




```
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import pandas as pd
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.datasets import make_classification
from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression, SGDClassifier
from mlxtend.plotting import plot_decision_regions
from sklearn.utils import shuffle
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler

!pip install --upgrade --no-cache-dir gdown
!gdown 1Won6xkyYCCjLJ7eMpVt5VA_4P0tE1nb7

Requirement already satisfied: gdown in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (5.0.0)
Requirement already satisfied: beautifulsoup4 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from gdown) (4.11.2)
Requirement already satisfied: filelock in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from gdown) (3.13.1)
Requirement already satisfied: requests[socks] in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from gdown) (2.31.0)
Requirement already satisfied: tqdm in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from gdown) (4.66.1)
Requirement already satisfied: soupsieve>1.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from beautifulsoup4->gdown) (2.5)
Requirement already satisfied: charset-normalizer<4,>=2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from requests[socks]->gdown) (3.3.2)
Requirement already satisfied: idna<4,>=2.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from requests[socks]->gdown) (3.6)
Requirement already satisfied: urllib3<3,>=1.21.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from requests[socks]->gdown) (2.0.7)
Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2017.4.17 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from requests[socks]->gdown) (2023.11.17)
Requirement already satisfied: PySocks!=1.5.7,>=1.5.6 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from requests[socks]->gdown) (1.7.1)
Downloading...
From: https://drive.google.com/uc?id=1Won6xkyYCCjLJ7eMpVt5VA_4P0tE1nb7
To: /content/data_banknote_authentication.txt
100% 46.4k/46.4k [00:00<00:00, 76.6MB/s]
```

```
df = pd.read_csv('/content/data_banknote_authentication.txt')
df
```

	x1	x2	x3	x4	y	
0	3.62160	8.66610	-2.8073	-0.44699	0	
1	4.54590	8.16740	-2.4586	-1.46210	0	
2	3.86600	-2.63830	1.9242	0.10645	0	
3	3.45660	9.52280	-4.0112	-3.59440	0	
4	0.32924	-4.45520	4.5718	-0.98880	0	
...	
1367	0.40614	1.34920	-1.4501	-0.55949	1	
1368	-1.38870	-4.87730	6.4774	0.34179	1	
1369	-3.75030	-13.45860	17.5932	-2.77710	1	
1370	-3.56370	-8.38270	12.3930	-1.28230	1	
1371	-2.54190	-0.65804	2.6842	1.19520	1	

1372 rows x 5 columns




```
shuffled_data = shuffle(df)
shuffled_data.to_csv('created_data.csv', index=False)
print(shuffled_data)
```

	x1	x2	x3	x4	y
782	-0.3481	-0.38696	-0.47841	0.626270	1
364	5.7823	5.57880	-2.40890	-0.056479	0
262	1.8114	7.60670	-0.97880	-2.466800	0
139	-0.2062	9.22070	-3.70440	-6.810300	0
1033	1.5077	1.95960	-3.05840	-0.122430	1
...
861	-2.3797	-1.44020	1.12730	0.160760	1
199	5.8862	5.87470	-2.81670	-0.300870	0
428	3.4246	-0.14693	0.80342	0.291360	0
1235	-3.5359	0.30417	0.65690	-0.295700	1
949	-3.1158	-8.62890	10.44030	0.971530	1

[1372 rows x 5 columns]

```
df1 = pd.read_csv('/content/created_data.csv')
```

```
url = pu.read_csv( /content/created_data.csv )
df1
```

	x1	x2	x3	x4	y	
0	-0.3481	-0.38696	-0.47841	0.626270	1	
1	5.7823	5.57880	-2.40890	-0.056479	0	
2	1.8114	7.60670	-0.97880	-2.466800	0	
3	-0.2062	9.22070	-3.70440	-6.810300	0	
4	1.5077	1.95960	-3.05840	-0.122430	1	
...	
1367	-2.3797	-1.44020	1.12730	0.160760	1	
1368	5.8862	5.87470	-2.81670	-0.300870	0	
1369	3.4246	-0.14693	0.80342	0.291360	0	
1370	-3.5359	0.30417	0.65690	-0.295700	1	
1371	-3.1158	-8.62890	10.44030	0.971530	1	

1372 rows × 5 columns

Logistic Regression (from Scratch)

```
def sigmoid(x):
    return 1 / (1 + np.exp(-x))

def logistic_regression(x, w):
    y_hat = sigmoid(x @ w)
    return y_hat
```

Binary Cross Entropy (BCE)

```
def bce(y, y_hat):
    loss = -(np.mean(y*np.log(y_hat) + (1-y)*np.log(1-y_hat)))
    return loss
```

Gradient

```
def gradient(x, y, y_hat):
    grads = (x.T @ (y_hat - y)) / len(y)
    return grads
```

Gradient Descent

```
def gradient_descent(w, eta, grads):
    w -= eta*grads
    return w
```

Accuracy

```
def accuracy(y, y_hat):
    acc = np.sum(y == np.round(y_hat)) / len(y)
    return acc
```

آموزش داده های نرمالایز شده train

```
X = df1[['x1','x2','x3','x4']].values
y = df1[['y']].values
X, y
```

```
(array([[ -0.3481 , -0.38696 , -0.47841 ,  0.62627 ],
        [  5.7823 ,  5.5788 , -2.4089 , -0.056479],
        [  1.8114 ,  7.6067 , -0.9788 , -2.4668 ],
```

```

...,
[ 3.4246 , -0.14693 ,  0.80342 ,  0.29136 ],
[-3.5359 ,  0.30417 ,  0.6569 , -0.2957 ],
[-3.1158 , -8.6289 , 10.4403 ,  0.97153 ]]),
array([[1],
       [0],
       [0],
       ...,
       [0],
       [1],
       [1]])

```

```
x_train, x_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.2, random_state=42)
```

```
x_train.shape, x_test.shape, y_train.shape, y_test.shape
```

```
((1097, 4), (275, 4), (1097, 1), (275, 1))
```

```
# Create separate StandardScaler instances for each feature
```

```
scaler_x1 = StandardScaler()
```

```
scaler_x2 = StandardScaler()
```

```
scaler_x3 = StandardScaler()
```

```
scaler_x4 = StandardScaler()
```

```
# Fit and transform each feature separately
```

```
x_train_normalized_x1 = scaler_x1.fit_transform(x_train[:, [0]])
```

```
x_train_normalized_x2 = scaler_x2.fit_transform(x_train[:, [1]])
```

```
x_train_normalized_x3 = scaler_x3.fit_transform(x_train[:, [2]])
```

```
x_train_normalized_x4 = scaler_x4.fit_transform(x_train[:, [3]])
```

```
# Transform the corresponding test data using the same scalers
```

```
x_test_normalized_x1 = scaler_x1.fit_transform(x_test[:, [0]])
```

```
x_test_normalized_x2 = scaler_x1.fit_transform(x_test[:, [1]])
```

```
x_test_normalized_x3 = scaler_x1.fit_transform(x_test[:, [2]])
```

```
x_test_normalized_x4 = scaler_x1.fit_transform(x_test[:, [3]])
```

```
# Concatenate the normalized features back into a 2D array
```

```
x_train_normalized = np.hstack((x_train_normalized_x1, x_train_normalized_x2, x_train_normalized_x3, x_train_normalized_x4))
```

```
x_test_normalized = np.hstack((x_test_normalized_x1, x_test_normalized_x2, x_test_normalized_x3, x_test_normalized_x4))
```

```
# Check the shapes of the normalized data
```

```
x_train_normalized.shape, x_test_normalized.shape, y_train.shape, y_test.shape
```

```
((1097, 4), (275, 4), (1097, 1), (275, 1))
```

```
y_hat = logistic_regression(x_train_normalized, np.random.randn(4, 1))
```

```
print(y_hat.shape)
```

```
(1097, 1)
```

```
x_train_normalized = np.hstack((np.ones((len(x_train_normalized), 1)), x_train_normalized))
```

```
x_train_normalized.shape
```

```
(1097, 5)
```

```
m = 4
```

```
w = np.random.randn(m+1, 1)
```

```
print(w.shape)
```

```
(5, 1)
```

```
eta = 0.01
```

```
n_epochs = 100000 #N
```

```
error_hist = []
```

```
for epoch in range(n_epochs):
```

```
    # predictions
```

```
    y_hat = logistic_regression(x_train_normalized, w)
```

```
    # loss
```

```
    e = bce(y_train, y_hat)
```

```
    error_hist.append(e)
```

```
    # gradients
```

```
    grads = gradient(x_train_normalized, y_train, y_hat)
```

```
    # gradient descent
```

```
    w = gradient_descent(w, eta, grads)
```

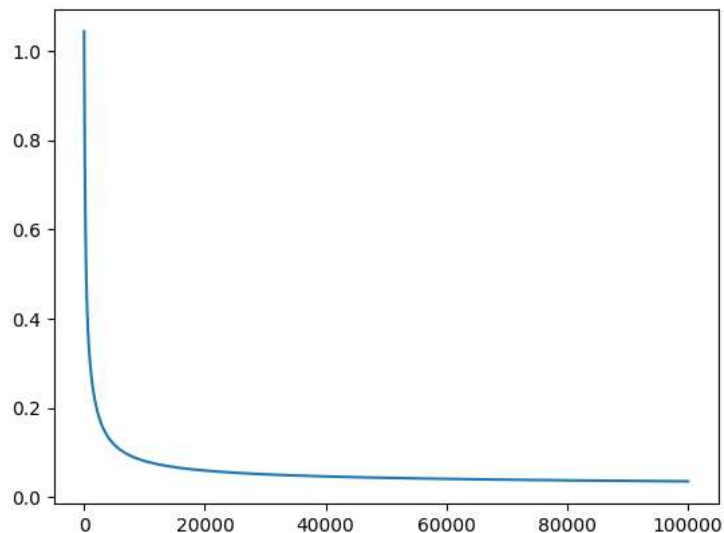
```
if (epoch+1) % 1== 0:
```

```
    print(f'Epoch={epoch}, \t E={e:.4}, \t w={w.T[0]}')
```

Epoch=99942,	E=0.03544,	W=[-2.3216952	-6.30965226	-6.29526561	-5.78164573	0.1441052]
Epoch=99943,	E=0.03544,	W=[-2.32170489	-6.30966762	-6.29528428	-5.78166227	0.14410393]
Epoch=99944,	E=0.03544,	W=[-2.32171458	-6.30968299	-6.29530295	-5.78167881	0.14410266]
Epoch=99945,	E=0.03544,	W=[-2.32172427	-6.30969836	-6.29532161	-5.78169534	0.14410138]
Epoch=99946,	E=0.03544,	W=[-2.32173395	-6.30971372	-6.29534028	-5.78171188	0.14410011]
Epoch=99947,	E=0.03544,	W=[-2.32174364	-6.30972909	-6.29535894	-5.78172842	0.14409883]
Epoch=99948,	E=0.03544,	W=[-2.32175333	-6.30974446	-6.29537761	-5.78174495	0.14409756]
Epoch=99949,	E=0.03544,	W=[-2.32176302	-6.30975982	-6.29539627	-5.78176149	0.14409628]
Epoch=99950,	E=0.03544,	W=[-2.32177271	-6.30977519	-6.29541494	-5.78177803	0.14409501]
Epoch=99951,	E=0.03544,	W=[-2.32178239	-6.30979055	-6.2954336	-5.78179456	0.14409373]
Epoch=99952,	E=0.03544,	W=[-2.32179208	-6.30980592	-6.29545227	-5.7818111	0.14409246]
Epoch=99953,	E=0.03544,	W=[-2.32180177	-6.30982128	-6.29547093	-5.78182763	0.14409119]
Epoch=99954,	E=0.03544,	W=[-2.32181146	-6.30983665	-6.2954896	-5.78184417	0.14408991]
Epoch=99955,	E=0.03544,	W=[-2.32182115	-6.30985202	-6.29550826	-5.7818607	0.14408864]
Epoch=99956,	E=0.03544,	W=[-2.32183083	-6.30986738	-6.29552693	-5.78187724	0.14408736]
Epoch=99957,	E=0.03544,	W=[-2.32184052	-6.30988275	-6.29554559	-5.78189377	0.14408609]
Epoch=99958,	E=0.03544,	W=[-2.32185021	-6.30989811	-6.29556425	-5.78191031	0.14408481]
Epoch=99959,	E=0.03544,	W=[-2.3218599	-6.30991348	-6.29558292	-5.78192684	0.14408354]
Epoch=99960,	E=0.03544,	W=[-2.32186958	-6.30992884	-6.29560158	-5.78194338	0.14408227]
Epoch=99961,	E=0.03544,	W=[-2.32187927	-6.30994421	-6.29562025	-5.78195991	0.14408099]
Epoch=99962,	E=0.03544,	W=[-2.32188896	-6.30995957	-6.29563891	-5.78197645	0.14407972]
Epoch=99963,	E=0.03544,	W=[-2.32189864	-6.30997494	-6.29565757	-5.78199298	0.14407844]
Epoch=99964,	E=0.03544,	W=[-2.32190833	-6.3099903	-6.29567624	-5.78200952	0.14407717]
Epoch=99965,	E=0.03544,	W=[-2.32191802	-6.31000566	-6.2956949	-5.78202605	0.14407589]
Epoch=99966,	E=0.03544,	W=[-2.32192771	-6.31002103	-6.29571356	-5.78204259	0.14407462]
Epoch=99967,	E=0.03544,	W=[-2.32193739	-6.31003639	-6.29573222	-5.78205912	0.14407335]
Epoch=99968,	E=0.03544,	W=[-2.32194708	-6.31005176	-6.29575089	-5.78207565	0.14407207]
Epoch=99969,	E=0.03544,	W=[-2.32195677	-6.31006712	-6.29576955	-5.78209219	0.1440708]
Epoch=99970,	E=0.03544,	W=[-2.32196645	-6.31008248	-6.29578821	-5.78210872	0.14406952]
Epoch=99971,	E=0.03544,	W=[-2.32197614	-6.31009785	-6.29580687	-5.78212526	0.14406825]
Epoch=99972,	E=0.03544,	W=[-2.32198583	-6.31011321	-6.29582554	-5.78214179	0.14406698]
Epoch=99973,	E=0.03544,	W=[-2.32199551	-6.31012858	-6.2958442	-5.78215832	0.1440657]
Epoch=99974,	E=0.03544,	W=[-2.3220052	-6.31014394	-6.29586286	-5.78217486	0.14406443]
Epoch=99975,	E=0.03544,	W=[-2.32201488	-6.3101593	-6.29588152	-5.78219139	0.14406315]
Epoch=99976,	E=0.03544,	W=[-2.32202457	-6.31017467	-6.29590018	-5.78220792	0.14406188]
Epoch=99977,	E=0.03544,	W=[-2.32203426	-6.31019003	-6.29591884	-5.78222445	0.1440606]
Epoch=99978,	E=0.03544,	W=[-2.32204394	-6.31020539	-6.29593751	-5.78224099	0.14405933]
Epoch=99979,	E=0.03544,	W=[-2.32205363	-6.31022075	-6.29595617	-5.78225752	0.14405806]
Epoch=99980,	E=0.03544,	W=[-2.32206331	-6.31023612	-6.29597483	-5.78227405	0.14405678]
Epoch=99981,	E=0.03544,	W=[-2.322073	-6.31025148	-6.29599349	-5.78229058	0.14405551]
Epoch=99982,	E=0.03544,	W=[-2.32208269	-6.31026684	-6.29601215	-5.78230712	0.14405423]
Epoch=99983,	E=0.03544,	W=[-2.32209237	-6.31028221	-6.29603081	-5.78232365	0.14405296]
Epoch=99984,	E=0.03544,	W=[-2.32210206	-6.31029757	-6.29604947	-5.78234018	0.14405169]
Epoch=99985,	E=0.03544,	W=[-2.32211174	-6.31031293	-6.29606813	-5.78235671	0.14405041]
Epoch=99986,	E=0.03544,	W=[-2.32212143	-6.31032829	-6.29608679	-5.78237324	0.14404914]
Epoch=99987,	E=0.03544,	W=[-2.32213111	-6.31034365	-6.29610545	-5.78238978	0.14404786]
Epoch=99988,	E=0.03544,	W=[-2.3221408	-6.31035902	-6.29612411	-5.78240631	0.14404659]
Epoch=99989,	E=0.03544,	W=[-2.32215049	-6.31037438	-6.29614277	-5.78242284	0.14404531]
Epoch=99990,	E=0.03544,	W=[-2.32216017	-6.31038974	-6.29616143	-5.78243937	0.14404404]
Epoch=99991,	E=0.03544,	W=[-2.32216986	-6.3104051	-6.29618009	-5.7824559	0.14404277]
Epoch=99992,	E=0.03544,	W=[-2.32217954	-6.31042046	-6.29619875	-5.78247243	0.14404149]
Epoch=99993,	E=0.03544,	W=[-2.32218923	-6.31043582	-6.29621741	-5.78248896	0.14404022]
Epoch=99994,	E=0.03544,	W=[-2.32219891	-6.31045119	-6.29623607	-5.78250549	0.14403894]
Epoch=99995,	E=0.03544,	W=[-2.3222086	-6.31046655	-6.29625473	-5.78252202	0.14403767]
Epoch=99996,	E=0.03544,	W=[-2.32221828	-6.31048191	-6.29627338	-5.78253855	0.1440364]
Epoch=99997,	E=0.03544,	W=[-2.32222797	-6.31049727	-6.29629204	-5.78255508	0.14403512]
Epoch=99998,	E=0.03544,	W=[-2.32223765	-6.31051263	-6.2963107	-5.78257161	0.14403385]
Epoch=99999,	E=0.03544,	W=[-2.32224734	-6.31052799	-6.29632936	-5.78258814	0.14403257]

```
plt.plot(error_hist)
```

[<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x78f88f324160>]



```
y_hat = logistic_regression(x_train_normalized, w)
accuracy(y_train, y_hat)
```

0.98359161349134

```
x_test_normalized = np.hstack((np.ones((len(x_test_normalized), 1)), x_test_normalized))
y_hat = logistic_regression(x_test_normalized, w)
accuracy(y_test, y_hat)
```

0.9781818181818182

```
x_nemune_normalized=x_test_normalized[[154,101,54,57,30]]
y_hat = logistic_regression(x_nemune_normalized, w)
y_test1=y_test[[154,101,54,57,30]]
y_hat,y_test1
```

```
(array([[2.65402606e-05],
        [9.96407629e-01],
        [2.77419457e-05],
        [6.20260894e-06],
        [9.88040653e-01]]),
 array([[0],
        [1],
        [0],
        [0],
        [1]]))
```

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