

stack

address	Value in address (little-endian)
0xbffff878	AC F8 FF BF
0xbffff874	A4 F8 FF BF
0xbffff870	01 00 00 00
<i>esp</i> → 0xbffff86c	D9 16 4F 98

Instructions in memory

eip →

```

0x1f7b:  movl    $0xa, %eax
0x1f80:  decl    %eax
0x1f81:  movl    $0x5, %ebx
0x1f86:  pushl   0x2004
0x1f8c:  pushl   0x2000
0x1f92:  calll   0x1fa9      ; sum
0x1f97:  addl    $0x8, %esp
0x1f9a:  addl    %ebx, %eax
0x1f9c:  decl    %eax
0x1f9d:  pushl   $0x0
0x1f9f:  subl    $0x4, %esp
0x1fa2:  movl    $0x1, %eax
0x1fa7:  int     $0x80
0x1fa9:  pushl   %ebp
0x1faa:  movl    %esp, %ebp
0x1fac:  pushl   %ebx
0x1fad:  movl    0x8(%ebp), %ebx
0x1fb0:  movl    0xc(%ebp), %eax
0x1fb3:  addl    %ebx, %eax
0x1fb5:  popl    %ebx
0x1fb6:  popl    %ebp
0x1fb7:  retl

```