

Roll No. 22L7002Section 3ANational University of Computer and Emerging Sciences, Lahore Campus

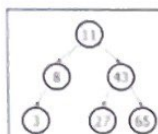
Course: Data Structures  
 Program: BS(CS)  
 Duration: 15 Minutes  
 Paper Date: 28 Oct 2024  
 Section: A

Course Code: CS 2001  
 Semester: Fall 2024  
 Total Marks: 10  
 Exam: Quiz 2

**Instruction/Notes:** Solve the exam on this question paper.

Question: Given the root of the AVL tree, write a recursive function in C++ in the AVL tree class that counts the number of nodes in AVL within a given range (low, high). Also, give time and space complexity of your code.

The function prototype is `int rangeCountAVL(AVLnode * root, int low, int high);`



For the AVL tree on the left, the values between the range (8 – 40) are 3

For the AVL tree on the left, the values between the range (10 – 70) are 4

outside

← AVL node \* temp = root;  
 int count = 0;

if (temp → left > low || temp → left < high)

count++;

temp = temp → left;

if (temp → right > low || temp → right < high)

count++;

temp = temp → right;

return (temp, low, high)

No R.C

T.C = ?

SC

time complexity =  $\log n$