



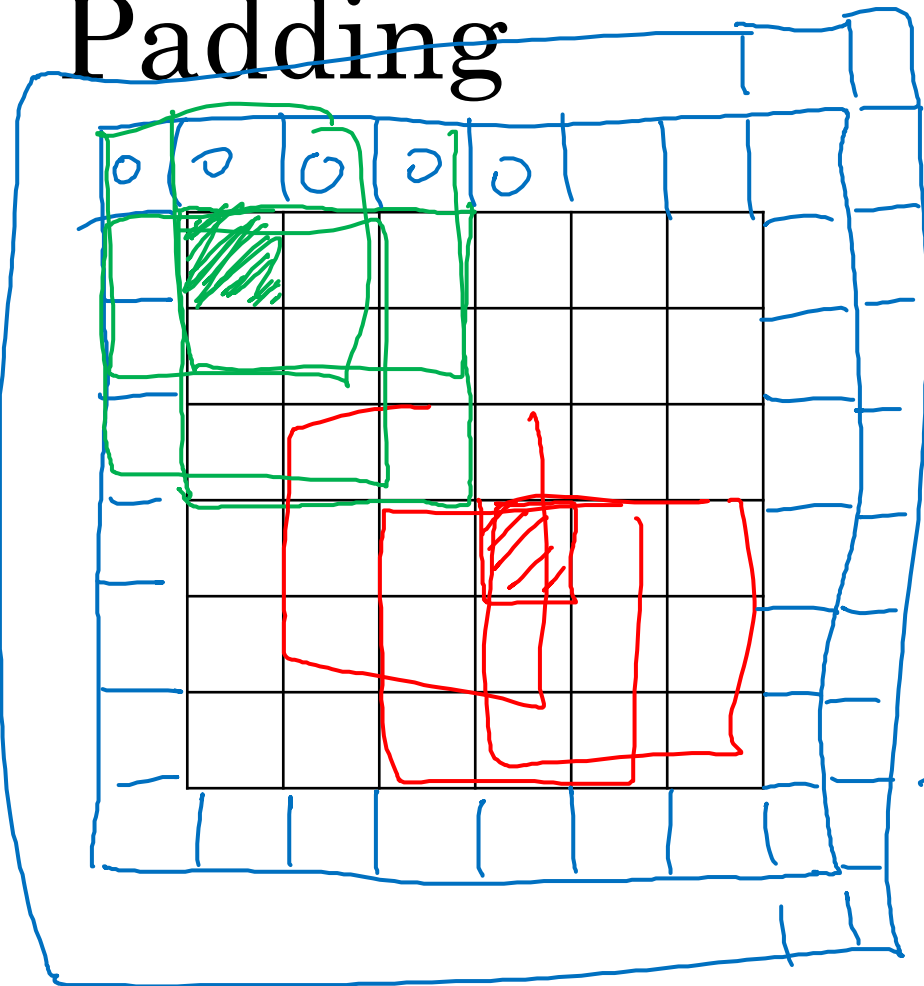
deeplearning.ai

Convolutional Neural Networks

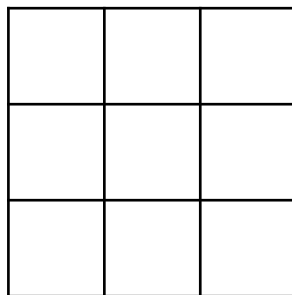
Padding

Padding

- shrinky output
- throw away info from edge

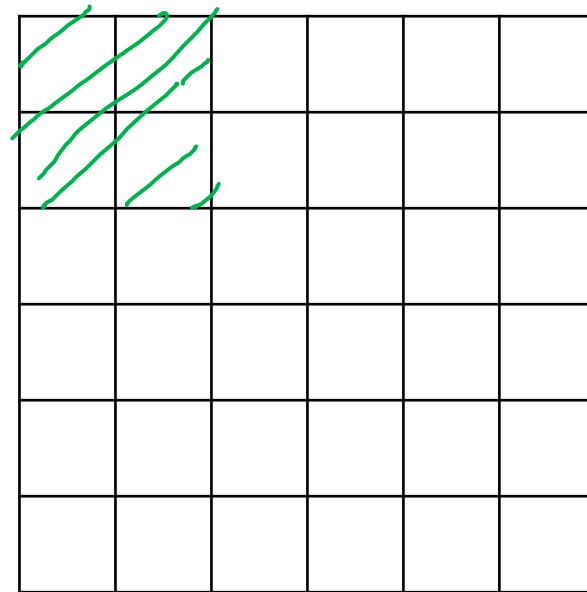


*



3x3
f x f

=



6x6

~~4x4~~

6x6 → 8x8
n x n

$n - f + 1 \times n - f + 1$
 $6 - 3 + 1 = 4$

$p = \text{padding} = \underline{1}$

$n + 2p - f + 1 \times n + 2p - f + 1$
 $6 + 2 - 3 + 1 \times \underline{\quad} = 6 \times 6$

Valid and Same convolutions

→ no padding

“Valid”: $n \times n \quad * \quad f \times f \quad \rightarrow \quad \frac{n-f+1}{1} \times n-f+1$

$6 \times 6 \quad * \quad 3 \times 3 \quad \rightarrow \quad 4 \times 4$

“Same”: Pad so that output size is the same as the input size.

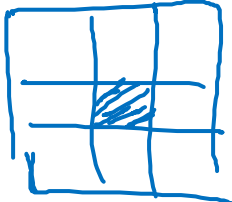
$$n+2p-f+1 \times n+2p-f+1$$
$$\cancel{n+2p-f+1} = \cancel{n} \Rightarrow \boxed{p = \frac{f-1}{2}}$$

$3 \times 3 \quad p = \frac{3-1}{2} = 1$

$5 \times 5 \quad f=5$

f is usually odd

1×1
 3×3
 5×5
 7×7



$p=2$