# Data analysing for Android and iOS mobile apps.

The aim of that project is to analyze data of apps which are free to download and install, that could help developers understand what type of apps are likely to attract more users.

#### The Google Play data set

```
In [7]: from csv import reader

    opened_file = open('googleplaystore.csv')
    read_file = reader(opened_file)
    android = list(read_file)
    android_header = android[0]
    android = android[1:]
```

#### The App Store data set

```
if rows and columns:
                 print('Number of rows:', len(dataset))
                 print('Number of columns:', len(dataset[0]))
         print(android header)
         print('\n')
         explore data(android, 0, 3, True)
         ['App', 'Category', 'Rating', 'Reviews', 'Size', 'Installs', 'Type', 'P
         rice', 'Content Rating', 'Genres', 'Last Updated', 'Current Ver', 'Andr
         oid Ver'l
         ['Photo Editor & Candy Camera & Grid & ScrapBook', 'ART AND DESIGN',
         '4.1', '159', '19M', '10,000+', 'Free', '0', 'Everyone', 'Art & Desig
         n', 'January 7, 2018', '1.0.0', '4.0.3 and up']
         ['Coloring book moana', 'ART AND DESIGN', '3.9', '967', '14M', '500,000
         +', 'Free', '0', 'Everyone', 'Art & Design; Pretend Play', 'January 15,
         2018', '2.0.0', '4.0.3 and up']
         ['U Launcher Lite - FREE Live Cool Themes, Hide Apps', 'ART AND DESIG
         N', '4.7', '87510', '8.7M', '5,000,000+', 'Free', '0', 'Everyone', 'Art
         & Design', 'August 1, 2018', '1.2.4', '4.0.3 and up']
         Number of rows: 10841
         Number of columns: 13
In [10]: print(android header, sep= " ")
         print(ios header)
         print("\n")
         explore data(android,0,3,True)
         print("\n")
         explore data(ios,0,3,True)
```

```
['App', 'Category', 'Rating', 'Reviews', 'Size', 'Installs', 'Type', 'P
rice', 'Content Rating', 'Genres', 'Last Updated', 'Current Ver', 'Andr
oid Ver'l
['id', 'track name', 'size bytes', 'currency', 'price', 'rating count t
ot', 'rating count ver', 'user rating', 'user rating ver', 'ver', 'cont
rating', 'prime genre', 'sup devices.num', 'ipadSc urls.num', 'lang.nu
m', 'vpp lic']
['Photo Editor & Candy Camera & Grid & ScrapBook', 'ART AND DESIGN',
'4.1', '159', '19M', '10,000+', 'Free', '0', 'Everyone', 'Art & Desig
n', 'January 7, 2018', '1.0.0', '4.0.3 and up'l
['Coloring book moana', 'ART AND DESIGN', '3.9', '967', '14M', '500,000
+', 'Free', '0', 'Everyone', 'Art & Design; Pretend Play', 'January 15,
2018', '2.0.0', '4.0.3 and up']
['U Launcher Lite - FREE Live Cool Themes, Hide Apps', 'ART AND DESIG
N', '4.7', '87510', '8.7M', '5,000,000+', 'Free', '0', 'Everyone', 'Art
& Design', 'August 1, 2018', '1.2.4', '4.0.3 and up']
Number of rows: 10841
Number of columns: 13
['284882215', 'Facebook', '389879808', 'USD', '0.0', '2974676', '212',
'3.5', '3.5', '95.0', '4+', 'Social Networking', '37', '1', '29', '1']
['389801252', 'Instagram', '113954816', 'USD', '0.0', '2161558', '128
9', '4.5', '4.0', '10.23', '12+', 'Photo & Video', '37', '0', '29',
'1']
['529479190', 'Clash of Clans', '116476928', 'USD', '0.0', '2130805',
'579', '4.5', '4.5', '9.24.12', '9+', 'Games', '38', '5', '18', '1']
```

Number of rows: 7197 Number of columns: 16

# # Delecting wrong Data from Android' dataset. the outlines an error for row 10472. Let's print this row and compare it against the header and another row that is correct.#

```
In [11]: print(android[10472]) # incorrect row
print('\n')
print(android_header) # header
print('\n')
print(android[0]) # correct row

['Life Made WI-Fi Touchscreen Photo Frame', '1.9', '19', '3.0M', '1,000
+', 'Free', '0', 'Everyone', '', 'February 11, 2018', '1.0.19', '4.0 an
d up']

['App', 'Category', 'Rating', 'Reviews', 'Size', 'Installs', 'Type', 'P
rice', 'Content Rating', 'Genres', 'Last Updated', 'Current Ver', 'Andr
oid Ver']

['Photo Editor & Candy Camera & Grid & ScrapBook', 'ART_AND_DESIGN',
'4.1', '159', '19M', '10,000+', 'Free', '0', 'Everyone', 'Art & Desig
n', 'January 7, 2018', '1.0.0', '4.0.3 and up']
```

### Deleting unwanted data.

```
In [17]: print(len(android))
  del android[10472] # don't run this more than once
  print(len(android))
```

```
10841
               10840
# Explore Duplicate Entries.
     In [18]: for app in android:
                   name = app[0]
                   if name == 'Instagram':
                       print(app)
               ['Instagram', 'SOCIAL', '4.5', '66577313', 'Varies with device', '1,00
               0,000,000+', 'Free', '0', 'Teen', 'Social', 'July 31, 2018', 'Varies wi
               th device'. 'Varies with device'l
               ['Instagram', 'SOCIAL', '4.5', '66577446', 'Varies with device', '1,00
               0,000,000+', 'Free', '0', 'Teen', 'Social', 'July 31, 2018', 'Varies wi
               th device', 'Varies with device']
               ['Instagram', 'SOCIAL', '4.5', '66577313', 'Varies with device', '1,00
               0,000,000+', 'Free', '0', 'Teen', 'Social', 'July 31, 2018', 'Varies wi
               th device', 'Varies with device']
               ['Instagram', 'SOCIAL', '4.5', '66509917', 'Varies with device', '1,00
               0,000,000+', 'Free', '0', 'Teen', 'Social', 'July 31, 2018', 'Varies wi
               th device', 'Varies with device']
     In [19]: Duplicate apps = []
               Unique apps = []
               for app in android:
                   name = app[0]
                   if name in Unique apps:
                       Duplicate apps.append(name)
                   else:
                       Unique apps.append(name)
               print('Number of Duplicate apps:', len(Duplicate apps))
               print('\n')
               print('Examples of Duplicate apps:', Duplicate apps[:15])
               print('\n')
               print("Number of Unique apps is :",len(Unique apps))
```

```
Number of Duplicate apps: 1181
Examples of Duplicate apps: ['Quick PDF Scanner + OCR FREE', 'Box', 'Go
ogle My Business', 'ZOOM Cloud Meetings', 'join.me - Simple Meetings',
'Box', 'Zenefits', 'Google Ads', 'Google My Business', 'Slack', 'FreshB
ooks Classic', 'Insightly CRM', 'QuickBooks Accounting: Invoicing & Exp
enses', 'HipChat - Chat Built for Teams', 'Xero Accounting Software']
Number of Unique apps is: 9659
```

### Select the hights reviews of the duplicates data inside the App.

```
In [20]: Max reviews = {}
         for app in android:
             name = app[0]
             n reviews = float(app[3])
             if name in Max reviews and Max reviews[name] < n reviews:</pre>
                  Max reviews[name] = n reviews
              elif name not in Max reviews:
                 Max reviews[name] = n reviews
         print(len(Max reviews))
         print(len(android))
```

9659 10840

### Remove deplicate data of the highist reviews of

### App.

```
In [23]: clean_android = []
    already_added = []

for app in android:
    name = app[0]
    n_reviews = float(app[3])

    if (Max_reviews[name] == n_reviews) and (name not in already_added):
        clean_android.append(app)
        already_added.append(name)

    print(len(clean_android))
```

9659

# filter out non-English apps of each data sets in order to extract only English words witnin max three emojis.

```
In [25]: android English = []
         ios English = []
         for app in clean android:
             name = app[0]
             if in English(name):
                 android English.append(app)
         for app in ios:
             name = app[1]
             if in English(name):
                 ios English.append(app)
         print(len(ios English))
         print(len(android English))
         6183
         9614
In [26]: explore data(ios English, 0,3,True)
         print('\n')
         explore data(android English, 0,3,True)
         ['284882215', 'Facebook', '389879808', 'USD', '0.0', '2974676', '212',
         '3.5', '3.5', '95.0', '4+', 'Social Networking', '37', '1', '29', '1']
         ['389801252', 'Instagram', '113954816', 'USD', '0.0', '2161558', '128
         9', '4.5', '4.0', '10.23', '12+', 'Photo & Video', '37', '0', '29',
         '1'1
         ['529479190', 'Clash of Clans', '116476928', 'USD', '0.0', '2130805',
         '579', '4.5', '4.5', '9.24.12', '9+', 'Games', '38', '5', '18', '1']
         Number of rows: 6183
         Number of columns: 16
```

```
['Photo Editor & Candy Camera & Grid & ScrapBook', 'ART_AND_DESIGN', '4.1', '159', '19M', '10,000+', 'Free', '0', 'Everyone', 'Art & Desig n', 'January 7, 2018', '1.0.0', '4.0.3 and up']

['U Launcher Lite - FREE Live Cool Themes, Hide Apps', 'ART_AND_DESIG N', '4.7', '87510', '8.7M', '5,000,000+', 'Free', '0', 'Everyone', 'Art & Design', 'August 1, 2018', '1.2.4', '4.0.3 and up']

['Sketch - Draw & Paint', 'ART_AND_DESIGN', '4.5', '215644', '25M', '5 0,000,000+', 'Free', '0', 'Teen', 'Art & Design', 'June 8, 2018', 'Vari es with device', '4.2 and up']

Number of rows: 9614
Number of columns: 13
```

## Isolating the free apps for analysising of both data sets as mention in Introduction.

```
In [27]: android_free = []
ios_free = []

for app in android_English:
    price = app[7]
    if price == '0':
        android_free.append(app)

for app in ios_English:
    price = app[4]
    if price == '0.0':
        ios_free.append(app)

print(len(android_free))
```

```
print(len(ios_free))
explore_data(ios_free,-5,True)

8864
3222
```

# Finding app profile that is successful on both markets in order to minimize risks and overhead, our validation strategy for an app idea is comprised of three steps:# # 1. Build a minimal Android version of the app, and add it to Google Play.# # 2. If the app has a good response from users, we then develop it further.# # 3. If the app is profitable after six months, we also build an iOS version of the app and add it to the App Store.# # Analaysing could be done by build frequency tables for a few columns in choosen data set which is the most common genres for each market. Therefor we select Android' App for that analysisng research.

```
In [33]: def frq table(dataset, index):
             table = {}
             total = 0
             for row in dataset:
                 total += 1
                 value = row[index]
                 if value in table:
                     table[value] += 1
                 else:
                     table[value] = 1
             table percentages = {}
             for key in table:
                 percentage = (table[key] / total) * 100
                 table percentages[key] = percentage
             return table percentages
         def display table(dataset, index):
             table = frq table(dataset, index)
             table display = []
             for key in table:
```

```
key val as tuple = (table[key], key)# convert into tuple to sor
ted.
       table display.append(key val as tuple)
       table sorted = sorted(table display, reverse = True)
   for entry in table sorted:
        print(entry[1], ':', entry[0])
```

```
# We start by examining the frequency table for the prime_genre column, genre, and Categroy of the App Store data
     In [34]: display table(ios free,11) #prime genre
               Games: 58.16263190564867
               Entertainment: 7.883302296710118
               Photo & Video: 4.9658597144630665
               Education: 3.662321539416512
               Social Networking : 3.2898820608317814
               Shopping: 2.60707635009311
               Utilities: 2.5139664804469275
               Sports: 2.1415270018621975
               Music: 2.0484171322160147
               Health & Fitness: 2.0173805090006205
               Productivity: 1.7380509000620732
              Lifestyle: 1.5828677839851024
               News: 1.3345747982619491
               Travel: 1.2414649286157666
               Finance: 1.1173184357541899
              Weather: 0.8690254500310366
               Food & Drink : 0.8069522036002483
               Reference: 0.5586592178770949
               Business: 0.5276225946617008
               Book: 0.4345127250155183
               Navigation: 0.186219739292365
              Medical: 0.186219739292365
               Catalogs: 0.12414649286157665
     In [35]: display table(android,1) # Category
```

FAMILY: 18.19188191881919 GAME: 10.55350553505535

set.

TOOLS: 7.77675276755
MEDICAL: 4.271217712177122
BUSINESS: 4.243542435424354
PRODUCTIVITY: 3.911439114391144
PERSONALIZATION: 3.616236162361624
COMMUNICATION: 3.5701107011070112

SPORTS: 3.54243542435 LIFESTYLE: 3.5239852398523985 FINANCE: 3.3763837638376386

HEALTH\_AND\_FITNESS : 3.1457564575645756

PHOTOGRAPHY: 3.0904059040590406

SOCIAL: 2.7214022140221403

NEWS\_AND\_MAGAZINES : 2.61070110701107

SHOPPING: 2.3985239852398523

TRAVEL\_AND\_LOCAL : 2.3800738007380073

DATING: 2.1586715867

BOOKS\_AND\_REFERENCE : 2.1309963099630997

VIDEO\_PLAYERS : 1.6143911439114391 EDUCATION : 1.4391143911439115

ENTERTAINMENT : 1.3745387453874538

MAPS\_AND\_NAVIGATION : 1.2638376383763839

FOOD\_AND\_DRINK : 1.1715867158671587 HOUSE\_AND\_HOME : 0.8118081180811807 LIBRARIES\_AND\_DEMO : 0.7841328413284132 AUTO AND VEHICLES : 0.7841328413284132

WEATHER: 0.7564575645756457

ART AND DESIGN : 0.5996309963099631

EVENTS: 0.5904059040590406

PARENTING: 0.5535055350553505

COMICS: 0.5535055350553505

BEAUTY: 0.488929889298893

#### In [36]: display\_table(android\_free, -4)# Genres

Tools: 8.449909747292418

Entertainment: 6.069494584837545 Education: 5.347472924187725 Business: 4.591606498194946 Productivity: 3.892148014440433 Lifestyle : 3.892148014440433 Finance : 3.7003610108303246 Medical : 3.531137184115524 Sports : 3.463447653429603

Personalization : 3.3167870036101084 Communication : 3.2378158844765346

Action: 3.1024368231046933

Health & Fitness : 3.0798736462093865

Photography: 2.944494584837545

News & Magazines : 2.7978339350180503

Social: 2.6624548736462095

Travel & Local : 2.3240072202166067

Shopping: 2.2450361010830324

Books & Reference : 2.1435018050541514

Simulation : 2.0419675090252705

Dating: 1.861462093862816 Arcade: 1.8501805054151623

Video Players & Editors : 1.7712093862815883

Casual : 1.7599277978339352

Maps & Navigation : 1.3989169675090252

Food & Drink : 1.2409747292418771

Puzzle: 1.128158844765343 Racing: 0.9927797833935018

Role Playing : 0.9363718411552346 Libraries & Demo : 0.9363718411552346

Auto & Vehicles : 0.9250902527075812

Strategy: 0.9138086642599278 House & Home: 0.8235559566787004

Weather: 0.8009927797833934 Events: 0.7107400722021661 Adventure: 0.6768953068592057 Comics: 0.6092057761732852 Beauty: 0.5979241877256317

Art & Design : 0.5979241877256317 Parenting : 0.4963898916967509 Card : 0.45126353790613716

Casino : 0.42870036101083037 Trivia : 0.41741877256317694

Educational; Education: 0.39485559566787

Board: 0.3835740072202166

Educational: 0.3722924187725632

Education; Education: 0.33844765342960287

Word: 0.2594765342960289

Casual; Pretend Play : 0.236913357400722

Music: 0.2030685920577617

Racing; Action & Adventure : 0.16922382671480143

Puzzle; Brain Games: 0.16922382671480143

Entertainment; Music & Video : 0.16922382671480143

Casual; Brain Games : 0.13537906137184114

Casual; Action & Adventure : 0.13537906137184114 Arcade; Action & Adventure : 0.12409747292418773 Action; Action & Adventure : 0.10153429602888085 Educational; Pretend Play : 0.09025270758122744 Simulation; Action & Adventure : 0.078971119133574

Parenting; Education : 0.078971119133574

Entertainment; Brain Games: 0.078971119133574

Board; Brain Games : 0.078971119133574

Parenting; Music & Video : 0.06768953068592057 Educational; Brain Games : 0.06768953068592057

Casual; Creativity: 0.06768953068592057

Art & Design; Creativity: 0.06768953068592057 Education; Pretend Play: 0.056407942238267145 Role Playing; Pretend Play: 0.04512635379061372

Education; Creativity: 0.04512635379061372

Role Playing; Action & Adventure : 0.033844765342960284

Puzzle; Action & Adventure : 0.033844765342960284 Entertainment; Creativity : 0.033844765342960284

Entertainment; Action & Adventure : 0.033844765342960284

Educational; Creativity: 0.033844765342960284

Educational; Action & Adventure : 0.033844765342960284

Education; Music & Video : 0.033844765342960284 Education; Brain Games : 0.033844765342960284

Education; Action & Adventure : 0.033844765342960284 Adventure; Action & Adventure : 0.033844765342960284

Video Players & Editors; Music & Video : 0.02256317689530686

Sports; Action & Adventure : 0.02256317689530686 Simulation; Pretend Play : 0.02256317689530686

Puzzle; Creativity: 0.02256317689530686

Music; Music & Video : 0.02256317689530686

Entertainment; Pretend Play: 0.02256317689530686

Casual; Education : 0.02256317689530686

Board; Action & Adventure : 0.02256317689530686

Video Players & Editors; Creativity: 0.01128158844765343

Trivia; Education: 0.01128158844765343

Travel & Local; Action & Adventure : 0.01128158844765343

Tools; Education: 0.01128158844765343 Strategy; Education: 0.01128158844765343 Strategy; Creativity: 0.01128158844765343

Strategy; Action & Adventure : 0.01128158844765343

Simulation; Education: 0.01128158844765343 Role Playing; Brain Games: 0.01128158844765343

Racing; Pretend Play: 0.01128158844765343 Puzzle; Education: 0.01128158844765343

Parenting; Brain Games : 0.01128158844765343

Music & Audio; Music & Video : 0.01128158844765343

Lifestyle; Pretend Play: 0.01128158844765343 Lifestyle; Education: 0.01128158844765343

Health & Fitness; Education : 0.01128158844765343

Health & Fitness; Action & Adventure : 0.01128158844765343

Entertainment; Education: 0.01128158844765343 Communication; Creativity: 0.01128158844765343

Comics; Creativity: 0.01128158844765343 Casual; Music & Video: 0.01128158844765343 Card; Action & Adventure: 0.01128158844765343 Books & Reference; Education: 0.01128158844765343 Art & Design; Pretend Play: 0.01128158844765343

Art & Design; Action & Adventure : 0.01128158844765343

Arcade; Pretend Play: 0.01128158844765343 Adventure; Education: 0.01128158844765343

# Conclusion the analysing of both data\_sets show that App Store is dominated by apps designed for fun, meanwhile Google Play shows

## a more balanced landscape of both practical and fun apps

# Planning to find out which genres in ios have the most popular (have the most users) by calculating the average number of installs for each app genre but the information is missing on intalls so that get user ratings (rating\_count\_tot)as a proxy to accounting the average rating.

```
In [60]: genres ios = frq table(ios free, -5)
         print(genres ios)
         print("\n")
         s=explore data(ios free, 0,4,True)
         print(s)
         {'Social Networking': 3.2898820608317814, 'Photo & Video': 4.9658597144
         630665, 'Games': 58.16263190564867, 'Music': 2.0484171322160147, 'Refer
         ence': 0.5586592178770949, 'Health & Fitness': 2.0173805090006205, 'Wea
         ther': 0.8690254500310366, 'Utilities': 2.5139664804469275, 'Travel':
         1.2414649286157666, 'Shopping': 2.60707635009311, 'News': 1.33457479826
         19491, 'Navigation': 0.186219739292365, 'Lifestyle': 1.582867783985102
         4, 'Entertainment': 7.883302296710118, 'Food & Drink': 0.80695220360024
         83, 'Sports': 2.1415270018621975, 'Book': 0.4345127250155183, 'Financ
         e': 1.1173184357541899, 'Education': 3.662321539416512, 'Productivity':
         1.7380509000620732, 'Business': 0.5276225946617008, 'Catalogs': 0.12414
         649286157665, 'Medical': 0.186219739292365}
         ['284882215', 'Facebook', '389879808', 'USD', '0.0', '2974676', '212',
         '3.5', '3.5', '95.0', '4+', 'Social Networking', '37', '1', '29', '1']
         ['389801252', 'Instagram', '113954816', 'USD', '0.0', '2161558', '128
         9', '4.5', '4.0', '10.23', '12+', 'Photo & Video', '37', '0', '29',
         '1'1
         ['529479190', 'Clash of Clans', '116476928', 'USD', '0.0', '2130805',
         '579', '4.5', '4.5', '9.24.12', '9+', 'Games', '38', '5', '18', '1']
```

```
['420009108', 'Temple Run', '65921024', 'USD', '0.0', '1724546', '384
         2', '4.5', '4.0', '1.6.2', '9+', 'Games', '40', '5', '1', '1']
         Number of rows: 3222
         Number of columns: 16
         None
In [62]: genres ios = frq table(ios free, -5)
         for genre in genres ios:
             total = 0
             len genre = 0
             for app in ios free:
                 genre app = app[-5]
                 if genre app == genre:
                     n ratings = float(app[5]) # column of (rating count tot).
                     total += n ratings
                     len genre += 1
             avg n ratings = total / len genre
             print(genre, ':', avg n ratings)
         Social Networking: 71548.34905660378
         Photo & Video: 28441.54375
         Games: 22788.6696905016
         Music: 57326.530303030304
         Reference: 74942.11111111111
         Health & Fitness: 23298.015384615384
         Weather: 52279.892857142855
         Utilities: 18684.456790123455
         Travel: 28243.8
         Shopping: 26919.690476190477
         News: 21248.023255813954
         Navigation: 86090.33333333333
         Lifestyle: 16485.764705882353
         Entertainment: 14029.830708661417
         Food & Drink: 33333.92307692308
```

Sports: 23008.898550724636

Book: 39758.5

Finance: 31467.94444444445 Education: 7003.983050847458 Productivity: 21028.410714285714

Business: 7491.117647058823

Catalogs: 4004.0 Medical: 612.0

On average, navigation apps have the highest number of user reviews, but this figure is heavily influenced by Waze and Google Maps, which have close to half a million user reviews together

```
In [65]: for app in ios free:
             if app[-5]== "Navigation":
                 print(app[1],':',app[5])# print name and number of ratings
         Waze - GPS Navigation, Maps & Real-time Traffic : 345046
         Google Maps - Navigation & Transit : 154911
         Geocaching® : 12811
         CoPilot GPS - Car Navigation & Offline Maps : 3582
         ImmobilienScout24: Real Estate Search in Germany : 187
         Railway Route Search : 5
In [66]: for app in ios free:
             if app[-5]=="Reference":
                 print(app[1],':',app[5])
         Bible: 985920
         Dictionary.com Dictionary & Thesaurus : 200047
         Dictionary.com Dictionary & Thesaurus for iPad : 54175
         Google Translate: 26786
         Muslim Pro: Ramadan 2017 Prayer Times, Azan, Quran: 18418
         New Furniture Mods - Pocket Wiki & Game Tools for Minecraft PC Edition
         : 17588
         Merriam-Webster Dictionary: 16849
         Night Sky: 12122
         City Maps for Minecraft PE - The Best Maps for Minecraft Pocket Edition
         (MCPE): 8535
         LUCKY BLOCK MOD ™ for Minecraft PC Edition - The Best Pocket Wiki & Mod
```

```
s Installer Tools : 4693
          GUNS MODS for Minecraft PC Edition - Mods Tools : 1497
          Guides for Pokémon GO - Pokemon GO News and Cheats : 826
          WWDC : 762
          Horror Maps for Minecraft PE - Download The Scariest Maps for Minecraft
          Pocket Edition (MCPE) Free: 718
          VPN Express: 14
          Real Bike Traffic Rider Virtual Reality Glasses: 8
          教えて!goo : 0
          Jishokun-Japanese English Dictionary & Translator: 0
          Planning to find out which genres have the most popular (have the most users) by calculating the
          average number of number of installs for the Google Play market.
In [108]: display table(android free,5)
          1,000,000+ : 15.726534296028879
          100,000+ : 11.552346570397113
          10,000,000+ : 10.548285198555957
          10,000+ : 10.198555956678701
          1,000+ : 8.393501805054152
          100+ : 6.915613718411552
          5,000,000+ : 6.825361010830325
          500,000+ : 5.561823104693141
          50,000+ : 4.7721119133574
          5.000+ : 4.512635379061372
          10+ : 3.5424187725631766
          500+ : 3.2490974729241873
          50,000,000+ : 2.3014440433213
          100,000,000+ : 2.1322202166064983
          50+ : 1.917870036101083
          5+: 0.78971119133574
          1+ : 0.5076714801444043
          500,000,000+ : 0.2707581227436823
          1,000,000,000+ : 0.22563176895306858
          0+ : 0.04512635379061372
          0: 0.01128158844765343
```

```
In [137]: categories android = frq table(android free, 1)
          for category in categories android:
              total = 0
              len category = 0
              for app in android free:
                  category app = app[1]
                  if category app == category:
                      n installs = app[5]
                      n installs = n installs.replace(',', '')
                      n installs = n installs.replace('+', '')
                      total += float(n installs)
                      len category += 1
              avg n installs = total / len category
              print(category, ':', avg n installs)
          ART AND DESIGN : 1986335.0877192982
          AUTO AND VEHICLES: 647317.8170731707
          BEAUTY: 513151.88679245283
          BOOKS AND REFERENCE: 8767811.894736841
          BUSINESS: 1712290.1474201474
          COMICS: 817657.2727272727
          COMMUNICATION: 38456119.167247385
          DATING: 854028.8303030303
          EDUCATION: 1833495.145631068
          ENTERTAINMENT : 11640705.88235294
          EVENTS : 253542.2222222222
          FINANCE: 1387692.475609756
          FOOD AND DRINK: 1924897.7363636363
          HEALTH AND FITNESS: 4188821.9853479853
          HOUSE AND HOME: 1331540.5616438356
          LIBRARIES AND DEMO : 638503.734939759
          LIFESTYLE: 1437816.2687861272
          GAME: 15588015.603248259
          FAMILY: 3695641.8198090694
          MEDICAL: 120550.61980830671
          SOCIAL: 23253652.127118643
          SHOPPING: 7036877.311557789
          PHOTOGRAPHY: 17840110.40229885
          SPORTS: 3638640.1428571427
```

TRAVEL AND LOCAL : 13984077.710144928

TOOLS: 10801391.298666667

PERSONALIZATION : 5201482.6122448975 PRODUCTIVITY : 16787331.344927534

PARENTING : 542603.6206896552 WEATHER : 5074486.197183099

VIDEO\_PLAYERS : 24727872.452830188 NEWS\_AND\_MAGAZINES : 9549178.467741935 MAPS\_AND\_NAVIGATION : 4056941.7741935486

The results show above that the average of communication apps have the most installs by 38,456,119. as accounting for many different apps that have over one billion installs which including (WhatsApp, Facebook Messenger, Skype, Google Chrome, Gmail, and Hangouts)

```
In [124]: for app in android free:
              if app[1]=="COMMUNICATION" and (app[5]== '1000,000+' or
                                              app[5] == '100,000+' or
                                              app[5] = '500,000'):
                  print (app[0],':', app[5])
          Antillean Gold Telegram (original version): 100,000+
          K-@ Mail - Email App : 100,000+
          M star Dialer : 100,000+
          T-Mobile DIGITS: 100,000+
          PlacarTv Futebol Ao Vivo : 100,000+
          WiFi Access Point (hotspot): 100,000+
          Baby Monitor AV: 100,000+
          AZ Browser, Private & Download: 100,000+
          BT MeetMe with Dolby Voice : 100,000+
          CB On Mobile : 100,000+
          Channel 19 : 100,000+
          QRZ Assistant : 100,000+
          Morse Code Reader: 100,000+
          Goodbox - Mega App : 100,000+
          Everbridge : 100,000+
          Portable Wi-Fi hotspot Free: 100,000+
```

If we removed all the communication apps that have over 100 million installs, the average would be reduced roughly ten times:

```
In [136]: app under 100m = [1]
          for app in android free:
              n installs =app[5]
              n installs = n installs.replace('+','')
              n installs = n installs.replace(',',')
              if app[1]=="COMMUNICATION" and float(n installs) < 1000000000:</pre>
                  app under 100m.append(float(n installs))
          avr= sum(app under 100m)/ len (app under 100m)
          print(avr)
          3603485.3884615386
  In []: Display the maximum rate THAN (100,000) of installs in category of VIDE
          0 PLAYER.
In [148]: sorted table=[]
          for app in android free:
              if app[1]== 'VIDEO PLAYERS' and (app[5]>="100,000") :
                  sorte= [app[5],app[0]]
                  sorted table.append(sorte)
                  sor=sorted(sorted table, reverse=True)
          print(sor)
          # Presenting the number of installs sorted as ascending.
          [['500,000,000+', 'MX Player'], ['500,000+', 'Video Player All Format f
          or Android'], ['500,000+', 'GoPlus Cam'], ['500,000+', 'DR TV'], ['500,
          000+', 'CJ VLC HD Remote (+ Stream)'], ['500+', 'YourTube Video Views B
          G'], ['500+', 'Video Wallpaper Show'], ['500+', 'DG Screen Recorder'],
          ['500+', 'CX Monthly Tech News'], ['500+', 'CJ Camcorder'], ['500+', 'A
          -Z Screen Recorder -'], ['50,000,000+', 'Vote for'], ['50,000,000+', 'V
```

igo Video'], ['50,000,000+', 'VMate'], ['50,000,000+', 'Samsung Video L ibrary'], ['50,000,000+', 'Ringdroid'], ['50,000,000+', 'MiniMovie - Fr ee Video and Slideshow Editor'], ['50,000,000+', 'LIKE - Magic Video Ma ker & Community'], ['50,000,000+', 'KineMaster - Pro Video Editor'], ['50,000,000+', 'HD Video Downloader : 2018 Best video mate'], ['50,00 0,000+', 'DU Recorder - Screen Recorder, Video Editor, Live'], ['50,000 +', 'dv Prompter'], ['50,000+', 'bgtime.tv'], ['50,000+', 'ES-IPTV'], ['50,000+', 'BR Series'], ['50,000+', 'AX Video Player'], ['50,000+', 'ACTIVEON CX & CX GOLD'], ['5,000,000+', 'YouCut - Video Editor & Video Maker, No Watermark'], ['5,000,000+', 'WiFi Baby Monitor - NannyCam'], ['5,000,000+', 'Video Editor'], ['5,000,000+', 'HTC Service-Video Playe r'], ['5,000,000+', 'Droid Zap by Motorola'], ['5,000,000+', 'Adobe Pre miere Clip'], ['5,000,000+', 'ActionDirector Video Editor - Edit Videos Fast'], ['5,000+', 'W Box VMS HD'], ['5,000+', 'Videos downloader for F acebook:fast fb video saver'], ['5,000+', 'Q-See Plus'], ['5,000+', 'M-Sight Pro'], ['5,000+', 'HD Video Player - Video & MP3 Player | AV Play er | '|, ['5,000+', 'Furrion ES Control'], ['5,000+', 'EF Sidekick'], ['5,000+', 'DZ Popup Video Player'], ['5,000+', 'DV Lottery Photo'], ['5,000+', 'BR Video Player'], ['5,000+', 'BG video - floating video background video'], ['5,000+', 'Ay'], ['5,000+', 'A-B repeater'], ['5,0 00+', '4K VIDEO PLAYER ULTRA HD'], ['100,000,000+', 'VivaVideo - Video Editor & Photo Movie'], ['100,000,000+', 'VideoShow-Video Editor, Video Maker, Beauty Camera'], ['100,000,000+', 'VLC for Android'], ['100,000, 000+', 'Motorola Gallery'], ['100,000,000+', 'Motorola FM Radio'], ['10 0,000,000+', 'Dubsmash'], ['100,000+', 'amazer - Global Kpop Video Comm unity'], ['100,000+', 'Video Downloader for FB : Video Download with Li nk'], ['100,000+', "Sketch 'n' go"], ['100,000+', 'Nero AirBurn'], ['10 0,000+', 'GoAction'], ['100,000+', 'Free TV series'], ['100,000+', 'Ez Screen Recorder (no ad)'], ['100,000+', 'EZ Web Video Cast | Chromecas t'], ['100,000+', 'ES Audio Player ( Shortcut )'], ['100,000+', 'BGCN T V'], ['100,000+', 'AW Screen Recorder No Root'], ['100,000+', 'AB Repea t Player']]

We see the same pattern for the video players category, which is the runner-up with 24,727,872 installs. The market is dominated by apps like Youtube, Google Play Movies & TV, or MX Player.In other word there is no potential apps from this category to investment in AppStore. The books and reference genre seems closely popular as well, with an average number of installs of 8,767,811. It's interesting to explore this in more depth, since we found this genre has some potential to work well on the App Store, and our aim is to recommend an app genre that shows potential for

being profitable on both the App Store and Google Play. Let's take a look at some of the apps from this genre and their number of installs:

```
In [149]: for app in android free:
              if app[1] == 'BOOKS AND REFERENCE':
                  print(app[0],':', app[5])
          E-Book Read - Read Book for free: 50,000+
          Download free book with green book: 100,000+
          Wikipedia: 10.000.000+
          Cool Reader: 10,000,000+
          Free Panda Radio Music : 100,000+
          Book store : 1,000,000+
          FBReader: Favorite Book Reader: 10,000,000+
          English Grammar Complete Handbook: 500,000+
          Free Books - Spirit Fanfiction and Stories : 1,000,000+
          Google Play Books : 1,000,000,000+
          AlReader -any text book reader : 5,000,000+
          Offline English Dictionary: 100,000+
          Offline: English to Tagalog Dictionary: 500,000+
          FamilySearch Tree: 1,000,000+
          Cloud of Books : 1,000,000+
          Recipes of Prophetic Medicine for free: 500,000+
          ReadEra - free ebook reader : 1,000,000+
          Anonymous caller detection: 10,000+
          Ebook Reader : 5,000,000+
          Litnet - E-books : 100,000+
          Read books online: 5,000,000+
          English to Urdu Dictionary: 500,000+
          eBoox: book reader fb2 epub zip : 1,000,000+
          English Persian Dictionary: 500,000+
          Flybook : 500,000+
          All Maths Formulas: 1,000,000+
          Ancestry : 5,000,000+
          HTC Help : 10,000,000+
          English translation from Bengali : 100,000+
          Pdf Book Download - Read Pdf Book : 100,000+
          Free Book Reader: 100,000+
          eBoox new: Reader for fb2 epub zip books : 50,000+
          Only 30 days in English, the guideline is guaranteed: 500,000+
```

Moon+ Reader : 10,000,000+ SH-02J Owner's Manual (Android 8.0) : 50,000+ English-Myanmar Dictionary : 1,000,000+ Golden Dictionary (EN-AR): 1,000,000+ All Language Translator Free: 1,000,000+ Azpen eReader : 500,000+ URBANO V 02 instruction manual: 100,000+ Bible: 100.000.000+ C Programs and Reference : 50,000+ C Offline Tutorial: 1,000+ C Programs Handbook : 50,000+ Amazon Kindle : 100,000,000+ Aab e Hayat Full Novel : 100,000+ Aldiko Book Reader: 10,000,000+ Google I/O 2018 : 500,000+ R Language Reference Guide : 10,000+ Learn R Programming Full: 5,000+ R Programing Offline Tutorial: 1,000+ Guide for R Programming: 5+ Learn R Programming: 10+ R Quick Reference Big Data : 1,000+ V Made : 100,000+ Wattpad Free Books : 100,000,000+ Dictionary - WordWeb : 5,000,000+ Guide (for X-MEN) : 100,000+ AC Air condition Troubleshoot, Repair, Maintenance: 5,000+ AE Bulletins : 1.000+ Ae Allah na Dai (Rasa) : 10,000+ 50000 Free eBooks & Free AudioBooks : 5,000,000+ Ag PhD Field Guide: 10,000+ Ag PhD Deficiencies: 10,000+ Ag PhD Planting Population Calculator: 1,000+ Ag PhD Soybean Diseases : 1,000+ Fertilizer Removal By Crop: 50,000+ A-J Media Vault : 50+ Al-Quran (Free): 10,000,000+ Al Quran (Tafsir & by Word) : 500,000+ Al Quran Indonesia: 10,000,000+ Al'Ouran Bahasa Indonesia : 10,000,000+

```
Al Ouran Al karim : 1,000,000+
Al-Muhaffiz: 50,000+
Al Ouran : EAlim - Translations & MP3 Offline : 5,000,000+
Al-Quran 30 Juz free copies: 500,000+
Koran Read &MP3 30 Juz Offline : 1,000,000+
Hafizi Quran 15 lines per page : 1,000,000+
Quran for Android : 10,000,000+
Surah Al-Wagiah : 100,000+
Hisnul Al Muslim - Hisn Invocations & Adhkaar : 100,000+
Satellite AR : 1,000,000+
Audiobooks from Audible : 100.000.000+
Kinot & Eichah for Tisha B'Av : 10,000+
AW Tozer Devotionals - Daily : 5,000+
Tozer Devotional -Series 1: 1,000+
The Pursuit of God: 1,000+
AY Sing : 5,000+
Ay Hasnain k Nana Milad Naat : 10,000+
Ay Mohabbat Teri Khatir Novel: 10,000+
Arizona Statutes, ARS (AZ Law) : 1,000+
Oxford A-Z of English Usage: 1,000,000+
BD Fishpedia: 1,000+
BD All Sim Offer: 10,000+
Youboox - Livres, BD et magazines : 500,000+
B&H Kids AR : 10,000+
B y H Niños ES : 5,000+
Dictionary.com: Find Definitions for English Words: 10,000,000+
English Dictionary - Offline : 10,000,000+
Bible KJV : 5,000,000+
Borneo Bible, BM Bible: 10,000+
MOD Black for BM: 100+
BM Box : 1,000+
Anime Mod for BM : 100+
NOOK: Read eBooks & Magazines : 10,000,000+
NOOK Audiobooks: 500,000+
NOOK App for NOOK Devices: 500,000+
Browsery by Barnes & Noble : 5,000+
bp e-store : 1,000+
Brilliant Quotes: Life, Love, Family & Motivation: 1,000,000+
BR Ambedkar Biography & Quotes : 10,000+
```

BU Alsace: 100+ Catholic La Bu Zo Kam : 500+ Khrifa Hla Bu (Solfa) : 10+ Kristian Hla Bu : 10,000+ SA HLA BU : 1,000+ Learn SAP BW : 500+ Learn SAP BW on HANA : 500+ CA Laws 2018 (California Laws and Codes) : 5,000+ Bootable Methods(USB-CD-DVD) : 10,000+ cloudLibrary: 100,000+ SDA Collegiate Ouarterly: 500+ Sabbath School: 100,000+ Cypress College Library: 100+ Stats Royale for Clash Royale : 1,000,000+ GATE 21 years CS Papers(2011-2018 Solved) : 50+ Learn CT Scan Of Head: 5,000+ Easy Cv maker 2018 : 10,000+ How to Write CV : 100,000+ CW Nuclear : 1,000+ CY Spray nozzle: 10+ BibleRead En Cy Zh Yue : 5+ CZ-Help: 5+ Modlitební knížka CZ : 500+ Guide for DB Xenoverse : 10,000+ Guide for DB Xenoverse 2 : 10,000+ Guide for IMS DB : 10+ DC HSEMA : 5,000+ DC Public Library : 1,000+ Painting Lulu DC Super Friends : 1,000+ Dictionary : 10,000,000+ Fix Error Google Playstore: 1,000+ D. H. Lawrence Poems FREE: 1,000+ Bilingual Dictionary Audio App : 5,000+ DM Screen : 10,000+ wikiHow: how to do anything: 1,000,000+ Dr. Doug's Tips : 1,000+ Bible du Semeur-BDS (French) : 50,000+ La citadelle du musulman : 50,000+ DV 2019 Entry Guide : 10,000+

```
DV 2019 - EDV Photo & Form : 50,000+
DV 2018 Winners Guide : 1,000+
EB Annual Meetings: 1,000+
EC - AP & Telangana : 5,000+
TN Patta Citta & EC: 10,000+
AP Stamps and Registration: 10,000+
CompactiMa EC pH Calibration : 100+
EGW Writings 2 : 100,000+
EGW Writings : 1,000,000+
Bible with EGW Comments: 100,000+
My Little Pony AR Guide: 1,000,000+
SDA Sabbath School Quarterly: 500,000+
Duaa Ek Ibaadat : 5,000+
Spanish English Translator: 10,000,000+
Dictionary - Merriam-Webster : 10,000,000+
JW Library : 10,000,000+
Oxford Dictionary of English: Free: 10,000,000+
English Hindi Dictionary: 10,000,000+
English to Hindi Dictionary : 5,000,000+
EP Research Service : 1,000+
Hymnes et Louanges : 100,000+
EU Charter : 1,000+
EU Data Protection: 1,000+
EU IP Codes : 100+
EW PDF : 5+
BakaReader EX: 100,000+
EZ Ouran : 50,000+
FA Part 1 & 2 Past Papers Solved Free - Offline : 5,000+
La Fe de Jesus : 1,000+
La Fe de Jesús : 500+
Le Fe de Jesus : 500+
Florida - Pocket Brainbook : 1,000+
Florida Statutes (FL Code) : 1,000+
English To Shona Dictionary: 10,000+
Greek Bible FP (Audio): 1,000+
Golden Dictionary (FR-AR): 500,000+
Fanfic-FR : 5,000+
Bulgarian French Dictionary Fr : 10,000+
```

```
Chemin (fr): 1,000+
The SCP Foundation DB fr nn5n: 1,000+
```

Amazon Kindle : 100,000,000+

Wattpad Free Books: 100,000,000+ Audiobooks from Audible: 100,000,000+

The book and reference genre include a wide range of apps: software for processing and reading ebooks, different groups of libraries, dictionaries, tutorials on programming or languages, etc. It seems there's still a small number of extremely popular apps that skew the average

The result above illustrates that, there are only a few very popular apps, so this market still shows potential. Let's try to get some app ideas based on the kind of apps that are somewhere in the middle in terms of popularity (between

1,000,000 and 100,000,000 downloads):

Cloud of Books : 1,000,000+ ReadEra - free ebook reader: 1,000,000+ Ebook Reader : 5,000,000+ Read books online: 5,000,000+ eBoox: book reader fb2 epub zip : 1,000,000+ All Maths Formulas: 1,000,000+ Ancestry : 5.000.000+ HTC Help : 10,000,000+ Moon+ Reader : 10,000,000+ English-Myanmar Dictionary: 1,000,000+ Golden Dictionary (EN-AR): 1,000,000+ All Language Translator Free: 1,000,000+ Aldiko Book Reader: 10,000,000+ Dictionary - WordWeb : 5,000,000+ 50000 Free eBooks & Free AudioBooks : 5,000,000+ Al-Quran (Free): 10,000,000+ Al Quran Indonesia: 10,000,000+ Al'Ouran Bahasa Indonesia : 10,000,000+ Al Ouran Al karim : 1,000,000+ Al Ouran : EAlim - Translations & MP3 Offline : 5,000,000+ Koran Read &MP3 30 Juz Offline : 1,000,000+ Hafizi Ouran 15 lines per page : 1,000,000+ Ouran for Android : 10,000,000+ Satellite AR : 1,000,000+ Oxford A-Z of English Usage: 1,000,000+ Dictionary.com: Find Definitions for English Words: 10.000.000+ English Dictionary - Offline : 10,000,000+ Bible KJV : 5,000,000+ NOOK: Read eBooks & Magazines : 10,000,000+ Brilliant Quotes: Life, Love, Family & Motivation: 1,000,000+ Stats Royale for Clash Royale : 1,000,000+ Dictionary : 10,000,000+ wikiHow: how to do anything: 1,000,000+ EGW Writings : 1,000,000+ My Little Pony AR Guide : 1,000,000+ Spanish English Translator: 10,000,000+ Dictionary - Merriam-Webster : 10,000,000+ JW Library : 10,000,000+ Oxford Dictionary of English: Free: 10,000,000+

English Hindi Dictionary : 10,000,000+
English to Hindi Dictionary : 5,000,000+

This niche seems to be covered by software for processing and reading ebooks, as well as various collections of libraries and dictionaries, so it's likely not a proper idea to build similar apps since there'll be some significant competition.

We also notice there are quite a few apps built around the book Quran, which suggests that building an app around a popular book can be profitable. It seems that taking a popular book (perhaps a more recent book) and turning it into an app could be profitable for both the Google Play and the App Store markets.

However, it seems that the market is already full of libraries, so perhaps needing to add some special features besides the raw version of the book. This might include daily quotes from the book, an audio version of the book, quizzes on the book, a forum where people can discuss the book, etc.

To sum up In this project, the data has been analyzed data regarding the App Store and Google Play mobile apps with the goal of recommending an app profile that can be profitable for both markets. We concluded that taking a popular book (perhaps a more recent book) and turning it into an app could be profitable for both the Google Play and the App Store markets. The markets are already full of libraries, so we need to add some special features besides the raw version of the book. This might include daily quotes from the book, an audio version of the book, quizzes on the book, a forum where people can discuss the book, etc.