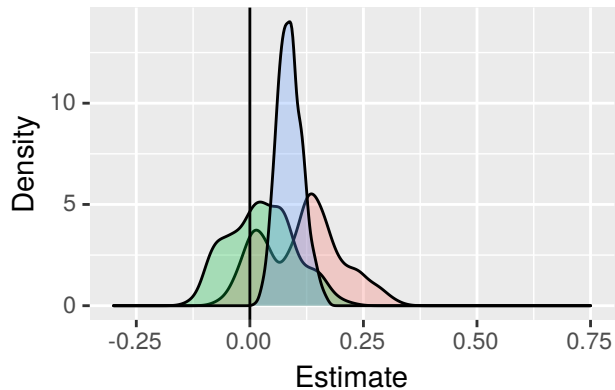
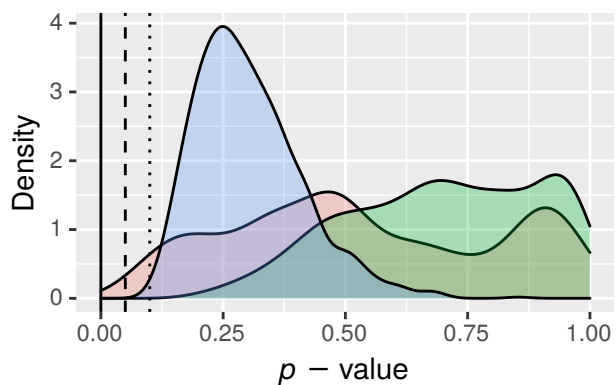


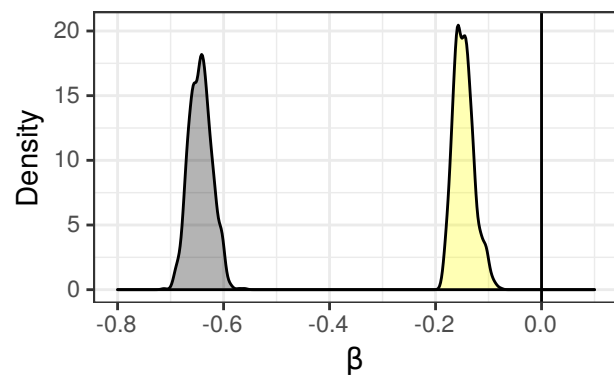
ASPM – D : Mediation estimates



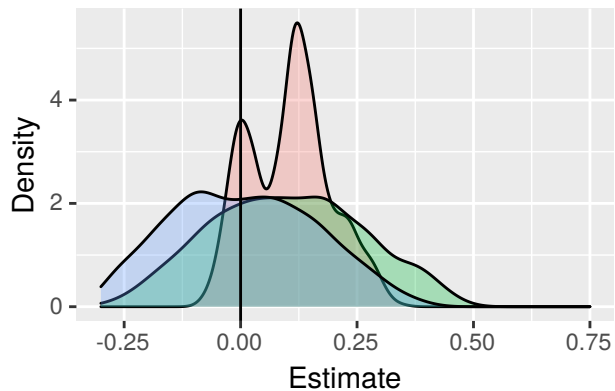
ASPM – D : Mediation p – values



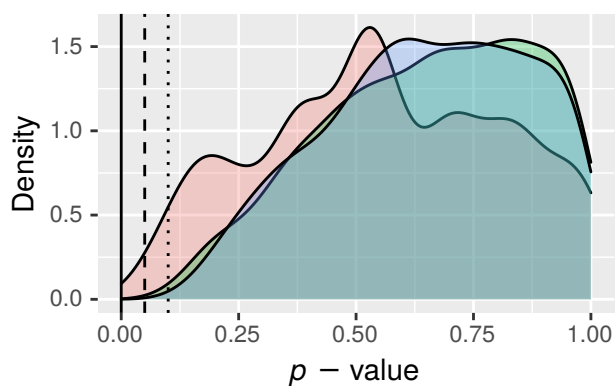
$\beta(\text{Africa} \rightarrow \text{allele})$



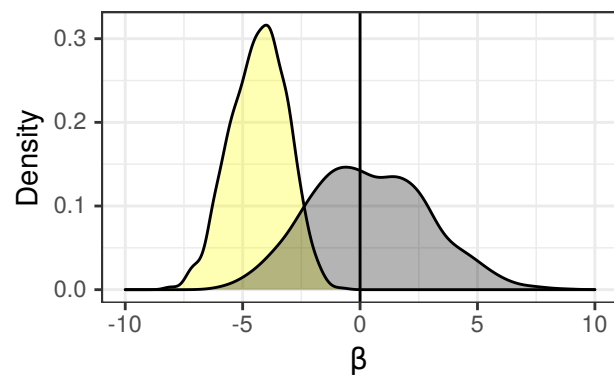
MCPH1 – D : Mediation estimates



MCPH1 – D : Mediation p – values



$\beta(\text{allele} \rightarrow \text{tone} \mid \text{Africa})$



Effect type ■ TE ■ ADE ■ ACME

Allele ■ *ASPM* – D ■ *MCPH1* – D