


National University of Computer and Emerging Sciences, Lahore Campus

	Course Name:	Psychology	Course Code:	SS 2019
	Degree Program:	BAF	Semester:	Spring 2025
	Exam Duration:	20 Minutes	Total Marks:	15
	Paper Date:	06-02-2025	Weight	3 Absolutes
	Section:	2B	Content	SoT, Perspectives
	Quiz:	1 (Solution)	Course Instructor	Ms. Aisha Bano

Student : Name: _____ Roll No. _____

Instruction/Notes: An overwritten answer will be marked Zero

Question-1 Encircle the alphabet of correct option

(Marks 10)

- _____ is the scientific study of behavior and mental processes
a) Philosophy b) Physiology **c) Psychology** d) Sociology e) None of them
- The first experimental laboratory for psychology was established in _____
a) 1897 b) 1899 c) 1789 d) 1798 **e) 1879**
- _____ and _____ are called intellectual parents of psychology
a) Philosophy b) Physiology c) Sociology **d) Both A&B** e) Both B&C
- Which of the following approaches has the most subjective view of human conscious experience?
a) Structuralism b) Behaviorism c) Psychoanalysis d) Humanism e) Cognitive
- _____ subdivided consciousness into physical elements such as sensations, feelings, images
a) Sigmund Freud b) Wilhelm Wundt c) Carl Rogers **d) E.B.Titchener** e) None
- Which of the following is not attributable to Structuralism?
a) Adaptability b) Units of mind c) Building blocks of mind d) Introspection e) All
- _____ is regarded as the 'Father of Scientific Psychology'
a) Sigmund Freud **b) Wilhelm Wundt** c) Carl Rogers d) E.B.Titchener e) None of them
- The process of careful and systematic analysis of one's own conscious experience is called _____ by _____
a) Introspection, Wilhelm Wundt b) Stream of Consciousness, William James
c) Psychoanalysis, Sigmund Freud d) Reinforcement, B.F.Skinner e) None
- The term _____ was coined by _____
a) Introspection, J.B. Watson **b) Stream of consciousness, William James** c) Eros, John Dewey
d) Thanatos, Wilhelm Wundt e) Psychoanalysis, Carl Rogers
- _____ school of thought supports our adaptability to the environment as a _____ of consciousness
a) Functionalism, function b) Structuralism, introspection c) Gestalt, Whole d) All e) None

Question-2 Write names of all the schools of thought in psychology and explain 3 differences between Structuralism and Functionalism. (Marks 2+3)

The schools of thought in psychology are as follows:

1. Structuralism
2. Functionalism
3. Psychodynamic approach

4. Behaviorism
5. Gestalt
6. Humanistic approach
7. Cognitive Model

Differences:

Structuralism	Functionalism
1. Wilhelm Wundt is the founder of this SoT	William James is the founder of this SoT
2. This school of thought studies the structure of human mind/ consciousness	This school of thought studies the functions of the human mind/ consciousness
3. The first ever school of thought to be considered as the foundation of psychology	John Dewy proposed the field of School Psychology and ways to best meet students' educational needs
4. First experimental laboratory was established under this school of thought	Introduced the concept of adaptability in new environment as a function of human mind
5. It's main concern is to identify Units/Building Blocks of conscious experience	It uses Stream of Consciousness as continuous flow of thoughts.
6. Wundt developed the method of Introspection	James argued that all activities performed by human mind are functional rather structural
7. Titchener subdivided consciousness into physical <i>sensations, feelings, and images</i>	