
- void write_text (Window &window, const Pt &orig, const std::string &text, int space_between_chars=1, int size=4, Pt alignment={0, 0})

Draws a string as text on the screen. Dibuixa un string com a text a la pantalla.

5.14.1 Detailed Description

It is used to store the font, color palette and the charsets, as well as drawing characters onto the screen.

5.14.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

5.14.2.1 TextWriter() [1/4]

5.14.2.2 TextWriter() [2/4]

5.14.2.3 TextWriter() [3/4]

5.14.2.4 TextWriter() [4/4]

5.14.3 Member Function Documentation

5.14.3.1 get_charset()

```
const Charset pro2::TextWriter::get_charset () [inline]
```

5.14.3.2 get_font()

```
const Font pro2::TextWriter::get_font () [inline]
```

5.14.3.3 get_palette()

```
const Palette pro2::TextWriter::get_palette () [inline]
```

5.14.3.4 get_sprite()

Returns the sprite of the character painted with the palette. If the character does not exist within the font, it returns a NULL character sprite (last character in the font).

Parameters

```
ch Character
```

```
5.14.3.5 set_charset() [1/2]
```

5.14.3.6 set_charset() [2/2]

5.14.3.7 set_font() [1/2]

5.14.3.8 set_font() [2/2]

5.14.3.9 set_palette() [1/2]

5.14.3.10 set_palette() [2/2]

```
void pro2::TextWriter::set_palette (
     std::string path)
```

5.14.3.11 write_text()

```
void pro2::TextWriter::write_text (
     Window & window,
     const Pt & orig,
     const std::string & text,
     int space_between_chars = 1,
     int size = 4,
     Pt alignment = {0,0})
```

Draws a string as text on the screen. Dibuixa un string com a text a la pantalla.

Parameters

window	Window where to draw.
orig	Origin coordinates for the textbox (depends on alignment).
text	String with the text to draw.
space_between_chars	Space that will be left between characters.
size	Tamany (gruix) del text
alignment	Determines how the text will be aligned: {x_align, y_align}. x_align and y_align can have the values [0,1,2], corresponding to [left/top, center, right/bottom] respectively. i.e. with the align {0,0}, the textbox will have at is orig the top left corner of the text.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- · text.hh
- · text.cc

5.15 pro2::Window Class Reference

#include <window.hh>

Public Member Functions

• Window (std::string title, int width, int height, int zoom=1)

Contruye una ventana con título, anchura y altura.

• ∼Window ()

Destruye una ventana, es decir, cierra la ventana abierta en el constructor.

• int width () const

Devuelve el ancho de la ventana.

• int height () const

Devuelve el alto de la ventana.

bool next_frame ()

Gestiona las tareas necesarias para pasar al siguiente fotograma.

• void clear (Color color=black)

Rellena la ventana con un color.

• int frame_count () const

Devuelve el contador de fotogramas pintados hasta el momento.

• bool is_key_down (int code) const

Determina si cierta tecla estuvo presionada en el fotograma anterior.

• bool was_key_pressed (int code) const

Determina si cierta tecla se presionó entre el fotograma anterior y el actual.

bool is_modkey_down (ModKey key) const

Determina si cierta tecla de control se presionó entre el fotograma anterior y el actual.

• bool is_mouse_down () const

Determina si el botón izquierdo quedó en estado clicado en el fotograma anterior.

• bool was_mouse_pressed () const

Determina si el botón izquierdo del ratón se clicó entre el fotograma anterior y el actual.

• Pt mouse_pos () const

Devuelve la posición del cursor del ratón.

· void sleep (int ms) const

Espera que pase un número ms de milisegundos sin hacer nada.

Color get_pixel (Pt xy) const

Obtiene el color de un pixel de la ventana.

void set_pixel (Pt xy, Color color)

Cambia un pixel de la ventana.

void set_fps (int fps)

Cambia los FPS de refresco de la ventana.

void move_camera (Pt desplazamiento)

Indica que la posición de la esquina superior izquierda de la ventana debería moverse según el vector desplazamiento.

• Pt camera_center () const

Devuelve la posición del centro de la cámara.

- Rect camera_rect () const
- void set camera topleft (Pt topleft)

Establece la posición de la esquina superior izquierda de la cámara.

· Pt topleft () const

Devuelve la posición de la esquina superior izquierda de la cámara.

5.15.1 Detailed Description

La clase Window permite abrir ventanas en modo gráfico en Linux, MacOS y Windows. Tiene unos pocos métodos que permiten hacer programas simples que muestran gráficos, como pequeños juegos o editores.

5.15.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

5.15.2.1 Window()

Contruye una ventana con título, anchura y altura.

El constructor abre una ventana, y el destructor la cierra.

El parámetro zoom permite visualizar con más comodidad contenido pixelado. Con zoom = 1 cada pixel de la ventana se corresponde con un pixel de la pantalla. Con zoom = 3, cada píxel de la ventana se convierte en un cuadrado de 3x3 píxeles en la ventana.

Parameters

title	El título de la ventana (un literal de cadena de caracteres)
width	El ancho de la ventana en píxels.
height	El alto de la ventana en píxels.
zoom	El factor de aumento de cada píxel. (Es opcional, si no hay 4o parámetro toma valor 1)

5.15.2.2 ∼Window()

```
pro2::Window::~Window () [inline]
```

Destruye una ventana, es decir, cierra la ventana abierta en el constructor.

5.15.3 Member Function Documentation

5.15.3.1 camera center()

```
Pt pro2::Window::camera_center () const [inline]
```

Devuelve la posición del centro de la cámara.

Returns

Un Pt con las coordenadas del centro de la cámara.

5.15.3.2 camera_rect()

```
Rect pro2::Window::camera_rect () const [inline]
```

5.15.3.3 clear()

Rellena la ventana con un color.

Este método se puede llamar con un color o bien sin parámetros. Si se llama sin parámetros se toma el color por defecto, que es el negro (black). De lo contrario se usa el color indicado.

Parameters

color

El color a utilizar para pintar. Se puede usar uno de los valores del enumerado Colors, como red, o bien poner un entero en hexadecimal, como 0x0084fb, que equivale a los 3 valores RGB (o Red-Green-Blue) que conforman el color. Cualquier "color picker" de la web suele mostrar el color hexadecimal en la notación #0084fb (de CSS).

5.15.3.4 frame_count()

```
int pro2::Window::frame_count () const [inline]
```

Devuelve el contador de fotogramas pintados hasta el momento.

Equivale a la cantidad de veces que se ha llamado a next_frame. Se incrementa en 1 unidad en cada fotograma.

Este valor es útil al hacer animaciones, ya que permite saber, de una secuencia de imágenes, cuál habría que usar en cada momento.

Returns

Un entero que corresponde al contador de fotogramas mostrados desde que la ventana se creó.

5.15.3.5 get_pixel()

Obtiene el color de un pixel de la ventana.

Parameters

xy Coordenadas del pixel de la pantalla del que se quiere saber el color.

Returns

El color del pixel en las coordenadas indicadas.

5.15.3.6 height()

```
int pro2::Window::height () const [inline]
```

Devuelve el alto de la ventana.

5.15.3.7 is_key_down()

Determina si cierta tecla estuvo presionada en el fotograma anterior.

El método next_frame recoge todas los eventos de teclado y ratón que han ocurrido desde la llamada anterior a next_frame (o desde la creación de la ventana) y mantiene el estado de todas las teclas y botones del ratón fijo durante el fotograma actual. Así pues, el método is_key_down simplemente consulta ese estado, que se mantiene fijo hasta la siguiente llamada a next_frame.

Eiemplo:

```
if (window.is_key_down('S')) { ... }
if (window.is_key_down('1')) { ... }
if (window.is_key_down(Key::Escape)) { ... }
```

Parameters

code

El código de la tecla de la que se quiere saber si estaba presionada. El código de la letra es, o bien el código ASCII de la letra mayúscula correspondiente, el código ASCII del dígito correspondiente, o bien uno de los valores del enum Key, que recoge las teclas más típicas, incluyendo flechas, return, esc, tab, etc.

Returns

true cuando la tecla code estaba presionada al empezar el fotograma actual.

5.15.3.8 is_modkey_down()

Determina si cierta tecla de control se presionó entre el fotograma anterior y el actual.

Método análogo a is_key_down pero para las teclas de control siguientes: Ctrl, Alt, Shift y Meta. Hay un enumerado de nombre ModKey con las 4 teclas: ModKey::Ctrl, ModKey::Alt, ModKey::Shift, y ModKey::Meta.

Parameters

key La tecla de la que se quiere consultar el estado.

Returns

true si el estado de la tecla era "presionado" al entrar al fotograma actual.

5.15.3.9 is_mouse_down()

```
bool pro2::Window::is_mouse_down () const [inline]
```

Determina si el botón izquierdo quedó en estado clicado en el fotograma anterior.

Este método se comporta como is_key_down , consulta la documentación de is_key_down para saber cómo opera.

Returns

true si el botón del ratón quedó clicado al final del fotograma actual.

5.15.3.10 mouse_pos()

```
Pt pro2::Window::mouse_pos () const
```

Devuelve la posición del cursor del ratón.

Returns

Una tupla de tipo Pt, con campos x e y, que se corresponden con las coordenadas de la posición del ratón.

5.15.3.11 move camera()

Indica que la posición de la esquina superior izquierda de la ventana debería moverse según el vector desplazamiento.

La cámara no se mueve instantáneamente, sino que se desplaza a la nueva posición a una velocidad constante.

Parameters

desplazamiento Vector de desplazamiento

5.15.3.12 next_frame()

```
bool pro2::Window::next_frame ()
```

Gestiona las tareas necesarias para pasar al siguiente fotograma.

En todo programa gráfico es necesario: 1) pintar en una superfície, típicamente en memoria, 2) transferir lo que se ha pintado a la pantalla, 3) procesar eventos ocurridos como presión de teclas o movimiento del ratón y actualizar su estado, y 4) esperar el tiempo que quede hasta el siguiente fotograma (en función de la velocidad de refresco, que suele ser de 60Hz, lo que equivale a 16ms por fotograma).

next_frame hace todas estas cosas en una sola llamada. Además devuelve false cuando se ha clicado el botón de cerrar la ventana (típicamente arriba a la derecha, y con una "x"), de forma que se pueda saber si se debe continuar en un bucle de pintado de fotogramas.

El uso típico es el siguiente:

```
while (window.next_frame()) {
    // usar los métodos de detección de teclas o ratón, y set_pixel para pintar...
}
```

Es decir, hasta que no se cierre la ventana llamamos métodos de la ventana para hacer operaciones que resulten en el pintado de la ventana de cierta manera y next_frame se hace cargo del resto.

Con respecto al teclado y ratón, next_frame recoge todos los eventos (presión y soltado de teclas, clicks y movimiento del ratón) que han ocurrido entre el fotograma anterior y el actual, y con todos ellos actualiza el estado final de cada tecla, botón del ratón y posición. Así pues, el usuario de la clase Window tiene acceso al estado exacto de las teclas y el ratón en el instante en que se pasa al fotograma actual, y ese estado se conserva fijo mientras transcurre el tiempo entre el fotograma actual y el siguiente, en el que next_frame vuelve a revisar los eventos ocurridos en ese intervalo de tiempo.

Returns

true si el programa debe seguir (NO se ha clicado el botón de cerrar la ventana), false en caso contrario.

5.15.3.13 set_camera_topleft()

Establece la posición de la esquina superior izquierda de la cámara.

Este método mueve la cámara instantáneamente a la nueva posición.Alt

Parameters

topleft La nueva posición absoluta de la cámara, que se aplica instantáneamente.

5.15.3.14 set_fps()

Cambia los FPS de refresco de la ventana.

En función de la velocidad de refresco de la pantalla que queramos, el tiempo a esperar entre que pintamos un fotograma y el siguiente puede variar. Este método calcula un tiempo de espera entre una llamada a next_frame y la siguiente, para que se produzca exactamente un número de fotogramas por segundo.

Parameters

fps Número de fotogramas por segundo que se quieren mostrar.

Precondition

```
fps > 0 \&\& fps < 240.
```

5.15.3.15 set_pixel()

```
void pro2::Window::set_pixel (
          Pt xy,
           Color color)
```

Cambia un pixel de la ventana.

En realidad, set_pixel no cambia la ventana directamente, sinó un "buffer" interno que se vuelca en la pantalla de golpe en el momento de llamar a next_frame. Esto es más eficiente y maximiza el tiempo en que el fotograma está inmóvil en la pantalla mostrando una imagen fija, ya que el pintado podría llevar tanto tiempo que los fotogramas no se verían completos en la pantalla durante los 16ms (a 60Hz) en que deben estar visibles.

Parameters

xy	Coordenadas del pixel que se quiere cambiar
color	Color que se quiere poner en el pixel indicado

5.15.3.16 sleep()

```
void pro2::Window::sleep (
          int ms) const [inline]
```

Espera que pase un número ms de milisegundos sin hacer nada.

En ese intervalo de tiempo el programa estará esperando que el método vuelva de la llamada, y por tanto no se ejecutará ninguna instrucción.

Parameters

ms Número de milisegundos a esperar.

5.15.3.17 topleft()

```
Pt pro2::Window::topleft () const [inline]
```

Devuelve la posición de la esquina superior izquierda de la cámara.

Returns

Un Pt con las coordenadas de la esquina superior izquierda de la cámara.

5.15.3.18 was_key_pressed()

Determina si cierta tecla se presionó entre el fotograma anterior y el actual.

(En el método is_key_down se explica mejor el funcionamiento de los eventos.)

Ejemplo:

```
if (window.was_key_pressed('S')) { ... }
if (window.was_key_pressed('1')) { ... }
if (window.was_key_pressed(Key::Escape)) { ... }
```

Parameters

code

El código de la tecla de la que se quiere saber si estaba presionada. El código de la letra es, o bien el código ASCII de la letra mayúscula correspondiente, el código ASCII del dígito correspondiente, o bien uno de los valores del enum Key, que recoge las teclas más típicas, incluyendo flechas, return, esc, tab. etc.

Returns

true cuando la tecla code estaba presionada al empezar el fotograma actual.

5.15.3.19 was_mouse_pressed()

```
bool pro2::Window::was_mouse_pressed () const [inline]
```

Determina si el botón izquierdo del ratón se clicó entre el fotograma anterior y el actual.

Este método se comporta como was_key_pressed, consulta la documentación de was_key_pressed para saber cómo opera.

Returns

true si el botón del ratón se clicó entre el fotograma anterior y el actual.

5.15.3.20 width()

```
int pro2::Window::width () const [inline]
```

Devuelve el ancho de la ventana.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- · window.hh
- window.cc

Chapter 6

File Documentation

6.1 block.cc File Reference

```
#include "block.hh"
```

6.2 block.hh File Reference

```
#include <vector>
#include <iostream>
#include "window.hh"
#include "geometry.hh"
#include "utils.hh"
```

Classes

class Block

6.3 block.hh

Go to the documentation of this file.

```
00001 #ifndef BLOCK_HH
00002 #define BLOCK_HH
00003
00004 #include <vector>
00005 #include <iostream>
00006 #include "window.hh"
00007 #include "geometry.hh"
00008 #include "utils.hh"
00009
00010
00011 class Block {
00012  private:
00013  pro2::Pt pos_;
00014
00015  int block_type_; // 1 if it is a brick, 1 question mark or 2 activated block
00016  int has_object_; // 1 if it has a coin, 2 if it has a mushroom, nothing otherwise
```

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```
00018
          static const std::vector<std::vector<int> platform_texture_;
00019
00020 public:
          Block(pro2::Pt pos = {0,0}, int type = 0, int has_object = 0) : pos_(pos), block_type_(type),
00021
      has_object_(has_object) {}
00022
00023
          Block(const Block& other)
00024
              : pos_(other.pos_), block_type_(other.block_type_) {}
00025
00026
          void paint(pro2::Window& window, int anim_frame) const;
00027
00028
          pro2::Pt pos() const {return pos_;}
00029
00040
          int block_type() const {return block_type_;}
00041
00042
          inline pro2::Rect get_rect() const {
00043
             return {pos_.x, pos_.y, pos_.x + sz_w, pos_.y + sz_h};
00044
00045
00049
          inline std::vector<std::vector<int> get_sprite(int anim_frame) const {
00050
             switch (block_type_)
00051
              case 0:
00052
              return sprites[0];
case 1:
00053
00054
00055
                 return sprites[animation[anim_frame]];
00056
              case 2:
00057
                  return sprites[1];
00058
              case 3:
00059
                  return sprites[5];
00060
              default:
00061
                  return sprites[0];
00062
00063
          }
00064
00076
          int check_bumped(int state) {
              if (block_type_ == 0) {
   if (has_object_ == 1 and state == 1) {
     block_type_ = 2;
00077
00079
08000
00081
                  else {
   if (state == 1) return 1;
00082
00083
00084
                       else {
00085
                          return 0;
00086
00087
                  }
00088
              else if (block_type_ == 1) {
00089
                 block_type_ = 2;
if (has_object_ == 1) return 2;
00090
00091
00092
                  else if (has_object_ == 2) return 3;
00093
                  else return 0;
00094
00095
              else return 0:
00096
          }
00098
          static const std::vector<std::vector<std::vector<int>> sprites;
00099 private:
00100
         static const int sz_h;
00101
          static const int sz_w;
00102
00103
          static const std::vector<int> animation;
00104 };
00105
00106
00107 #endif
```

6.4 coin.cc File Reference

```
#include "coin.hh"
#include "utils.hh"
```

6.5 coin.hh File Reference 53

6.5 coin.hh File Reference

```
#include <iostream>
#include <set>
#include <vector>
#include "platform.hh"
#include "window.hh"
```

Classes

· class Coin

6.6 coin.hh

Go to the documentation of this file.

```
00001 #ifndef COIN_HH
00002 #define COIN_HH
00003
00004 #include <iostream>
00005 #include <set>
00006 #include <vector>
00007 #include "platform.hh"
00008 #include "window.hh"
00009
00010 class Coin {
00011 private:
00012 double
         double gravity = 1;
00013
00014
          pro2::Pt pos_, last_pos_;  // Left upper corner new position and last position
00015
         pro2::DoubPt speed_;
          pro2::DoubPt accel_;
                                      // By default: -gravity (floating coin)
00016
00017
         pro2::DoubPt drag_coef_;
                                     // F = -b*v
00018
00019
         bool grounded_ = false;
00020
00021
         void apply_physics_();
00022
00023 public:
00024
          Coin(pro2::Pt pos, pro2::DoubPt speed = {0, 0}, pro2::DoubPt accel = {0, -1}, pro2::DoubPt drag =
00035
             pos_(pos), last_pos_(pos), speed_(speed), accel_(accel), drag_coef_(drag) {}
00036
00042
          void paint(pro2::Window& window, int anim_frame) const;
00043
00044
          pro2::Pt pos() const {
            return pos_;
00045
          }
00046
00047
00048
          inline pro2::Rect get_rect() const {
           return {pos_.x - sz_w/2, pos_.y - sz_h, pos_.x + sz_w/2, pos_.y};
00049
00050
00051
00055
          inline std::vector<std::vector<int> get_sprite(int anim_frame) const {
         return sprites[animation[anim_frame]];
}
00056
00057
00058
00059
          void set_y(int y) {
00060
            pos_y = y;
00061
00062
00063
          bool is_grounded() const {
00064
             return grounded_;
00065
00066
00067
          void set_grounded(bool grounded) {
00068
           grounded_ = grounded;
00069
              if (grounded_) {
00070
                  speed_.y = 0;
00071
00072
          }
```

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```
00074
          void toggle_grounded() {
00075
             set_grounded(!grounded_);
00076
00077
00078
          void update(pro2::Window& window, const std::set<Platform *>& platforms);
00079
08000
          static const std::vector<std::vector<std::vector<int>> sprites;
00081 private:
          static const std::vector<int> animation;
00082
         static const int sz_h;
static const int sz_w;
00083
00084
00085 };
00086
00087 #endif
```

6.7 fenster.h File Reference

```
#include <X11/XKBlib.h>
#include <X11/Xlib.h>
#include <X11/keysym.h>
#include <time.h>
#include <stdint.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
```

Classes

struct fenster

Macros

- #define _DEFAULT_SOURCE 1
- #define FENSTER API extern
- #define fenster_pixel(f, x, y)

Functions

- FENSTER_API int fenster_open (struct fenster *f)
- FENSTER_API int fenster_loop (struct fenster *f)
- FENSTER_API void fenster_close (struct fenster *f)
- FENSTER_API void fenster_sleep (int64_t ms)
- FENSTER_API int64_t fenster_time (void)

6.7.1 Macro Definition Documentation

6.7.1.1 _DEFAULT_SOURCE

```
#define _DEFAULT_SOURCE 1
```

6.7.1.2 FENSTER_API

```
#define FENSTER_API extern
```

6.7.1.3 fenster_pixel

```
#define fenster_pixel(
          f,
          x,
          y)
```

Value:

```
((f) - buf[((y) * (f) - width) + (x)])
```

6.7.2 Function Documentation

6.7.2.1 fenster_close()

6.7.2.2 fenster_loop()

6.7.2.3 fenster_open()

6.7.2.4 fenster_sleep()

6.7.2.5 fenster_time()

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6.8 fenster.h

Go to the documentation of this file.

```
00001 #ifndef FENSTER_H
00002 #define FENSTER_H
00003
00004 #if defined( APPLE )
00005 #include <CoreGraphics/CoreGraphics.h>
00006 #include <objc/NSObjCRuntime.h>
00007 #include <objc/objc-runtime.h>
00008 #elif defined(_WIN32)
00009 #include <windows.h>
00010 #else
00011 #define _DEFAULT_SOURCE 1
00012 #include <X11/XKBlib.h>
00013 #include <X11/Xlib.h>
00014 #include <X11/keysym.h>
00015 #include <time.h>
00016 #endif
00017
00018 #include <stdint.h>
00019 #include <stdlib.h>
00020 #include <string.h>
00021
00022 struct fenster {
             const char *title;
00023
00024
                const int width:
00025
                 const int
                                      height;
00026
                                     *buf;
00027
                 int
                                     keys[256]; /* keys are mostly ASCII, but arrows are 17..20 */
00028
                int
                                     mod;
                                                          /* mod is 4 bits mask, ctrl=1, shift=2, alt=4, meta=8 */
00029
                int
                                      х;
00030
                int
                                      у;
00031
                 int
                                      mouse;
00032 #if defined(__APPLE__)
00033
                id wnd;
00034 #elif defined(_WIN32)
                HWND hwnd;
00035
00036 #else
00037
                Display *dpy;
00038
                 Window w;
00039
                 GC
00040
                 XImage *img;
00041 #endif
00042 };
00043
00044 #ifndef FENSTER_API
00045 #define FENSTER_API extern
00046 #endif
00047 FENSTER API int
                                             fenster_open(struct fenster *f);
00048 FENSTER_API int
                                             fenster_loop(struct fenster *f);
00049 FENSTER_API void
                                             fenster_close(struct fenster *f);
00050 FENSTER_API void
                                             fenster_sleep(int64_t ms);
00051 FENSTER_API int64_t fenster_time(void);
00052 \#define fenster_pixel(f, x, y) ((f)->buf[((y) * (f)->width) + (x)])
00053
00054 #ifndef FENSTER HEADER
00055 #if defined(__APPLE__)
00056 #define msg(r, o, s) ((r(*)(id, SEL))objc_msgSend)(o, sel_getUid(s))
00057 \#define msgl(r, o, s, A, a) ((r(*)(id, SEL, A))objc_msgSend)(o, sel_getUid(s), a)
00058 #define msg2(r, o, s, A, a, B, b) ((r(*)(id, SEL, A, B))objc_msgSend)(o, sel_getUid(s), a, b)
00059 #define msg3(r, o, s, A, a, B, b, C, c) \
00060 ((r(*)(id, SEL, A, B, C))objc_msgSend)(o, sel_getUid(s), a, b, c)
00061 #define msg4(r, o, s, A, a, B, b, C, c, D, d) \
00062 ((r(*)(id, SEL, A, B, C, D))objc_msgSend)(o, sel_getUid(s), a, b, c, d)
00064 #define cls(x) ((id)objc_getClass(x))
00065
00066 extern id const NSDefaultRunLoopMode;
00067 extern id const NSApp;
00068
00069 static void fenster_draw_rect(id v, SEL s, CGRect r) {
00070
                (void)r, (void)s;
                 context; (void); 
00071
00072
                       msg(CGContextRef, msg(id, cls("NSGraphicsContext"), "currentContext"), "graphicsPort");
00073
00074
                 CGColorSpaceRef space = CGColorSpaceCreateDeviceRGB();
00075
                 CGDataProviderRef provider
00076
                        CGDataProviderCreateWithData(NULL, f->buf, f->width * f->height * 4, NULL);
00077
                 CGImageRef img = CGImageCreate(f->width, f->height, 8, 32, f->width * 4, space,
00078
                                                                        kCGImageAlphaNoneSkipFirst | kCGBitmapByteOrder32Little,
00079
                                                                        provider, NULL, false, kCGRenderingIntentDefault);
08000
                 CGColorSpaceRelease(space);
00081
                 CGDataProviderRelease(provider);
00082
                 CGContextDrawImage(context, CGRectMake(0, 0, f->width, f->height), img);
```

6.8 fenster.h 57

```
CGImageRelease(img);
00084 }
00085
00086 static BOOL fenster_should_close(id v, SEL s, id w) {
00087
           (void)v, (void)s, (void)w;
msgl(void, NSApp, "terminate:", id, NSApp);
00088
           return YES;
00090 }
00091
00097
                            CGRectMake(0, 0, f->width, f->height), NSUInteger, 3, NSUInteger, 2, BOOL, NO);
           Class windelegate = objc_allocateClassPair((Class)cls("NSObject"), "FensterDelegate", 0); class_addMethod(windelegate, sel_getUid("windowShouldClose:"), (IMP)fenster_should_close,
00098
00099
                              "c@:@");
00100
00101
           objc_registerClassPair(windelegate);
           msgl(void, f->wnd, "setDelegate:", id, msg(id, msg(id, (id)windelegate, "alloc"), "init"));
Class c = objc_allocateClassPair((Class)cls("NSView"), "FensterView", 0);
class_addMethod(c, sel_getUid("drawRect:"), (IMP)fenster_draw_rect, "i@:@@");
00102
00103
00104
00105
           objc_registerClassPair(c);
00106
00107
           id v = msg(id, msg(id, (id)c, "alloc"), "init");
           msgl(void, f->wnd, "setContentView:", id, v);
objc_setAssociatedObject(v, "fenster", (id)f, OBJC_ASSOCIATION_ASSIGN);
00108
00109
00110
           id title = msgl(id, cls("NSString"), "stringWithUTF8String:", const char *, f->title);
msgl(void, f->wnd, "setTitle:", id, title);
msgl(void, f->wnd, "makeKeyAndOrderFront:", id, nil);
msg(void, f->wnd, "center");
msgl(void, NSApp, "activateIgnoringOtherApps:", BOOL, YES);
00111
00112
00113
00114
00115
00116
           return 0;
00117 }
00118
00119 FENSTER_API void fenster_close(struct fenster *f) {
00120 msg(void, f->wnd, "close");
00121 }
00122
00123 // clang-format off
00124 static const uint8_t FENSTER_KEYCODES[128] =
      00125 // clang-format on
00126
00127 FENSTER_API int fenster_loop(struct fenster *f) {
00128 msg1(void, msg(id, f->wnd, "contentView"), "setNeedsDisplay:", BOOL, YES);
           id ev = msg4(id, NSApp, "nextEventMatchingMask:untilDate:inMode:dequeue:", NSUInteger,
00129
                          NSUIntegerMax, id, NULL, id, NSDefaultRunLoopMode, BOOL, YES);
00130
00131
           if (!ev) {
00132
               return 0;
00133
00134
           NSUInteger evtype = msg(NSUInteger, ev, "type");
           switch (evtype) {
   case 1: /* NSEventTypeMouseDown */
00135
00136
00137
                   f->mouse |= 1;
00138
                    break;
                case 2: /* NSEventTypeMouseUp*/
00139
00140
                   f->mouse &= ~1;
00141
                    break;
00142
                case 5:
                case 6: { /* NSEventTypeMouseMoved */
00143
00144
                    CGPoint xy = msg(CGPoint, ev, "locationInWindow");
00145
                     f \rightarrow x = (int) xy.x;
                    f \rightarrow y = (int)(f \rightarrow height - xy.y);
00146
00147
                    return 0;
00148
                case 10: /*NSEventTypeKeyDown*/
00149
00150
                case 11: /*NSEventTypeKeyUp:*/ {
                    NSUInteger k = msg(NSUInteger, ev, "keyCode");
00151
                    f->keys[k < 127 ? FENSTER_KEYCODES[k] : 0] = evtype == 10;
NSUInteger mod = msg(NSUInteger, ev, "modifierFlags") » 17;
00152
00153
                    f->mod = (mod & 0xc) | ((mod & 1) « 1) | ((mod » 1) & 1);
00154
                    return 0;
00155
00156
                }
00157
00158
           msgl(void, NSApp, "sendEvent:", id, ev);
00159
           return 0;
00160 3
00161 #elif defined (WIN32)
00162 // clang-format off
00163 static const uint8_t FENSTER_KEYCODES[] =
       00164 // clang-format on
00165
00166 typedef struct BINFO {
           BITMAPINFOHEADER bmiHeader;
00167
```

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```
00168
          RGBOUAD
                          bmiColors[3];
00169 } BINFO;
00170
00171 static LRESULT CALLBACK fenster_wndproc(HWND hwnd, UINT msg, WPARAM wParam, LPARAM 1Param) {
00172
         struct fenster *f = (struct fenster *)GetWindowLongPtr(hwnd, GWLP_USERDATA);
00173
          switch (msg) {
00174
             case WM_PAINT: {
00175
                  PAINTSTRUCT ps;
00176
                  HDC
                              hdc = BeginPaint(hwnd, &ps);
                  HDC
00177
                              memdc = CreateCompatibleDC(hdc);
00178
                  HBITMAP
                              hbmp = CreateCompatibleBitmap(hdc, f->width, f->height);
00179
                              oldbmp = (HBITMAP)SelectObject(memdc, hbmp);
                  HBITMAP
                              bi = {{sizeof(bi), f->width, -f->height, 1, 32, BI_BITFIELDS}};
00180
                  BINFO
00181
                  bi.bmiColors[0].rgbRed = 0xff;
00182
                  bi.bmiColors[1].rgbGreen = 0xff;
                  00183
00184
00185
00186
                  SelectObject(memdc, oldbmp);
00187
00188
                  DeleteObject(hbmp);
00189
                  DeleteDC(memdc);
00190
                  EndPaint(hwnd, &ps);
              } break;
case WM_CLOSE:
00191
00192
00193
                DestroyWindow(hwnd);
00194
00195
              case WM_LBUTTONDOWN:
00196
              case WM_LBUTTONUP:
                  f->mouse = (msg == WM_LBUTTONDOWN);
00197
00198
                 break:
00199
              case WM_MOUSEMOVE:
00200
                f \rightarrow y = HIWORD (1Param), f \rightarrow x = LOWORD (1Param);
00201
                  break;
00202
              case WM_KEYDOWN:
00203
              case WM KEYUP: {
00204
                 f->mod = ((GetKeyState(VK_CONTROL) & 0x8000) » 15) |
                            ((GetKeyState(VK_SHIFT) & 0x8000) » 14) |
00206
                            ((GetKeyState(VK_MENU) & 0x8000) » 13) |
00207
                            (((GetKeyState(VK_LWIN) | GetKeyState(VK_RWIN)) & 0x8000) » 12);
00208
                 f->keys[FENSTER_KEYCODES[HIWORD(lParam) & 0x1ff]] = !((lParam » 31) & 1);
00209
              } break;
              case WM_DESTROY:
00210
00211
                  PostQuitMessage(0);
00212
                  break;
00213
              default:
00214
                 return DefWindowProc(hwnd, msg, wParam, 1Param);
00215
00216
          return 0:
00217 }
00219 FENSTER_API int fenster_open(struct fenster *f) {
00220
          HINSTANCE hInstance = GetModuleHandle(NULL);
          WNDCLASSEX wc = {0};
wc.cbSize = sizeof(WNDCLASSEX);
wc.style = CS_VREDRAW | CS_HREDRAW;
00221
00222
00223
          wc.lpfnWndProc = fenster_wndproc;
00225
          wc.hInstance = hInstance;
00226
          wc.lpszClassName = f->title;
00227
          RegisterClassEx(&wc);
00228
          f->hwnd =
              CreateWindowEx(WS_EX_CLIENTEDGE, f->title, f->title, WS_OVERLAPPEDWINDOW, CW_USEDEFAULT,
00229
00230
                             CW_USEDEFAULT, f->width, f->height, NULL, NULL, hInstance, NULL);
00231
00232
          if (f->hwnd == NULL) {
             return -1;
00233
00234
00235
          SetWindowLongPtr(f->hwnd, GWLP_USERDATA, (LONG_PTR)f);
00236
          ShowWindow(f->hwnd, SW_NORMAL);
00237
          UpdateWindow(f->hwnd);
00238
          return 0;
00239 }
00240
00241 FENSTER_API void fenster_close(struct fenster *f) {
00242
          (void)f;
00243 }
00244
00245 FENSTER_API int fenster_loop(struct fenster *f) {
00246
          MSG msg;
         while (PeekMessage(&msg, NULL, 0, 0, PM_REMOVE)) {
   if (msg.message == WM_QUIT) {
00247
00248
                  return -1;
00249
00250
00251
              TranslateMessage(&msg);
00252
              DispatchMessage(&msg);
00253
00254
          InvalidateRect(f->hwnd, NULL, TRUE);
```

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```
00255
          return 0;
00256 }
00257 #else
00258 // clang-format off
00259 static int FENSTER_KEYCODES[124] =
      {XK_BackSpace, 8, XK_Delete, 127, XK_Down, 18, XK_End, 5, XK_Escape, 27, XK_Home, 2, XK_Insert, 26, XK_Left, 20, XK_Page_Down, 4, XK_Page
00260 // clang-format on
00261
00262 FENSTER_API int fenster_open(struct fenster *f) {
00263
           f->dpy = XOpenDisplay(NULL);
00264
           int screen = DefaultScreen(f->dpy);
           f->w = XCreateSimpleWindow(f->dpy, RootWindow(f->dpy, screen), 0, 0, f->width, f->height, 0, BlackPixel(f->dpy, screen), WhitePixel(f->dpy, screen));
00265
00266
00267
           f \rightarrow gc = XCreateGC(f \rightarrow dpy, f \rightarrow w, 0, 0);
00268
           XSelectInput(f->dpy, f->w,
00269
                         ExposureMask | KeyPressMask | KeyReleaseMask | ButtonPressMask |
00270
                              ButtonReleaseMask | PointerMotionMask);
00271
           XStoreName(f->dpy, f->w, f->title);
XMapWindow(f->dpy, f->w);
00272
00273
           XSync(f->dpy, f->w);
00274
           f->img = XCreateImage(f->dpy, DefaultVisual(f->dpy, 0), 24, ZPixmap, 0, (char *)f->buf,
00275
                                    f->width, f->height, 32, 0);
00276
           Atom wmDelete = XInternAtom(f->dpy, "WM_DELETE_WINDOW", True); XSetWMProtocols(f->dpy, f->w, &wmDelete, 1);
00277
00278
00279
           return 0;
00280 }
00281
00282 FENSTER_API void fenster_close(struct fenster *f) {
00283
           XCloseDisplay(f->dpy);
00284 }
00285
00286 FENSTER_API int fenster_loop(struct fenster *f) {
00287
           XEvent ev;
00288
           XPutImage(f->dpy, f->w, f->gc, f->img, 0, 0, 0, f->width, f->height);
00289
           XFlush(f->dpy);
00290
           while (XPending(f->dpy)) {
                XNextEvent(f->dpy, &ev);
00291
00292
                switch (ev.type)
00293
                   case ButtonPress:
00294
                    case ButtonRelease:
00295
                        f->mouse = (ev.type == ButtonPress);
00296
                        break:
00297
                    case MotionNotify:
00298
                       f \rightarrow x = ev.xmotion.x, f \rightarrow y = ev.xmotion.y;
                        break;
00299
00300
                    case KeyPress:
00301
                    case KeyRelease: {
00302
                        int m = ev.xkey.state;
                         int k = XkbKeycodeToKeysym(f->dpy, ev.xkey.keycode, 0, 0);
00303
                        for (unsigned int i = 0; i < 124; i += 2) {
    if (FENSTER_KEYCODES[i] == k) {
00304
00305
00306
                                  f->keys[FENSTER_KEYCODES[i + 1]] = (ev.type == KeyPress);
00307
                                 break;
00308
                             }
00309
00310
                         f\rightarrow mod = (!!(m \& ControlMask)) | (!!(m \& ShiftMask) « 1) |
00311
                                   (!!(m & Mod1Mask) « 2) | (!!(m & Mod4Mask) « 3);
00312
                         break;
00313
00314
                    case ClientMessage:
00315
                        return -1;
00316
               }
00317
00318
           return 0:
00319 }
00320 #endif
00321
00322 #ifdef _WIN32
00323 FENSTER_API void fenster_sleep(int64_t ms) {
00324
          Sleep(ms);
00325 }
00326
00327 FENSTER_API int64_t fenster_time() {
00328    LARGE_INTEGER freq, count;
           QueryPerformanceFrequency(&freq);
00329
00330
           QueryPerformanceCounter(&count);
00331
           return (int64_t)(count.QuadPart * 1000.0 / freq.QuadPart);
00332 1
00333 #else
00334 FENSTER_API void fenster_sleep(int64_t ms) {
           struct timespec ts;
00336
           ts.tv_sec = ms / 1000;
00337
           ts.tv_nsec = (ms % 1000) * 1000000;
00338
           nanosleep(&ts, NULL);
00339 }
00340
```

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```
00341 FENSTER_API int64_t fenster_time(void) {
        struct timespec time;
00343
          clock_gettime(CLOCK_REALTIME, &time);
00344
          return time.tv_sec * 1000 + (time.tv_nsec / 1000000);
00345 }
00346 #endif
00348 #ifdef __cplusplus
00349 class Fenster {
00350
         struct fenster f;
         int64_t
00351
                         now;
00352
00353
        public:
00354
          Fenster(const int w, const int h, const char *title)
00355
              : f{.title = title, .width = w, .height = h} {
              this->f.buf = new uint32_t[w * h];
this->now = fenster_time();
00356
00357
00358
              fenster_open(&this->f);
00359
         }
00360
00361
          ~Fenster() {
              fenster_close(&this->f);
00362
00363
              delete[] this->f.buf;
00364
00365
00366
          bool loop(const int fps) {
00367
             int64_t t = fenster_time();
00368
              if (t - this->now < 1000 / fps) {</pre>
00369
                  fenster_sleep(t - now);
00370
00371
              this->now = t;
00372
              return fenster_loop(&this->f) == 0;
00373
00374
00375
          inline uint32_t& px(const int x, const int y) { return fenster_pixel(&this->f, x, y); }
00376
00377
          bool key(int c) { return c \ge 0 \&\& c < 128 ? this > f.keys[c] : false; }
00378
00379
          int x() { return this->f.x; }
00380
00381
          int y() { return this->f.y; }
00382
          int mouse() { return this->f.mouse; }
00383
00384
00385
          int mod() { return this->f.mod; }
00386 };
00387 #endif /* __cplusplus */
00388
00389 #endif /* !FENSTER_HEADER */
00390 #endif /* FENSTER_H */
```

6.9 finder.hh File Reference

```
#include "geometry.hh"
#include <algorithm>
#include <map>
#include <set>
#include <list>
#include <iostream>
```

Classes

class Finder< T >

Variables

- const int NUM_DIVS = 32
- const int MAX SZ = 20000
- const int DIVIDER = MAX_SZ/NUM_DIVS

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6.9.1 Variable Documentation

6.9.1.1 **DIVIDER**

```
const int DIVIDER = MAX_SZ/NUM_DIVS
```

6.9.1.2 MAX SZ

```
const int MAX_SZ = 20000
```

6.9.1.3 NUM DIVS

```
const int NUM_DIVS = 32
```

6.10 finder.hh

Go to the documentation of this file.

```
00001 #ifndef FINDER_HH
00002 #define FINDER_HH
00003
00004 #include "geometry.hh"
00005 #include <algorithm>
00006 #include <map>
00007 #include <set>
00008 #include <list>
00009 #include <iostream>
00010
00011
00012 const int NUM_DIVS = 32;
00013 const int MAX_SZ = 20000;
00014 const int DIVIDER = MAX_SZ/NUM_DIVS;
00015
00016
00017
00022 template <typename T>
00023 class Finder {
       private:
00024
00025
          // Vector of cells with the objects
00026
             std::vector< std::set<T *> > _container;
00027
             // Map with the pointers to the cells
00028
00029
             std::map<T *, std::set<int> > _locator;
00030
00031
             pro2::Pt _divider;
00032
             pro2::Rect _range;
00033
             pro2::Pt _num_divs;
00034
00035
        public:
    Finder (pro2::Rect range = {0,0,MAX_SZ,MAX_SZ}, pro2::Pt divider = {MAX_SZ/NUM_DIVS, MAX_SZ/NUM_DIVS}) : _range(range), _divider(divider), _num_divs({(range.right-range.left)/divider.x,
00046
     (range.bottom-range.top)/divider.y})
00047
            {
00048
                  _container = std::vector< std::set<T *> > (_num_divs.x*_num_divs.y);
00049
             };
00050
00056
                pro2::Rect rect = t->get_rect();
00057
00058
                 for (int i = (rect.top - _range.top)/_divider.y; i <= (rect.bottom -</pre>
_container[i*_num_divs.y + j].insert(t);
00061
                         _locator[t].insert(i*_num_divs.y + j);
00062
                      }
00063
                 }
00064
             };
00065
             void update(T *t) {
```

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```
remove(t);
00075
                 add(t);
00076
             };
00077
             void remove(T *t) {
00085
                  for (std::set<int>::iterator it = _locator.find(t) ->second.begin(); it !=
00086
_locator.find(t)->second.end(); it++) {
                     _container[*it].erase(t);
00088
                 _locator.erase(t);
00089
00090
             };
00091
00099
             void remove_and_delete(T *t) {
00100
00101
                 delete t;
00102
00103
             std::set<T *> query(pro2::Rect rect) const {
    std::set<T *> result;
00109
00110
                  for (int i = (rect.top - _range.top)/_divider.y; i <= (rect.bottom -</pre>
00111
_range.top)/_divider.y; i++) {
00112
                     for (int j = (rect.left - _range.left)/_divider.x; j <= (rect.right -</pre>
      _{range.left)/_{divider.x; j++)} {
00113
                        for (typename std::set<T *>::const_iterator it = _container[i*_num_divs.y +
      00114
00115
                              if (not(rect.left > obj_rect.right or rect.right < obj_rect.left or rect.top >
      obj_rect.bottom or rect.bottom < obj_rect.top)) result.insert(*it);</pre>
00116
00117
                     }
00118
00119
                 return result;
00120
00121
00125
             void AddFromList(std::list<T> &set) {
                 for (typename std::list<T>::const_iterator it = set.begin(); it != set.end(); it++) {
00126
00127
                     add(&(*it));
00129
             }
00130 };
00131
00132 #endif
```

6.11 game.cc File Reference

```
#include "game.hh"
#include "utils.hh"
```

6.12 game.hh File Reference

```
#include <list>
#include "mario.hh"
#include "platform.hh"
#include "window.hh"
#include "coin.hh"
#include "text.hh"
#include "finder.hh"
#include "block.hh"
#include "interactables.hh"
```

Classes

· class Game

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6.13 game.hh

Go to the documentation of this file.

```
00001 #ifndef GAME_HH
00002 #define GAME_HH
00003
00004 #include <list>
00005 #include "mario.hh"
00006 #include "platform.hh"
00007 #include "window.hh"
00008 #include "coin.hh"
00009 #include "text.hh"
00010 #include "finder.hh"
00011 #include "block.hh"
00012 #include "interactables.hh"
00014
00015 class Game {
00016
          Mario
                               mario_;
00017
          Finder<Platform>
                              platforms_;
00018
          Finder<Coin>
                                coins :
00019
          Finder<Block>
                               blocks_;
00020
00021
          std::list<Interactable>
                                      interactables_;
00022
          pro2::Rect
00023
                               death_barrier_;
00024
00025
          int curr_anim_frame_ = 0;
00026
00027
          bool finished_;
00028
          int exit_code_ = 0;
          bool paused_;
00029
00030
00031
          pro2::TextWriter TW_;
00032
00033
          void process_keys(pro2::Window& window);
00034
          void update_objects(pro2::Window& window);
00035
          void update_camera(pro2::Window& window);
00036
00037
          Game(int width, int height, pro2::TextWriter TW, pro2::Rect death_barrier=pro2::Rect(-1000, -2000,
00038
      100000, 400});
00039
00040
          void update(pro2::Window& window);
00041
          void paint(pro2::Window& window);
00042
00043
          bool is_finished() const {
00044
             return finished_;
00045
00046
00047
          bool is_paused() const {
00048
              return paused_;
00049
00050
00054
          int exit_code() const {return exit_code_;}
00055
00059
          void spawn_coin(pro2::Pt pos, pro2::DoubPt vel);
00060
00064
          void anim_step() {
00065
              curr_anim_frame_++;
00066
               curr_anim_frame_ %= 18;
00067
00068
00069 private:
00070
          static constexpr int sky blue = 0x5c94fc;
00072
          static constexpr int anim_len = 10;
00073 };
00074
00075 #endif
```

6.14 geometry.cc File Reference

```
#include "geometry.hh"
```

Namespaces

namespace pro2

Functions

• std::pair< bool, int > pro2::resolve_collision_vertical (const Rect &prev, Rect curr, const Rect &block)

Returns true if it has crossed the rect vertically and an integer with the direction in which it has coressed:

• std::pair< bool, int > pro2::resolve_collision_horizontal (const Rect &prev, Rect curr, const Rect &block)

Returns true if it has crossed the rect horizontally and an integer with the direction in which it has coressed:

6.15 geometry.hh File Reference

```
#include <utility>
```

Classes

- struct pro2::Pt
- struct pro2::DoubPt
- struct pro2::Rect

Namespaces

namespace pro2

Functions

- bool pro2::operator< (const Pt &a, const Pt &b)
 Compares two points.
- Pt pro2::round_dpt (const DoubPt &a)

Returns a pro2::Pt with the truncated values of a pro2::DoubPt.

• bool pro2::check_collision (const Rect &a, const Rect &b)

Returns true if the two pro2::Rect are intersecting.

- $\bullet \; \mathsf{std} :: \mathsf{pair} < \mathsf{bool}, \; \mathsf{int} > \mathsf{pro2} :: \mathsf{resolve_collision_vertical} \; (\mathsf{const} \; \mathsf{Rect} \; \&\mathsf{prev}, \; \mathsf{Rect} \; \mathsf{curr}, \; \mathsf{const} \; \mathsf{Rect} \; \&\mathsf{block}) \\$
 - Returns true if it has crossed the rect vertically and an integer with the direction in which it has coressed:
- $\bullet \ \ \mathsf{std} :: \mathsf{pair} < \mathsf{bool}, \ \mathsf{int} > \mathsf{pro2} :: \mathsf{resolve_collision_horizontal} \ \ (\mathsf{const} \ \mathsf{Rect} \ \&\mathsf{prev}, \ \mathsf{Rect} \ \mathsf{curr}, \ \mathsf{const} \ \mathsf{Rect} \ \&\mathsf{block})$

Returns true if it has crossed the rect horizontally and an integer with the direction in which it has coressed:

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6.16 geometry.hh

```
00001 #ifndef GEOMETRY_HH
00002 #define GEOMETRY_HH
00003
00004 #include <utility>
00005
00006 namespace pro2 {
00008 struct Pt {
00009
           int x = 0, y = 0;
00010
           Pt operator+(const Pt& other) const {
00011
00012
               return {x + other.x, y + other.y};
00014
           Pt operator-(const Pt& other) const
00015
               return {x - other.x, y - other.y};
00016
           }
00017
00018
           Pt& operator+=(const Pt& other) {
00019
               x += other.x;
00020
               y += other.y;
00021
               return *this;
00022
           Pt& operator-=(const Pt& other) {
00023
00024
               x -= other.x;
               y -= other.y;
00025
00026
               return *this;
00027
00028 };
00029
00036 inline bool operator<(const Pt& a, const Pt& b) {
00037 return a.x != b.x ? a.x < b.x : a.y < b.y;
00039
00040 // `double' coordinate points
00041 struct DoubPt {
          double x = 0, y = 0;
00042
00043 };
00048 inline Pt round_dpt(const DoubPt& a) {
00049
          return Pt{int(a.x), int(a.y)};
00050 };
00051
00052 struct Rect {
        int left, top, right, bottom;
00053
00054
           int width() const {return right - left;}
00055
          int height() const {return bottom - top;}
00056
00057
           Rect& operator+=(const Rect& other) {
00058
               left += other.left;
00059
               right += other.right;
00060
               top += other.top;
00061
               bottom += other.bottom;
00062
               return *this;
00063
          }
00064
00065
           Rect& operator==(const Rect& other) {
               left -= other.left;
00067
               right -= other.right;
00068
               top -= other.top;
               bottom -= other.bottom;
return *this;
00069
00070
00071
           }
00077 inline bool check_collision(const Rect& a, const Rect& b) {
00078     return ((a.left <= b.left ? a.right >= b.left : a.left <= b.right) and (a.top <= b.top ? a.bottom >= b.top : a.top <= b.bottom));
00079 };
00086 std::pair<bool, int> resolve_collision_vertical(const Rect& prev, Rect curr, const Rect& block);
00087
00093 std::pair<br/>bool, int> resolve_collision_horizontal(const Rect& prev, Rect curr, const Rect& block);
00094
00095 }
00096
00097 #endif
```

6.17 interactables.cc File Reference

```
#include "interactables.hh"
#include "utils.hh"
```

6.18 interactables.hh File Reference

```
#include <vector>
#include "geometry.hh"
#include "finder.hh"
#include "platform.hh"
#include "block.hh"
#include "utils.hh"
#include "window.hh"
```

Classes

· class Interactable

The classs Interactable is used for every type of object which interacti with Mario.

6.19 interactables.hh

```
00001 #ifndef INTERACTABLES_HH
00002 #define INTERACTABLES_HH
00003
00004 #include <vector>
00005 #include "geometry.hh"
00006 #include "finder.hh"
00007 #include "platform.hh"
00008 #include "block.hh"
00009 #include "utils.hh"
00010 #include "window.hh"
00011
00033 class Interactable {
         private:
00034
00035
               int type_;
00036
00037
               pro2::Pt pos_;
               int direction = 1;
00038
00039
00040
               int despawn_timer_;
00041
         public:
00042
00043
                Interactable(pro2::Pt pos, int type) : pos_(pos), type_(type), despawn_timer_((type==0)? 10 :
      -1) {};
00044
00045
                bool update(pro2::Window& window, const Finder<Platform>& platforms, const Finder<Block>&
      blocks);
00046
00047
                void paint(pro2::Window& window) const;
00048
00049
                pro2::Rect collision_box() const {
                     if (type_ == 0) return {0,0,0,0};
else if (type_ == 1 or type_ == 3) return {pos_.x, pos_.y, pos_.x + 15, pos_.y + 15};
else return {pos_.x+7, pos_.y, pos_.x + 8, pos_.y + 168};
00050
00051
00052
00053
00054
00055
                int type() const {return type_;}
00056
00057
                pro2::Pt pos() const {return pos_;}
00058
           private:
00059
00060
                static const std::vector<std::vector<std::vector<int>> sprites;
00061 };
00062
00063 #endif
```

6.20 main.cc File Reference

```
#include <vector>
#include "game.hh"
#include "window.hh"
#include "start screen.hh"
```

Functions

void death_screen (pro2::Window &window, pro2::TextWriter &tw)

Draws the death screen which lasts for 5 seconds or until the 'Escape' key is pressed.

void win_screen (pro2::Window &window, pro2::TextWriter &tw)

Draws the win screen which lasts for 5 seconds or until the 'Escape' key is pressed.

• int main ()

Variables

```
    const int WIDTH = 480
```

- const int HEIGHT = 320
- const int ZOOM = 2
- const int FPS = 48

6.20.1 Function Documentation

6.20.1.1 death_screen()

Draws the death screen which lasts for 5 seconds or until the 'Escape' key is pressed.

6.20.1.2 main()

```
int main ()
```

6.20.1.3 win_screen()

Draws the win screen which lasts for 5 seconds or until the 'Escape' key is pressed.

6.20.2 Variable Documentation

6.20.2.1 FPS

```
const int FPS = 48
```

6.20.2.2 HEIGHT

```
const int HEIGHT = 320
```

6.20.2.3 WIDTH

```
const int WIDTH = 480
```

6.20.2.4 ZOOM

```
const int ZOOM = 2
```

6.21 mario.cc File Reference

```
#include "mario.hh"
#include "utils.hh"
```

6.22 mario.hh File Reference

```
#include <iostream>
#include <list>
#include "platform.hh"
#include "window.hh"
#include "block.hh"
#include "finder.hh"
#include "interactables.hh"
```

Classes

class Mario

6.23 mario.hh

6.23 mario.hh

```
00001 #ifndef MARIO_HH
00002 #define MARIO_HH
00003
00004 #include <iostream>
00005 #include <list>
00006 #include "platform.hh"
00007 #include "window.hh"
00008 #include "block.hh"
00009 #include "finder.hh"
00010 #include "interactables.hh"
00011
00012 class Mario {
00013 private:
        pro2::Pt pos_, last_pos_;
pro2::Pt speed_ = {0, 0};
pro2::Pt accel_ = {0, 0};
00014
00015
00016
                   accel_time_ = 0;
00017
          int
00018
00019
          int key_up_;
00020
          int key_left_;
00021
          int key_right_;
00022
00023
          bool grounded_ = true;
          bool looking_left_ = false;
00024
00025
00026
          int coin_count_ = 0;
00027
00028
          int state_ = 0;
          int anim_frame_counter_;
00029
00030
00031 public:
00032
          Mario(int key_up, int key_left, int key_right, pro2::Pt pos):
00033
             key_up_(key_up), key_left_(key_left), key_right_(key_right),
00034
               pos_(pos), last_pos_(pos)
00035
00036
00037
          void paint(pro2::Window& window) const;
00038
00039
          pro2::Rect collision_box() const;
00040
00041
          pro2::Pt pos() const {
00042
              return pos_;
00043
00044
00045
          void set_y(int y) {
00046
             pos_.y = y;
00047
00048
00049
          bool is grounded() const {
00050
             return grounded_;
00051
00052
00053
          void set_grounded(bool grounded) {
00054
               grounded_ = grounded;
if (grounded_) {
00055
00056
                   speed_.y = 0;
00057
00058
          }
00059
00060
          void toggle_grounded() {
00061
             set_grounded(!grounded_);
00062
00063
00064
          void jump();
00065
00071
          void add_coin(int ammount = 1) {
00072
              coin_count_ += ammount;
00073
          }
00074
00078
          int get_coin_count() {
00079
             return coin_count_;
08000
00081
          void update(pro2::Window& window, const Finder<Platform>& platforms, Finder<Block>& blocks,
00082
      std::list<Interactable>& interactables);
00083
00090
          void set_state(int new_state);
00091
00095
          int get_state() const {return state_;}
00096
00097
          static const std::vector<std::vector<int> mario_sprite_normal_;
```

6.24 platform.cc File Reference

```
#include "platform.hh"
```

Typedefs

typedef uint32_t Color

6.24.1 Typedef Documentation

6.24.1.1 Color

```
typedef uint32_t pro2::Color
```

6.25 platform.hh File Reference

```
#include <vector>
#include "window.hh"
```

Classes

• class Platform

6.26 platform.hh

```
00001 #ifndef PLATFORM_HH
00002 #define PLATFORM_HH
00003
00004 #include <vector>
00005 #include "window.hh"
00007 class Platform {
00008 private:
00009
          int left_, right_, top_, bottom_;
00010
00011
          static const std::vector<std::vector<int>> platform_texture_;
00013 public:
00014
         Platform() : left_(0), right_(0), top_(0), bottom_(0) {}
00015
00016
          Platform(const Platform& other)
00017
              : left_(other.left_), right_(other.right_), top_(other.top_), bottom_(other.bottom_) {}
00018
          Platform(int left, int right, int top, int bottom)
```

```
: left_(left), right_(right), top_(top), bottom_(bottom) {}
00021
00022
          void paint(pro2::Window& window) const;
         bool has_crossed_floor_downwards(pro2::Pt plast, pro2::Pt pcurr) const;
00023
00024
         bool is_pt_inside(pro2::Pt pt) const;
00025
         int top() const {
00027
             return top_;
         }
00028
00029
00030
         pro2::Rect get_rect() const {
00031
            return {left_, top_, right_, bottom_};
00032
00033 };
00034
00035 #endif
```

6.27 start_screen.cc File Reference

```
#include "start_screen.hh"
```

6.28 start screen.hh File Reference

```
#include <vector>
#include <string>
#include "geometry.hh"
#include "window.hh"
#include "text.hh"
#include "utils.hh"
```

Classes

class Button

Class which implements buttons and their functionality The buttons can be clicked, and when the cursor goes over them the background color can be changed (bg_normal/bg_selected)

· class StartScreen

This class is used to draw the Start Screen and handle the user interactions.

6.29 start_screen.hh

```
00001 #ifndef START_SCREEN_HH
00002 #define START_SCREEN_HH
00004 #include <vector>
00005 #include <string>
00006 #include "geometry.hh"
00007 #include "window.hh"
00008 #include "text.hh"
00009 #include "utils.hh"
00010
00011
00016 class Button {
00017 private:
             pro2::Rect rect;
00018
00019
              std::string text;
00020
              int bg_normal, bg_selected;
```

```
00021
         public:
            Button(
00022
                pro2::Rect rect,
00023
00024
                  std::string text,
                  int bg_normal=0xCD612E,
00025
00026
                  int bg_selected=0xC97A55
              ) : rect(rect), text(text), bg_normal(bg_normal), bg_selected(bg_selected) {};
00028
00034 bool selected(pro2::Pt pos) const {return (pos.x >= rect.left and pos.x <= rect.right and pos.y >= rect.top and pos.y <= rect.bottom);}
00035
00034
00036
              void paint(pro2::Window& window, pro2::TextWriter& writer) const;
00037 };
00038
00039
00045 class StartScreen {
        private:
00047
              std::vector< Button > buttons;
00048
              pro2::TextWriter TW_;
00049
              // Flags
00050
              bool finished_ = false;
00051
00052
              int exit_code_ = 0;
00053
00054
              int height_;
00055
              int width_;
00056
        public:
00057
              StartScreen(int width, int height, pro2::TextWriter TW);
00058
00059
00060
              inline bool is_finished() const {return finished_;}
00061
00062
              void process_keys(pro2::Window& window);
00063
00064
              void update(pro2::Window& window);
00065
00066
              void paint(pro2::Window& window);
00067
00071
              int exit_code() const {return exit_code_;}
00072
00076
              void restart(pro2::Window& window);
00077
00078
          private:
00079
              static constexpr int sky_blue = 0x5c94fc;
00080 };
00081
00082
00083 #endif
```

6.30 text.cc File Reference

```
#include "text.hh"
#include <iostream>
#include <string>
#include <vector>
#include <fstream>
#include <sstream>
#include <map>
```

Namespaces

namespace pro2

Functions

• std::ifstream pro2::read_file (std::string fname)

6.31 text.hh File Reference 73

Loads a text file as a stream.

Palette pro2::read_colors (std::ifstream &stream)

Generates a palette of colors from a text file.

• Font pro2::read_sprites (std::ifstream &stream)

Generates a font (vector of sprites of every character) from a text file. The font text files have the following structure:

Charset pro2::read_charset (std::ifstream &stream)

Loads the charset (available characters and how they are ordered) of the font from a text file.

• Sprite pro2::color sprite (const std::vector< std::vector< std::string >> &sprite, const Palette &colors)

Paints the character of the font with a color palette.

void pro2::paint_char (Window &window, Pt &pos, Sprite sprite, int &size)

Draws onto the screen a character with a position and size.

std::vector< std::string > pro2::split_lines (std::string text)

Divides a multiline text (separated by ') into a vector of each line's string.

6.31 text.hh File Reference

```
#include <iostream>
#include <fstream>
#include <map>
#include "utils.hh"
#include "window.hh"
#include "geometry.hh"
```

Classes

· class pro2::TextWriter

It is used to store the font, color palette and the charsets, as well as drawing characters onto the screen.

Namespaces

namespace pro2

Typedefs

typedef std::vector< std::vector< std::vector< std::string > > pro2::Font

Vector of characters, which each character being an array of strings. Each element of the array represents a pixel to be painted, and the string is mapped to the color it should be painted into.

typedef std::map< std::string, int > pro2::Palette

Map from the strings to the colors.

typedef std::map< char, int > pro2::Charset

Map from the characters to the index of the corresponding sprite from the font.

Functions

• std::ifstream pro2::read_file (std::string fname)

Loads a text file as a stream.

Palette pro2::read_colors (std::ifstream &stream)

Generates a palette of colors from a text file.

Font pro2::read_sprites (std::ifstream &stream)

Generates a font (vector of sprites of every character) from a text file. The font text files have the following structure:

Charset pro2::read_charset (std::ifstream &stream)

Loads the charset (available characters and how they are ordered) of the font from a text file.

Sprite pro2::color_sprite (const std::vector< std::vector< std::string >> &sprite, const Palette &colors)

Paints the character of the font with a color palette.

void pro2::paint_char (Window &window, Pt &pos, Sprite sprite, int &size)

Draws onto the screen a character with a position and size.

std::vector< std::string > pro2::split_lines (std::string text)

Divides a multiline text (separated by ' ') into a vector of each line's string.

6.32 text.hh

```
00001 #ifndef TEXT HH
00002 #define TEXT_HH
00003
00004 #include <iostream>
00005 #include <fstream>
00006 #include <map>
00007 #include "utils.hh"
00008 #include "window.hh"
00009 #include "geometry.hh"
00010
00011
00012 namespace pro2 {
         typedef std::vector<std::vector<std::string>> Font;
00018
00019
00023
          typedef std::map<std::string, int> Palette;
00027
          typedef std::map<char, int> Charset;
00028
00034
          std::ifstream read_file(std::string fname);
00035
00041
          Palette read colors (std::ifstream &stream);
00042
00051
          Font read_sprites(std::ifstream &stream);
00052
00058
          Charset read_charset(std::ifstream &stream);
00059
00066
          Sprite color sprite (const std::vector<std::vector<std::string> &sprite, const Palette &colors);
00067
00068
00077
          void paint_char(Window& window, Pt& pos, Sprite sprite, int& size);
00078
00084
          std::vector<std::string> split_lines(std::string text);
00085
00091
          class TextWriter {
00092
              private:
00093
00094
                  Palette palette_;
00095
                  Charset charset_;
00096
00097
              public:
00098
                  TextWriter(Font font, Palette palette) : font_(font), palette_(palette) {};
00099
                  TextWriter(Font font, std::string palette_path);
00100
                  TextWriter(std::string font_path, Palette palette);
00101
                  TextWriter(std::string font_path, std::string palette_path);
00102
00109
                  Sprite get sprite(char ch) const:
00110
00111
                  void set_font (Font font) {font_ = font;}
```

6.33 utils.cc File Reference 75

```
void set_font(std::string path);
                   const Font get_font() {return font_;};
00114
00115
                   void set_palette(Palette palette) {palette_ = palette;}
00116
                   void set_palette(std::string path);
00117
                  const Palette get_palette() {return palette_;};
00118
00119
                   void set_charset(Charset charset) {charset_ = charset;}
00120
                   void set_charset(std::string path);
00121
                  const Charset get_charset() {return charset_;};
00122
     void write_text(Window& window, const Pt& orig, const std::string& text, int
space_between_chars=1, int size=4, Pt alignment={0,0});
00135
00136
              };
00137
00138 #endif
```

6.33 utils.cc File Reference

```
#include "utils.hh"
#include <iostream>
```

Namespaces

• namespace pro2

Functions

double pro2::random_double (int min, int max, int precision)

Returns a double between min and max with n digits of precision.

void pro2::paint_hline (Window &window, int xini, int xfin, int y, Color color=white)

Draws a horizontal line onto the screen.

• void pro2::paint_vline (Window &window, int x, int yini, int yfin, Color color=white)

Draws a vertical line onto the screen.

void pro2::paint_rect (Window &window, Rect rect, Color color, int brush_sz)

Draws a pro2::Rect rectangle.

• void pro2::paint_rect_fill (Window &window, Rect rect, Color color)

Draws and fills a pro2::Rect rectangle.

void pro2::paint_rect_fill_transparent (Window &window, Rect rect, Color color, double transp)

Draws Dibuixa i emplena un rectangle 'Rect' amb transparència.

• void pro2::paint_pixel_transparent (Window &window, Pt pos, Color color, double transp)

Paints a pixel with a color and transparency.

void pro2::paint_sprite (Window &window, Pt orig, const Sprite &sprite, bool mirror)

Draws a sprite onto the screen.

6.34 utils.hh File Reference

```
#include <vector>
#include <cstdlib>
#include "geometry.hh"
#include "window.hh"
```

Namespaces

namespace pro2

Typedefs

typedef std::vector< std::vector< int > > pro2::Sprite

Functions

• double pro2::random double (int min, int max, int precision)

Returns a double between min and max with n digits of precision.

void pro2::paint_hline (Window &window, int xini, int xfin, int y, Color color=white)

Draws a horizontal line onto the screen.

void pro2::paint vline (Window &window, int x, int yini, int yfin, Color color=white)

Draws a vertical line onto the screen.

void pro2::paint_rect (Window &window, Rect rect, Color color, int brush_sz)

Draws a pro2::Rect rectangle.

void pro2::paint_rect_fill (Window &window, Rect rect, Color color)

Draws and fills a pro2::Rect rectangle.

• void pro2::paint_rect_fill_transparent (Window &window, Rect rect, Color color, double transp)

Draws Dibuixa i emplena un rectangle 'Rect' amb transparència.

void pro2::paint_pixel_transparent (Window &window, Pt pos, Color color, double transp)

Paints a pixel with a color and transparency.

• void pro2::paint_sprite (Window &window, Pt orig, const Sprite &sprite, bool mirror)

Draws a sprite onto the screen.

6.35 utils.hh

```
00001 #ifndef UTILS_HH
00002 #define UTILS_HH
00003
00004 #include <vector>
00005 #include <cstdlib>
                                 // For RNG
00006 #include "geometry.hh"
00007 #include "window.hh"
80000
00009 namespace pro2 {
00010
00011 typedef std::vector<std::vector<int> Sprite;
00020 double random_double(int min, int max, int precision);
00021
00031 void paint_hline(Window& window, int xini, int xfin, int y, Color color = white);
00032
00042 void paint_vline(Window& window, int x, int yini, int yfin, Color color = white);
00043
00052 void paint_rect(
00053
         Window& window,
00054
         Rect
                 rect,
00055
         Color
                 color,
00056
         int
                 brush_sz
00057);
00058
00066 void paint_rect_fill(
       Window& window,
00067
00068
         Rect
                rect,
00069
         Color
                 color
00070);
00071
```

```
00080 void paint_rect_fill_transparent(
00081 Window& window,
        Rect rect,
Color color,
double transp
00082
00083
00084
00085);
00095 void paint_pixel_transparent(
00096 Window& window,
00097 Pt pos,
00098 Color color,
00099 double transp
00100 );
00101
00110 void paint_sprite(Window&
                                                 window,
                            Pt orig, const Sprite& sprite,
00111
00112
00113
                            bool
                                                 mirror);
00114 }
00115
00116 // namespace pro2
00117
00118 #endif
```

6.36 window.cc File Reference

```
#include "fenster.h"
#include "window.hh"
```

Namespaces

• namespace pro2

6.37 window.hh File Reference

```
#include <cassert>
#include <string>
#include "fenster.h"
#include "geometry.hh"
```

Classes

class pro2::Window

Namespaces

namespace pro2

Macros

• #define FENSTER_HEADER

Typedefs

typedef uint32_t pro2::Color

Enumerations

```
enum pro2::ModKey { pro2::Ctrl = 1 , pro2::Shift = 2 , pro2::Alt = 4 , pro2::Meta = 8 }
enum pro2::Keys {
   pro2::Space = 32 , pro2::Backspace = 8 , pro2::Delete = 127 , pro2::End = 5 ,
   pro2::Escape = 27 , pro2::Home = 2 , pro2::Insert = 26 , pro2::PageDown = 4 ,
   pro2::PageUp = 3 , pro2::Return = 10 , pro2::Tab = 9 , pro2::Up = 17 ,
   pro2::Down = 18 , pro2::Right = 19 , pro2::Left = 20 }
```

Variables

```
    const Color pro2::black = 0x00000000
```

- const Color pro2::red = 0x00ff0000
- const Color pro2::green = 0x0000ff00
- const Color pro2::blue = 0x000000ff
- const Color pro2::yellow = 0x00ffff00
- const Color pro2::magenta = 0x00ff00ff
- const Color pro2::cyan = 0x0000ffff
- const Color pro2::white = 0x00ffffff

6.37.1 Macro Definition Documentation

6.37.1.1 FENSTER HEADER

#define FENSTER HEADER

6.38 window.hh

```
00001 #ifndef WINDOW_HH
00002 #define WINDOW_HH
00003
00004 #include <cassert>
00005 #include <string>
00006
00007 #define FENSTER_HEADER
00008 #include "fenster.h"
00009
00010 #include "geometry.hh"
00011
00012 namespace pro2 {
00013
00019 enum ModKey { Ctrl = 1, Shift = 2, Alt = 4, Meta = 8 };
00020
00026
00027 typedef uint32_t Color;
00028
00029 const Color black = 0x00000000;
00030 const Color red = 0x00ff0000;
00031 const Color green = 0x0000ff00;
00032 const Color blue = 0x000000ff;
00033 const Color yellow = 0x00ffff00;
00034 const Color magenta = 0x00ff00ff;
```

6.38 window.hh 79

```
00035 const Color cyan = 0x0000ffff;
00036 const Color white = 0x00ffffff;
00037
00044 enum Keys {
          Space = 32,
Backspace = 8,
00045
00046
          Delete = 127,
          End = 5,
00048
          Escape = 27,
Home = 2,
Insert = 26,
00049
00050
00051
00052
          PageDown = 4.
00053
          PageUp = 3,
          Return = 10,
00054
00055
          Tab = 9,
00056
          // Arrows,
00057
          Up = 17,
00058
          Down = 18
          Right = 19,
00059
00060
          Left = 20,
00061 };
00062
00070 class Window {
00071 private:
00075
                   last_keys_[256];
          int
00076
           int
                  last_mouse_;
00077
          fenster fenster_;
00078
00085
          uint32_t *pixels_;
00086
00090
          size_t pixels_size_;
00091
00095
          int zoom_ = 1;
00096
00100
          int64_t last_time_;
00101
00105
          int frame_count_ = 0;
00106
00110
          uint8_t fps_ = 60;
00111
00112
          // Cámara
00113
          Pt topleft_ = {0, 0};
Pt topleft_target_ = {0, 0};
00117
00118
00119
00123
          void update_camera_();
00124
          bool camera_moving_() const {
    return topleft_.x != topleft_target_.x || topleft_.y != topleft_target_.y;
00129
00130
00131
00132
00136
          static constexpr int camera_speed_ = 8;
00137
00138 public:
          Window(std::string title, int width, int height, int zoom = 1);
00154
00155
00160
           ~Window() {
00161
               fenster_close(&fenster_);
00162
              delete[] pixels_;
00163
          }
00164
00169
          int width() const {
00170
              return fenster_.width / zoom_;
00171
00172
00177
          int height() const {
              return fenster_.height / zoom_;
00178
00179
00180
00216
          bool next_frame();
00217
00230
          void clear(Color color = black);
00231
00245
          int frame_count() const {
00246
              return frame_count_;
00247
00248
00273
          bool is_key_down(int code) const {
            return code >= 0 && code < 128 && fenster_.keys[code];</pre>
00274
00275
00276
00297
          bool was_key_pressed(int code) const {
00298
              return code >= 0 && code < 128 && !last_keys_[code] && fenster_.keys[code];
00299
00300
          bool is_modkey_down(ModKey key) const {
00314
00315
              return fenster_.mod & uint8_t(key);
```

```
00316
           }
00317
00327
          bool is_mouse_down() const {
00328
             return bool(fenster_.mouse);
00329
00330
           bool was_mouse_pressed() const {
00341
             return !last_mouse_ && bool(fenster_.mouse);
00342
00343
00350
          Pt mouse_pos() const;
00351
00360
          void sleep(int ms) const {
00361
             fenster_sleep(ms);
00362
00363
00370
           Color get_pixel(Pt xy) const {
             return fenster_pixel(&fenster_, xy.x * zoom_, xy.y * zoom_);
00371
00372
00373
00386
          void set_pixel(Pt xy, Color color);
00387
00400
          void set fps(int fps) {
00401
              assert(fps > 0 && fps < 240);
00402
               fps_{-} = fps_{;}
00403
00404
00414
           void move_camera(Pt desplazamiento) {
              if (!camera_moving_()) {
   topleft_target_.x = topleft_.x + desplazamiento.x;
   topleft_target_.y = topleft_.y + desplazamiento.y;
00415
00416
00417
00418
00419
          }
00420
00426
          Pt camera_center() const {
              const int width = fenster_.width / zoom_;
const int height = fenster_.height / zoom_;
return {topleft_.x + width / 2, topleft_.y + height / 2};
00427
00428
00430
          }
00431
00432
          Rect camera_rect() const {
              const int width = fenster_.width / zoom_;
00433
               const int height = fenster_height / zoom_;
00434
               const int left = topleft_.x;
00435
              const int top = topleft_.y;
00436
00437
               const int right = topleft_.x + width;
00438
               const int bottom = topleft_.y + height;
00439
               return {left, top, right, bottom};
         }
00440
00441
          void set_camera_topleft(Pt topleft) {
00449
00450
              topleft_ = topleft;
00451
               topleft_target_ = topleft;
00452
          }
00453
00459
          Pt topleft() const {
              return topleft_;
00461
00462 };
00463
00464 } // namespace pro2
00465
00466 #endif
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