

# Project 2 – Instagram Data Analytics

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## SQL Tasks

### A) Marketing Analysis

#### Q.1) Loyal User Award

Identified the 5 Oldest users on Instagram

```
11 -- Q.1) - find the 5 oldest users of the Instagram from the database provided
12 • select username , created_at from users
13 order by created_at
14 limit 5;
15
```

username	created_at
Darby_Herzog	2016-05-06 00:14:21
Emilio_Bernier52	2016-05-06 13:04:30
Elenor88	2016-05-08 01:30:41
Nicole71	2016-05-09 17:30:22
Jordyn.Jacobson2	2016-05-14 07:56:26

#### Q.2) Inactive User Engagement

Identifying users who have never posted a single photo on Instagram

```
16 -- Q.2)- Find the users who have never posted a single photo on Instagram
17 • select * from users
18 left join photos
19 on
20 photos.user_id=users.id
21 where
22 photos.image_url is null
23 order by users.username;
24
```

id	username	created_at	id	image_url	user_id	created_at
5	Aniya_Hackett	2016-12-07 01:04:39	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL
83	Bartholome.Bernhard	2016-11-06 02:31:23	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL
91	Bethany20	2016-06-03 23:31:53	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL
80	Darby_Herzog	2016-05-06 00:14:21	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL
45	David.Osinski47	2017-02-05 21:23:37	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL
54	Duane60	2016-12-21 04:43:38	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL
90	Esmeralda.Mraz57	2017-03-03 11:52:27	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL
81	Esther.Zulauf61	2017-01-14 17:02:34	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL

### Q.3) Contest Winner Declaration

Determine the winner of the contest and provide their details to the team.

```
25 -- Q.3)- Identify the winner of the contest and provide their details to the team
26 • select likes.photo_id,users.username,count(likes.user_id) as liked
27 from likes
28 inner join
29 photos
30 on
31 likes.photo_id=photos.id
32 inner join users on photos.user_id=users.id
33 group by likes.photo_id,users.username order by liked desc;
```

Result Grid | Filter Rows: | Export: | Wrap Cell Content: |

photo_id	username	liked
145	Zack_Kemmer93	48
127	Malinda_Streich	43
182	Adelle96	43
123	Seth46	42
30	Presley_McClure	41
52	Annalise.McKenzie16	41
61	Delpha.Kihn	41
147	Mennie_Dovle	41

### Q.4) Hashtag Research

Identify and suggest top 5 most commonly used hashtags on the platform

```
34 -- Q.4) Commonly used hashtags
35 • select tags.tag_name,
36 count(photo_tags.photo_id) from photo_tags
37 inner join
38 tags
39 on
40 tags.id = photo_tags.tag_id
41 group by tags.tag_name order by count(photo_tags.photo_id) desc limit 5;
```

Result Grid | Filter Rows: | Export: | Wrap Cell Content: | Fetch rows: |

tag_name	count(photo_tags.photo_id)
smile	59
beach	42
party	39
fun	38
concert	24

### Q.5) Ad Campaign Launch

Determine the day of the week when most users register on Instagram.

```
43 -- Q.5) What day of the week do most users register on?
44 • select date_format((created_at), '%W') as dayyy,
45       count(username) from users group by dayyy
46       order by count(username) desc;
47
```

Result Grid | Filter Rows:  | Export: | Wrap Cell Content:

	dayyy	count(username)
	Thursday	16
	Sunday	16
	Friday	15
	Tuesday	14
	Monday	14
	Wednesday	13
	Saturday	12

## B.) Investor Metrics

### Q.1) User Engagement

Calculate the average number of posts per user on Instagram.

```
50 -- Q.6) User Engagement
51 • with base as (
52     select u.id as userid,
53           count(photos.id) as photoid
54     from users u left join photos on
55           photos.user_id = u.id group by u.id)
56     select sum(photoid) as totalphotos, count(userid) as total_users,
57           sum(photoid)/count(userid) as photoperuser
58     from base;
59
```

Result Grid | Filter Rows:  | Export: | Wrap Cell Content:

	totalphotos	total_users	photoperuser
▶	257	100	2.5700

## Q.2) Bots and Fake Accounts

Identify users(potential bots) who have liked every single photo on the site, as this is not typically possible for a normal user

```
61  -- Q.7) Bots
62  • with base as (
63      select u.username,count(l.photo_id) as likesss
64      from likes l inner join users u on u.id=l.user_id
65      group by u.username)
66  select username,likesss from base where likesss=(select count(*) from photos) order by username;
```

Result Grid | Filter Rows: | Export: | Wrap Cell Content: [fA](#)

username	likesss
Aniya_Hackett	257
Bethany20	257
Duane60	257
Jadyn81	257
Janelle.Nikolaus81	257
Julien_Schmidt	257
Leslie67	257

**This project is done on MySQL Workbench .**

**Thank you.**