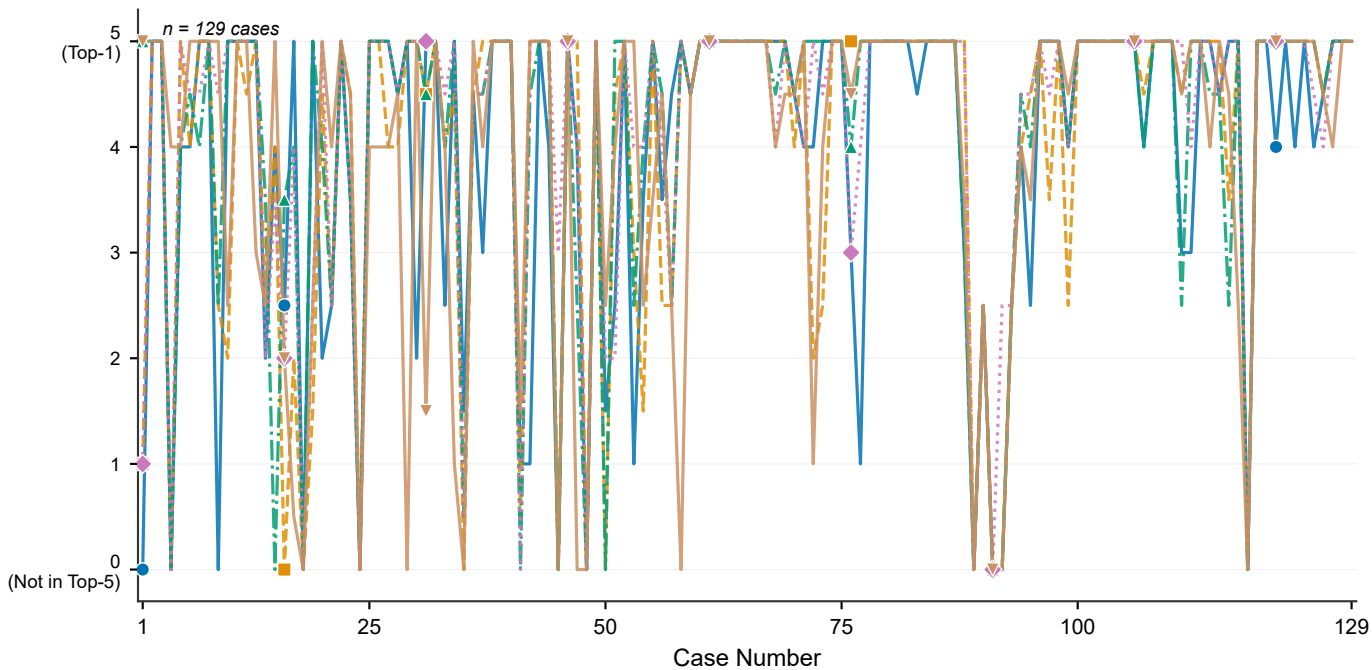


Diagnostic Ranking Score



Grok Claude Deepseek GPT Gemini