




```
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import pandas as pd
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.datasets import make_classification
from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression, SGDClassifier
from mlxtend.plotting import plot_decision_regions
from sklearn.utils import shuffle
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler

!pip install --upgrade --no-cache-dir gdown
!gdown 1Won6xkyYCCJLJ7eMpVt5VA_4P0tE1nb7

Requirement already satisfied: gdown in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (4.7.3)
Collecting gdown
  Downloading gdown-5.0.0-py3-none-any.whl (16 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: beautifulsoup4 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from gdown) (4.11.2)
Requirement already satisfied: filelock in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from gdown) (3.13.1)
Requirement already satisfied: requests[socks] in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from gdown) (2.31.0)
Requirement already satisfied: tqdm in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from gdown) (4.66.1)
Requirement already satisfied: soupsieve>1.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from beautifulsoup4->gdown) (2.5)
Requirement already satisfied: charset-normalizer<4,>=2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from requests[socks]->gdown) (3.3.2)
Requirement already satisfied: idna<4,>=2.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from requests[socks]->gdown) (3.6)
Requirement already satisfied: urllib3<3,>=1.21.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from requests[socks]->gdown) (2.0.7)
Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2017.4.17 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from requests[socks]->gdown) (2023.11.17)
Requirement already satisfied: PySocks!=1.5.7,>=1.5.6 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from requests[socks]->gdown) (1.7.1)
Installing collected packages: gdown
  Attempting uninstall: gdown
    Found existing installation: gdown 4.7.3
    Uninstalling gdown-4.7.3:
      Successfully uninstalled gdown-4.7.3
Successfully installed gdown-5.0.0
Downloading...
From: https://drive.google.com/uc?id=1Won6xkyYCCJLJ7eMpVt5VA\_4P0tE1nb7
To: /content/data_banknote_authentication.txt
100% 46.4k/46.4k [00:00<00:00, 58.7MB/s]
```

```
df = pd.read_csv('/content/data_banknote_authentication.txt')
df
```

	x1	x2	x3	x4	y	
0	3.62160	8.66610	-2.8073	-0.44699	0	
1	4.54590	8.16740	-2.4586	-1.46210	0	
2	3.86600	-2.63830	1.9242	0.10645	0	
3	3.45660	9.52280	-4.0112	-3.59440	0	
4	0.32924	-4.45520	4.5718	-0.98880	0	
...	...	...	...	...	...	
1367	0.40614	1.34920	-1.4501	-0.55949	1	
1368	-1.38870	-4.87730	6.4774	0.34179	1	
1369	-3.75030	-13.45860	17.5932	-2.77710	1	
1370	-3.56370	-8.38270	12.3930	-1.28230	1	
1371	-2.54190	-0.65804	2.6842	1.19520	1	

1372 rows x 5 columns

```
shuffled_data = shuffle(df)
shuffled_data.to_csv('created_data.csv', index=False)
print(shuffled_data)
```

	x1	x2	x3	x4	y
169	0.11739	6.27610	-1.54950	-2.474600	0
567	5.02140	8.07640	-3.05150	-1.715500	0
703	1.31140	4.54620	2.29350	0.225410	0
721	-0.45062	-1.36780	7.08580	-0.403030	0
1348	-2.97860	2.34450	0.52667	-0.401730	1
...	...	...	...	...	...
875	-1.86290	-0.84841	2.53770	0.097399	1

```

1100  1.43780  0.66837 -2.02670  1.027100  1
39    3.48050  9.70080 -3.75410 -3.437900  0
639   3.88460 -3.03360  2.53340  0.202140  0
43    0.96441  5.83950  2.32350  0.066365  0

```

[1372 rows x 5 columns]

```

df1 = pd.read_csv('/content/created_data.csv')
df1

```

	x1	x2	x3	x4	y
0	0.11739	6.27610	-1.54950	-2.474600	0
1	5.02140	8.07640	-3.05150	-1.715500	0
2	1.31140	4.54620	2.29350	0.225410	0
3	-0.45062	-1.36780	7.08580	-0.403030	0
4	-2.97860	2.34450	0.52667	-0.401730	1
...	...	...	...	...	...
1367	-1.86290	-0.84841	2.53770	0.097399	1
1368	1.43780	0.66837	-2.02670	1.027100	1
1369	3.48050	9.70080	-3.75410	-3.437900	0
1370	3.88460	-3.03360	2.53340	0.202140	0
1371	0.96441	5.83950	2.32350	0.066365	0

1372 rows x 5 columns

## Logistic Regression (from Scratch)

```

def sigmoid(x):
    return 1 / (1 + np.exp(-x))

```

```

def logistic_regression(x, w):
    y_hat = sigmoid(x @ w)
    return y_hat

```

## Binary Cross Entropy (BCE)

```

def bce(y, y_hat):
    loss = -(np.mean(y*np.log(y_hat) + (1-y)*np.log(1-y_hat)))
    return loss

```

## Gradient

```

def gradient(x, y, y_hat):
    grads = (x.T @ (y_hat - y)) / len(y)
    return grads

```

## Gradient Descent

```

def gradient_descent(w, eta, grads):
    w -= eta*grads
    return w

```

## Accuracy

```

def accuracy(y, y_hat):
    acc = np.sum(y == np.round(y_hat)) / len(y)
    return acc

```

آموزش داده های نرمالایز شده validatin

```

X = df1[['x1','x2','x3','x4']].values
y = df1[['y']].values
X, y

(array([[ 0.11739 ,  6.2761 , -1.5495 , -2.4746 ],
        [ 5.0214 ,  8.0764 , -3.0515 , -1.7155 ],
        [ 1.3114 ,  4.5462 ,  2.2935 ,  0.22541 ],
        ...,
        [ 3.4805 ,  9.7008 , -3.7541 , -3.4379 ],
        [ 3.8846 , -3.0336 ,  2.5334 ,  0.20214 ],
        [ 0.96441 ,  5.8395 ,  2.3235 ,  0.066365]]),
 array([[0],
        [0],
        [0],
        ...,
        [0],
        [0],
        [0]]))

x_train, x_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.2,random_state=42)

x_train.shape, x_test.shape, y_train.shape, y_test.shape

((1097, 4), (275, 4), (1097, 1), (275, 1))

# Create separate StandardScaler instances for each feature
scaler_x1 = StandardScaler()
scaler_x2 = StandardScaler()
scaler_x3 = StandardScaler()
scaler_x4 = StandardScaler()

# Fit and transform each feature separately
x_train_normalized_x1 = scaler_x1.fit_transform(x_train[:, [0]])
x_train_normalized_x2 = scaler_x2.fit_transform(x_train[:, [1]])
x_train_normalized_x3 = scaler_x3.fit_transform(x_train[:, [2]])
x_train_normalized_x4 = scaler_x4.fit_transform(x_train[:, [3]])

# Transform the corresponding test data using the same scalers
x_test_normalized_x1 = scaler_x1.fit_transform(x_test[:, [0]])
x_test_normalized_x2 = scaler_x1.fit_transform(x_test[:, [1]])
x_test_normalized_x3 = scaler_x1.fit_transform(x_test[:, [2]])
x_test_normalized_x4 = scaler_x1.fit_transform(x_test[:, [3]])

# Concatenate the normalized features back into a 2D array
x_train_normalized = np.hstack((x_train_normalized_x1,x_train_normalized_x2,x_train_normalized_x3,x_train_normalized_x4))
x_test_normalized = np.hstack((x_test_normalized_x1,x_test_normalized_x2,x_test_normalized_x3,x_test_normalized_x4))

# Check the shapes of the normalized data
x_train_normalized.shape, x_test_normalized.shape, y_train.shape, y_test.shape

((1097, 4), (275, 4), (1097, 1), (275, 1))

y_hat = logistic_regression(x_test_normalized, np.random.randn(4, 1))
print(y_hat.shape)

(275, 1)

x_test_normalized = np.hstack((np.ones((len(x_test_normalized), 1)), x_test_normalized))
x_test_normalized.shape

(275, 5)

m = 4
w = np.random.randn(m+1, 1)
print(w.shape)

(5, 1)

eta = 0.01
n_epochs = 100000 #N

```

```
error_hist = []
```

```
for epoch in range(n_epochs):
```

```
    # predictions
```

```
    y_hat = logistic_regression(x_test_normalized, w)
```

```
    # loss
```

```
    e = bce(y_test, y_hat)
```

```
    error_hist.append(e)
```

```
    # gradients
```

```
    grads = gradient(x_test_normalized, y_test, y_hat)
```

```
    # gradient descent
```

```
    w = gradient_descent(w, eta, grads)
```

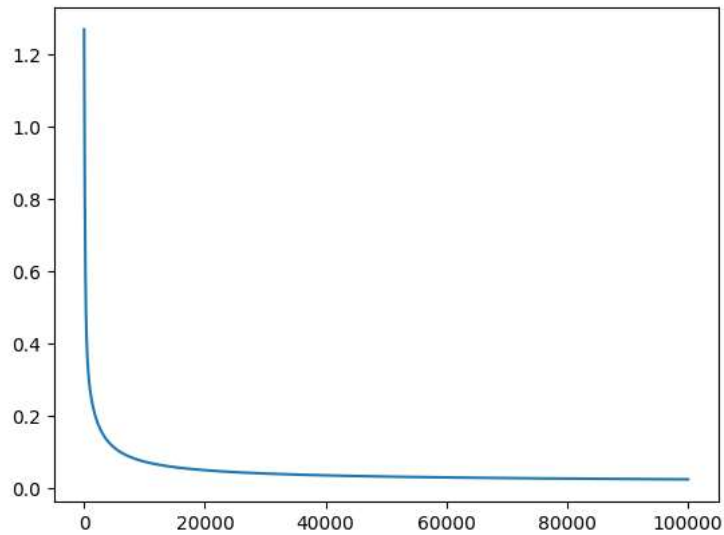
```
if (epoch+1) % 1== 0:
```

```
    print(f'Epoch={epoch}, \t E={e:.4}, \t w={w.T[0]}')
```

```
Epoch=99942,      E=0.02487,      w=[-1.43956744 -5.95488235 -6.88281263 -6.1883103  0.18117732]
Epoch=99943,      E=0.02487,      w=[-1.4395747  -5.95489662 -6.8828312  -6.18832689 0.18117679]
Epoch=99944,      E=0.02487,      w=[-1.43958197 -5.95491089 -6.88284978 -6.18834348 0.18117626]
Epoch=99945,      E=0.02487,      w=[-1.43958924 -5.95492517 -6.88286835 -6.18836007 0.18117573]
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Epoch=99971,      E=0.02487,      w=[-1.43977818 -5.95529619 -6.88335119 -6.18879133 0.18116193]
Epoch=99972,      E=0.02487,      w=[-1.43978544 -5.95531046 -6.88336976 -6.18880791 0.1811614 ]
Epoch=99973,      E=0.02487,      w=[-1.43979271 -5.95532473 -6.88338833 -6.1888245  0.18116087]
Epoch=99974,      E=0.02487,      w=[-1.43979998 -5.955339  -6.88340689 -6.18884108 0.18116033]
Epoch=99975,      E=0.02487,      w=[-1.43980724 -5.95535327 -6.88342546 -6.18885767 0.1811598 ]
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Epoch=99998,      E=0.02486,      w=[-1.43997435 -5.95568142 -6.88385248 -6.18923908 0.1811476 ]
Epoch=99999,      E=0.02486,      w=[-1.43998161 -5.95569569 -6.88387105 -6.18925566 0.18114707]
```

```
plt.plot(error_hist)
```

```
[<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x79723031b0a0>]
```



```
y_hat = logistic_regression(x_test_normalized, w)
accuracy(y_test, y_hat)
```

```
0.9927272727272727
```

Could not connect to the reCAPTCHA service. Please check your internet connection and reload to get a reCAPTCHA challenge.