$$|A+I| = |A \cdot AA^{T}| = |A||I+A^{T}| = |M||A+I| \longrightarrow |A+I| = 0$$

$$|A+I| = -|A \cdot I| = 0$$

$$|A+I| = |A \cdot A^{T}| = |A||I+A^{T}| = |A||A+I| \longrightarrow |A+I| = 0$$

$$= |A| - |A| + |A| - |A$$

$$P_{BCA} = \begin{pmatrix} \gamma & -1 & -1 \\ \gamma & -1 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$AB = BA = I_{\gamma} \quad (0) \quad (0) \quad (1) \quad (1) \quad (1) \quad (1) \quad (1) \quad (1) \quad (2) \quad (3) \quad (4) \quad (4)$$

$$\begin{bmatrix}
1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\
1 & 1 & -1 & 4 \\
1 & 1 & -1 & 4
\end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix}
Y & Y & Y & Y & Y \\
Y & -1 & -1 & 4
\end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix}
Y & Y & Y & Y & Y \\
Y & -1 & -1 & 4
\end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix}
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Y & -1 & Y & Y
\end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix}
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The con in intersolution of second second

V, EW, -> V, ZW,

V, EW, -> V, ZW,

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0+V, = V, EW, + W,

X. Ilww; When with the wild object of which will is object when it is with it is object which it is object which it is object with the object of the wild of the w

in www. we so silposition of Viveries - wit of object of

Jim (V1+ V1) > dim (V1/4/1+1

 $N(A) \subset N(BM)^{2}_{1}(S)$ M(A) = M(A) = M(A) M(A) M(A) = M(A) M(

Null (B) see K+1 Ki KK.K & WVi ou

dim(N(B)) 7, K - dim(N(A)) 4 dim (N(B)) 7, KaK

dim(NIBAI) KK-K' 2 = in ore cib;

> dim(N(BA)) & dim(N(A)) + dim(N(B))

dim(NIAI) + dim(N(B)) 7, dim(N(BA))

S(A) + Y (N(A)) = 1

((B) + (N(B)) = n

n + r (BA) 7 r (B) + r (A)

مال دوانع را

r(BA) & min(r(B), r(A)) r(BA) & min (r(B), r(A))

wide Boutin

(B)=n , min(r(B), r(A)) = r(A)

r(B)+r(A)-n (r(AB) (min(r(B), r(A)))
r(A) & r(AB) (r(A)

T(A) = r(AB) r(A) = r(BA) $A'=A \longrightarrow A(A-I)=0$ C(A-I)=0 C(A-I)=N(A) C(A-I)=N(A)

> \(\int_{A-\overline{1}}\) \(\int_{A-\overl

51): n= r(I) = r(A+I-A) (r(A-I)+KA) -0

n < r(A-I)+ r(A) (P)

1, r) > [r(A-I) + r(A) = n]

رالم المالية 11 + (n-y 11 = (T(x-y) , T(x-y)) = (T(x)-T(y) , T(x)-T(y)) (U)) = | Tinill - 1 (Tim, Tiy) + 11 Tiy) | 0 11 n-y 11 = (2-4, n-4) = 11 x1 1 - Y(x14) + 114 11 B 11 T(u) 11 = 11 411 Notes ((Ta), Tay) = (niy) · V sl. W. when of Ev. - vn? · vp; (2) 1=1 : (Vio Vj) = 1 i + j: (V; , V;) = 0 مال معنوعم المراس - المراس ال (T(x1, T(y)) = (my) Johnson Jondach of Viglande · Fel & bird Touil __ Touil of which of short of the of (1, 2 11 Traill = (Trui, Trui) = (a, Trui) + an Trui) = an Trui) = an Trui) = E a; (T(v;)) = E a;

 $\|\chi\|^{r} = (\chi_{1}\chi) = (\alpha_{1}\chi_{1} + \dots + \alpha_{n}\chi_{n}) = \sum_{i=1}^{n} (\chi_{i}\chi_{i})$ $= \sum_{i=1}^{n} (\chi_{i}\chi_{i})$

B = x(A-An) 1 - D B(A-An) x = X(A-Ani (A-An) X-1 > B(A-An)n-1 = [-0 B-1 = (A-An)n-1 از ال مرائع له محام وارد وزرات (A-An) = X-B - A-An = BX A= A+B-X · Jus chop R(A.B)X X = (A.B-1-1A

n=ei+ej eiTAei= · - Aii -·

(ei, gj) A(ei+gj) = . - = ei Aej+ei Aei + ej Aei+ej Aej=.

= ejt dej = ejt dej

Aij = - Ajj

محاف اول استان

طرف دوی : فرق ی نی که او رسفاری ای

 $(A_{x,n}) = n^{t}A_{x} = \sum_{i=1}^{n} \lambda_{i} \sum_{j=1}^{n} A_{ij} \lambda_{i}$ $= \sum_{i=1}^{n} A_{ij} \lambda_{i} \lambda_{ij}$ $= \sum_{i=1}^{n} A_{ij} \lambda_{i} \lambda_{ij}$

Solven, 1 Ose (Angn) = . - An In

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 $(\alpha v)^{\mathsf{T}}(u V) = V^{\mathsf{T}}u^{\mathsf{T}}uV = V^{\mathsf{T}}V = I$

N) (W

Jule out av os e Jar outre av silvos

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 $\left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{r}}\begin{bmatrix} u & v \\ -v & -v \end{bmatrix}\right)^{T}\left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{r}}\begin{bmatrix} u & u \\ v & v \end{bmatrix}\right) = \frac{1}{r}\left[\frac{u^{T}}{\sqrt{r}} \frac{v^{T}}{\sqrt{r}}\right]\left[\frac{u}{\sqrt{r}} \frac{u}{\sqrt{r}}\right]$

 $= \frac{1}{n} \left\{ \begin{array}{ccc} \overline{I}_n - \overline{I}_n & \overline{I}_n & \overline{I}_n \\ \overline{I}_n - \overline{I}_n & \overline{I}_n + \overline{I}_n \end{array} \right\}$

 $= \frac{1}{r} \left(\frac{1}{r} \prod_{n} = \prod_{n} \frac{1}{r} \right)$

I chien out he was con or