

Sakarya Üniversitesi Bilgisayar ve Bilişim Bilimleri Bilgisayar Mühendisliği Bölümü Nesnelerin İnterneti ve Uygulamaları 2024-2025 Güz Dönemi

Proje Adı: Yapay Zekâ Tabanlı Sesli Asistan
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Ders Grubu: 1/A

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3. Giriş

loT (Nesnelerin İnterneti) ve yapay zekâ, modern teknolojinin en kritik iki bileşeni olarak öne çıkmaktadır. Bu iki teknoloji, kullanıcıların cihazlarla daha etkili ve sezgisel bir şekilde etkileşim kurmasını sağlar. Projemiz, loT teknolojisi ile yapay zekâ tabanlı bir sesli etkileşim cihazı geliştirerek, kullanıcılara doğal dil kullanarak kontrol imkânı sunmayı amaçlamaktadır. Bu çalışmanın sonucunda hem kullanıcı deneyimi gelişecek hem de loT ve yapay zekâ entegrasyonu konusunda önemli bir adım atılacaktır.

4. Literatür Araştırması

Sesli Etkileşim ve Yapay Zekâ

Sesle etkileşimli cihazlar, insan-makine etkileşimini daha sezgisel hale getirir. Bu cihazlar, doğal dil işleme ve ses tanıma algoritmalarının entegrasyonuyla, kullanıcı komutlarını algılayıp yanıt verebilir. Amazon Alexa, Google Assistant gibi örnekler, bu alanda başarılı uygulamalardır.

Kullanılan Teknolojiler

1. Speech-to-Text (STT): Kullanıcı sesini metne çevirir.

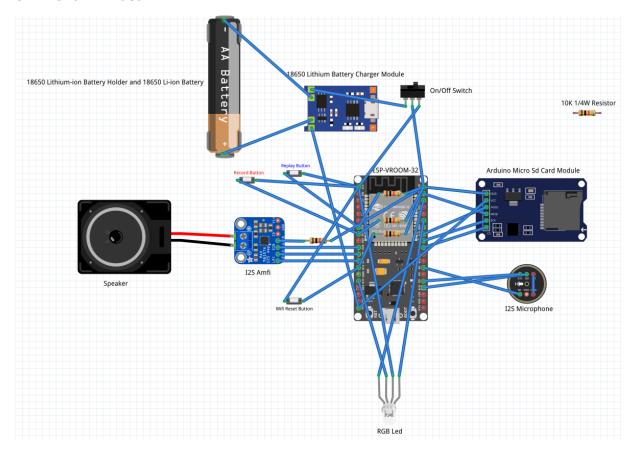
- o Microsoft AZURE Speech-To-Text API'si kullanıldı.
- 2. Text-to-Speech (TTS): Metni sese çevirerek kullanıcıya geri döner.
 - Microsoft AZURE Text-To-Speech API'si kullanıldı.
- 3. Yapay Zekâ: Kullanıcının sorusunu yanıtlayıp cevabı kullanıcıya geri döner.
 - o Google Gemini API'si kullanıldı.
- 4. Server: API bağlantıları ve cevapları için yönetmek için.
 - o PHP server kullanıldı.

5. Donanım ve Yazılım Tasarımı

5.1. Donanım Bileşenleri

- ESP-VROOM-32: IoT bağlantısı ve temel işlemci birimi.
- I2S Mikrofon: Ses girdisi alır.
- SD Kart Modülü: Veri depolama birimi.
- Hoparlör ve Amplifikatör: Ses çıkışı sağlar.
- Lityum Pil ve TP4056 Şarj Modülü: Cihazın enerjisini sağlar.

5.2. Donanım Tasarımı



5.3. Cihaz Resmi



5.4. Yazılım Yapısı

• **Programlama Dili ve Platform:** Cihazın kaynak kodu C++ ile yazılıp Arduino IDE de derlenmiştir. Server için PHP kullanılmıştır.

Ardunio Kodları:

Esp32-sesli-asistan.ino:

```
mdefine REPLAY_PIN 32

extern const char* yanitEilePath;

define RED_LED 21

define GRETH_LED 13

Rdefine BLUE_LED 22

void setup() {
    serial.bepin(115200);
    pinMode(REPLAY_PIN, INPUT_PULLUP);

    pinMode(REPLAY_DIN, INPUT_PULLUP);

    pinMode(REBLED_COUTPUT);

    pinMode(REBLED_COUTPUT);

    pinMode(REBLED_COUTPUT);

    renkAyarla(255,0,0);

    wifisetup();
    spkSetup();

    wifisetup();
    spkSetup();

    wid renkAyarla(int kirmizi, int yesil, int maxi){
        kirmizi = 255-kirmizi;
        mavi = 255-kirmizi;
        mavi = 255-kirmizi;
        manialoghtite(RED_LED, kirmizi);
        analoghtite(RED_LED, kirmizi);
        analoghtite(RED_LED, maxi);
        analoghtite(BLUE_LED, maxi);
        if (digitalRead(REPLAY_PIN) -= HIGH) { // Butona basildiysa delay(200); // debounce icin kisa bekleme playAudio(yanitfilePath);
        }
        playAudio(yanitfilePath);
    }
}
```

Mictoserver.ino:

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serverToSpeak:

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PHP Kodları:

Api.php:

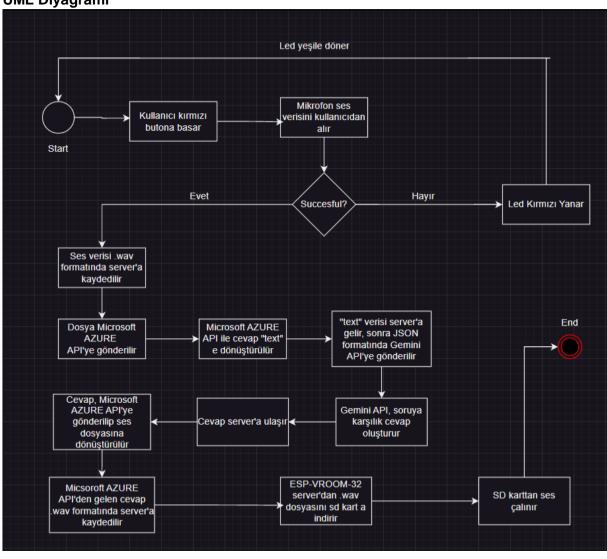
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Upload.php

5.5. UML Diyagramı

UML Diyagramı



6. Çalışma Süreci

6.1. Sistem Akışı

- 1. Kullanıcı sesli komut verir.
- 2. Mikrofon ses verisini toplar.
- 3. Veriler Microsoft AZURE API'ye gönderilir.
- 4. API yanıtı metin olarak server'a döner.
- 5. Yanıt, JSON formatında Gemini API'ye gönderilir.
- 6. Gemini API, soruya karşılık cevap oluşturup cevabı server'a gönderir.
- 7. Metin, tekrardan Microsoft AZURE API'ye gönderilerek, sese çevrilir ve .wav dosyasına dönüştürülür ve server'a kaydedilir.
- 8. ESP-VROOM-32 .wav dosyasını SD Kart a indirir ve sesi çalar.

6.2. API Kullanımı

Gemini API'si kullanılmış, JSON formatında veri alışverişi yapılmıştır. Şu adımlar takip edilmiştir:

- API anahtarının entegre edilmesi.
- Gemini API, gelen JSON formatındaki verinin içindeki soruya göre cevap üretir.
- Cevabı server' a gönderir.

6.3. Kullanıcı Deneyimi

7. Maliyet Analizi

Bileşen	Ade	t Birim Fiyat (TL)	Toplam Fiyat (TL)
➤ ESP-VROOM-32	1	295 TL	295 TL
Kingston 32GB Mikro SD Kart	1	200 TL	200 TL
MAX98357 I2S Amfi	1	135 TL	135 TL
INMP441 Mems I2S Omnidirectional Microphone Module	1	110 TL	110 TL
Speaker	1	115 TL	115 TL
> 18650 Li-iyon pil	1	100 TL	100 TL
Copper Board	1	50 TL	50 TL
➤ Lehim (2 Metre)	3	30 TL	30 TL
Arduino Micro Sd Kart Modülü	1	25 TL	25 TL
Jumper Kablo	40	0,50 TL	20 TL

			Toplam:	1,101,50 TL
>	10K 1/4W Direnç	4	0,12 TL	0,50 TL
>	On/Off Switch 180 Derece	1	2 TL	2 TL
>	6x6 4.3mm Tach Button	3	1,30 TL	4 TL
>	5mm RGB Led	1	5 TL	5 TL
>	18650 Lityum İyon Pil Yuvası	1	10 TL	10 TL
>	TP4056 18650 Lityum Pil Şarj Modülü USB Tip-C	1	15 TL	15 TL

8. IoT Uygulaması için İş Fikri

8.1 Business Model Canvas

Konuşma Tabanlı IoT Cihazı: Bussines Model Canvas Müşteri Segmentleri Ana Ortaklar Temel Faaliyetler Değer Teklifi Müşteri İlişkileri loT platform sağlayıcıları API Sağlayıcıları Elektronik Bileşen Tedarikçileri Dağıtım Ve lojistik Ortakları Teknolojiye ilgi duyan insanlar Yaşlı ve engelli bireyler Yapay zekaya ulaşmaya karşı portatif bir çözüm sağlıyor. Malzeme Tedariği Yazılım Geliştirmeleri Müşteri Hizmetleri Teknik Servis Bilgiye erişimi kolaylaştırmak Hayat kolaylığı sağlaması Optimizasyon Cihaz Testi Ve Kalite Kontröl YazılımcılarYaşlı ve Engelli Bireyler Temel Kaynaklar Kanallar usansları Üretim için lojistik ve fabrika kaynakları Maliyet Yapısı Gelir Akışları Donanım bileşen maliyetleri Yapay Zeka API ve TTS,STT API kullanım ücretleri Üretim ve lojistik maliyetleri Pazarlama ve satış maliyetleri Cihaz Satışı İki yıl garantiden sonra server aboneliği

9. Büyük Veri Kullanımı ve Altyapısı

9.1. IoT Uygulamasıyla Elde Edilen Büyük Veri

loT tabanlı yapay zekâ ile sesli etkileşim cihazımız, doğal olarak kullanıcı davranışlarını ve etkileşimlerini içeren büyük bir veri kaynağı oluşturur. Bu veriler, sistemin kullanıcı deneyimini geliştirmesi ve değer yaratması için çeşitli şekillerde analiz edilebilir.

Projemizden elde edilebilecek büyük veri kaynakları şunlardır:

- Ses Komutları: Kullanıcıların cihaza verdiği sesli komutlar ve konuşma kalıpları.
- Komut Kullanım Sıklığı: Kullanıcıların sık kullandığı özellikler ve belirli saatlerdeki kullanım yoğunlukları.
- Cihaz Yanıt Verileri: Yapay zekanın ürettiği yanıtların kayıtları.
- Kullanıcı Alışkanlıkları: Belirli görevlerin kullanım zamanları ve cihazla etkileşim süreleri.

9.2. Hayatımızı Kolaylaştırabilecek Anlamlı Bilgiler

Büyük veri analizleri ile aşağıdaki anlamlı bilgiler elde edilebilir:

1. Kullanıcı Profillemesi:

Kullanıcıların sık kullandığı özelliklere göre kişiselleştirilmiş öneriler sunulabilir.

2. Enerji Verimliliği:

 Cihazın hangi saatlerde daha fazla kullanıldığı analiz edilerek enerji tüketimi optimize edilebilir.

3. Geliştirilmiş Kullanıcı Deneyimi:

 Kullanıcı geri bildirimlerinden yola çıkarak cihazın yazılım ve donanımında iyileştirmeler yapılabilir.

4. Toplumsal Trend Analizi:

 Farklı kullanıcı gruplarının cihaz kullanım eğilimleri analiz edilerek, gelecekteki ürün geliştirme süreçlerine yön verilebilir.

9.3. Büyük Veri Altyapısı ve Teknolojileri

Bu verilerin etkin bir şekilde toplanması, saklanması ve analiz edilmesi için aşağıdaki büyük veri altyapı ve teknolojileri önerilir:

Veri Depolama:

- MySQL veya MariaDB: PHP tabanlı sunucu uygulamanızla kolayca entegre olabilecek, ilişkisel veri tabanı çözümleri. Kullanıcı komutları, yanıtlar ve cihaz kullanım kayıtlarının yapılandırılmış bir şekilde saklanması için uygundur.
- CSV veya JSON Formatında Loglama: Verilerin basit bir biçimde yedeklenmesi ve taşınabilir formatlarda saklanması.

Veri İşleme:

 Basit veri işleme ve analiz fonksiyonları PHP'nin yerleşik özellikleri veya ek kütüphaneleri kullanılarak gerçekleştirilebilir. PHP Data Objects (PDO): Veritabanına güvenli erişim ve veri işleme.

Veri Analizi:

- Python (Pandas, NumPy): Veri setlerini işlemek ve analiz etmek için esnek araçlar.
- Tableau veya Power BI: Kullanıcı eğilimlerini görselleştirmek ve analiz sonuçlarını paylaşmak için etkili platformlar.

Veri Güvenliği ve Anonimleştirme:

- SSL/TLS Sertifikaları: Sunucu üzerinden yapılan tüm veri iletişimlerinin şifrelenmesini sağlamak için kullanılmalıdır.
- Veri Maskeleme: Kullanıcıların özel bilgilerinin anonimleştirilmesi veya maskeleme tekniklerinin uygulanması.

9.4. Gerekçeler

Bu altyapıları ve teknolojileri seçmenin nedenleri:

- **1. Uyumluluk:** PHP, loT cihazlarından gelen HTTP veya MQTT gibi protokollerle kolayca entegre edilebilir.
- **2. Kolay Yönetim:** PHP ve MySQL gibi araçlar, açık kaynaklıdır ve kolay bir öğrenme eğrisine sahiptir.
- **3. Esneklik:** PHP ile yazılmış bir sunucu, veri işleme ihtiyaçlarını karşılamak için Python veya diğer dillerle kolayca entegre edilebilir.
- 4. Ekonomiklik: Açık kaynak teknolojiler kullanıldığı için altyapı maliyetleri düşer.

10. Sonuç ve Öneriler

Proje, loT ve yapay zekâ entegrasyonunda başarılı bir örnek sunmuş, ancak gecikme sorunlarını azaltmak ve ses kalitesini iyileştirmek için ek çalışmalar gereklidir.