

| Order 4  | Order 3 | Order 2 | Order 1 | Order 0 |
|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| xyzz→x 2 | xyz→z 2 | xy→z 2  | x→y 3   | x 4     |
| yzzx→y 1 | yzz→x 2 | →x 1    | y→z 2   | y 3     |
| zzxy→x 1 | zzx→y 1 | yz→z 2  | →x 1    | z 4     |
| zxyx→y 1 | zxy→x 1 | zz→x 2  | z→z 2   |         |
| xyxy→z 1 | xyx→y 1 | zx→y 1  | →x 2    |         |
| yxyz→z 1 | yxy→z 1 | yx→y 1  |         |         |

(a)

| Order 4  | Order 3 | Order 2 | Order 1 | Order 0 |
|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| xyzz→x 2 | xyz→z 2 | xy→z 2  | x→y 3   | x 4     |
| yzzx→y 1 | yzz→x 2 | xy→x 1  | →z 1    | y 3     |
| →z 1     | zzx→y 1 | yz→z 2  | y→z 2   | z 5     |
| zzxy→x 1 | →z 1    | zz→x 2  | →x 1    |         |
| zxyx→y 1 | zxy→x 1 | zx→y 1  | z→z 2   |         |
| xyxy→z 1 | xyx→y 1 | →z 1    | →x 2    |         |
| yxyz→z 1 | yxy→z 1 | yx→y 1  |         |         |

(b)

Table 2.71: (a) Contexts and Counts for “xyzzxyxyzzx”. (b) Updated After Another z Is Input.

| Order 2 |          |          | Order 1 |          |          | Order 0 |          |          |
|---------|----------|----------|---------|----------|----------|---------|----------|----------|
| Context | <i>f</i> | <i>p</i> | Context | <i>f</i> | <i>p</i> | Symbol  | <i>f</i> | <i>p</i> |
| as→s    | 2        | 2/3      | a→ s    | 2        | 2/5      | a       | 4        | 4/19     |
| esc     | 1        | 1/3      | a→ n    | 1        | 1/5      | s       | 6        | 6/19     |
|         |          |          | esc→    | 2        | 2/5      | n       | 1        | 1/19     |
| ss→a    | 2        | 2/5      |         |          |          | i       | 2        | 2/19     |
| ss→i    | 1        | 1/5      | s→ s    | 3        | 3/9      | m       | 1        | 1/19     |
| esc     | 2        | 2/5      | s→ a    | 2        | 2/9      | esc     | 5        | 5/19     |
|         |          |          | s→ i    | 1        | 1/9      |         |          |          |
| sa→n    | 1        | 1/2      | esc     | 3        | 3/9      |         |          |          |
| esc     | 1        | 1/2      |         |          |          |         |          |          |
|         |          |          | n→ i    | 1        | 1/2      |         |          |          |
| an→i    | 1        | 1/2      | esc     | 1        | 1/2      |         |          |          |
| esc     | 1        | 1/2      |         |          |          |         |          |          |
|         |          |          | i→ s    | 1        | 1/4      |         |          |          |
| ni→s    | 1        | 1/2      | i→ m    | 1        | 1/4      |         |          |          |
| esc     | 1        | 1/2      | esc     | 2        | 2/4      |         |          |          |
|         |          |          |         |          |          |         |          |          |
| is→s    | 1        | 1/2      | m→ a    | 1        | 1/2      |         |          |          |
| esc     | 1        | 1/2      | esc     | 1        | 1/2      |         |          |          |
|         |          |          |         |          |          |         |          |          |
| si→m    | 1        | 1/2      |         |          |          |         |          |          |
| esc     | 1        | 1/2      |         |          |          |         |          |          |
|         |          |          |         |          |          |         |          |          |
| im→a    | 1        | 1/2      |         |          |          |         |          |          |
| esc     | 1        | 1/2      |         |          |          |         |          |          |
|         |          |          |         |          |          |         |          |          |
| ma→s    | 1        | 1/2      |         |          |          |         |          |          |
| esc     | 1        | 1/2      |         |          |          |         |          |          |

Table 2.72: Contexts, Counts (*f*), and Probabilities (*p*) for “as-sanissimassa”.

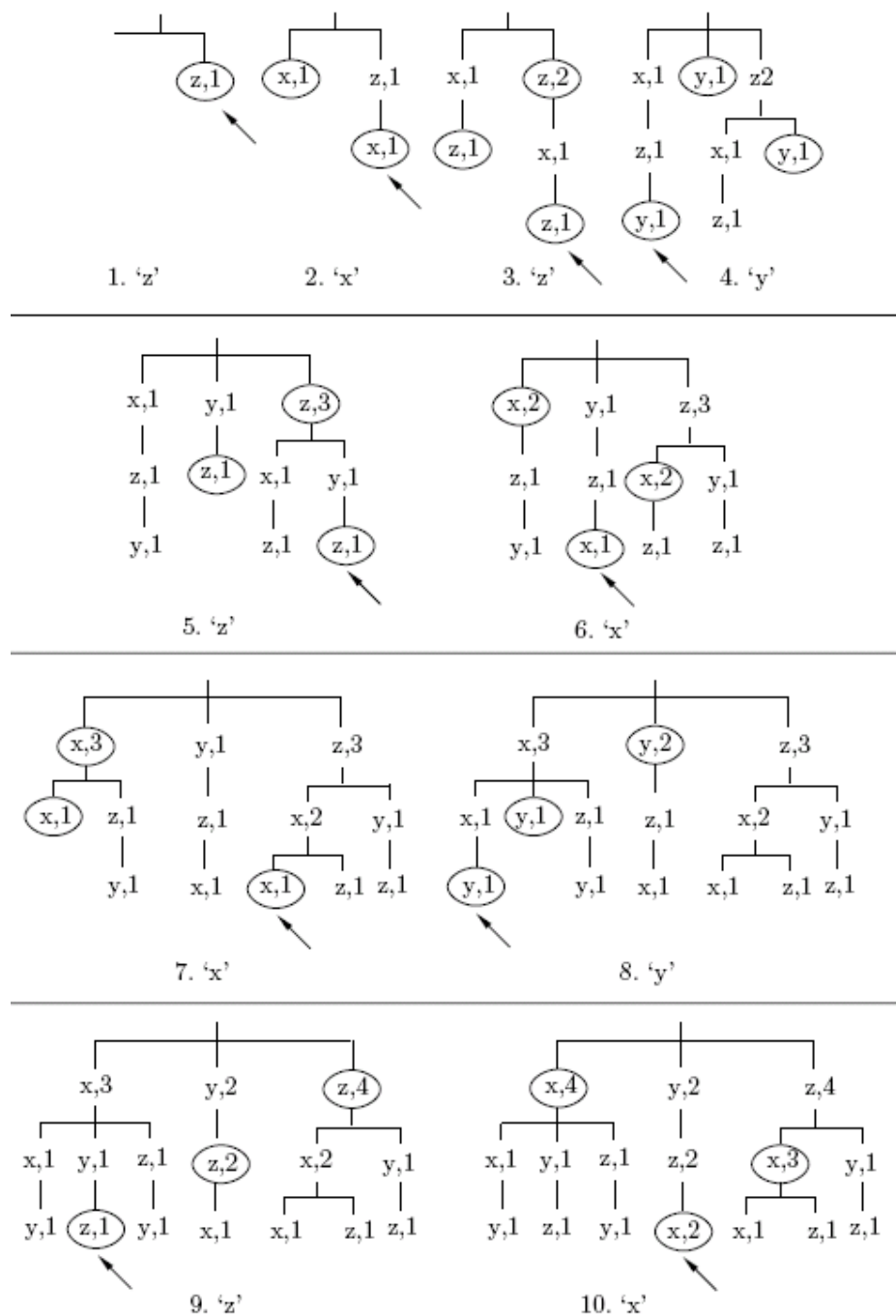


Figure 2.73: Ten Tries of "zxzyzxxzyz".

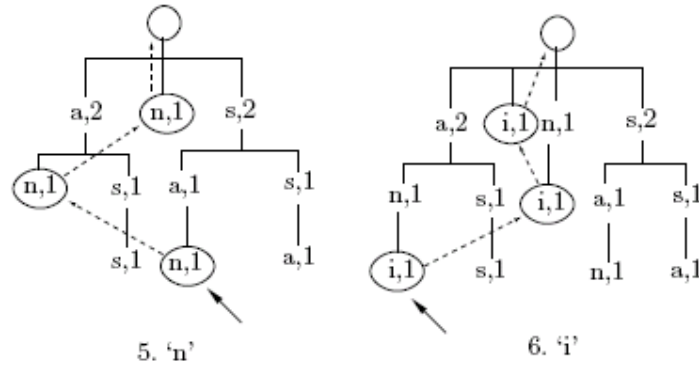
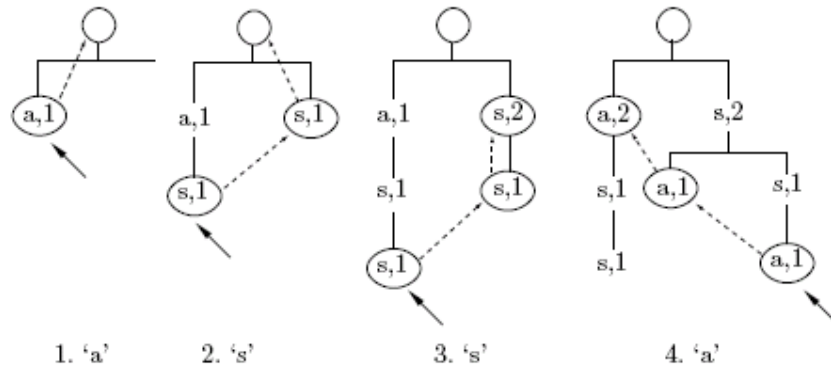


Figure 2.74: Part I. First Six Tries of "assanissimassa".

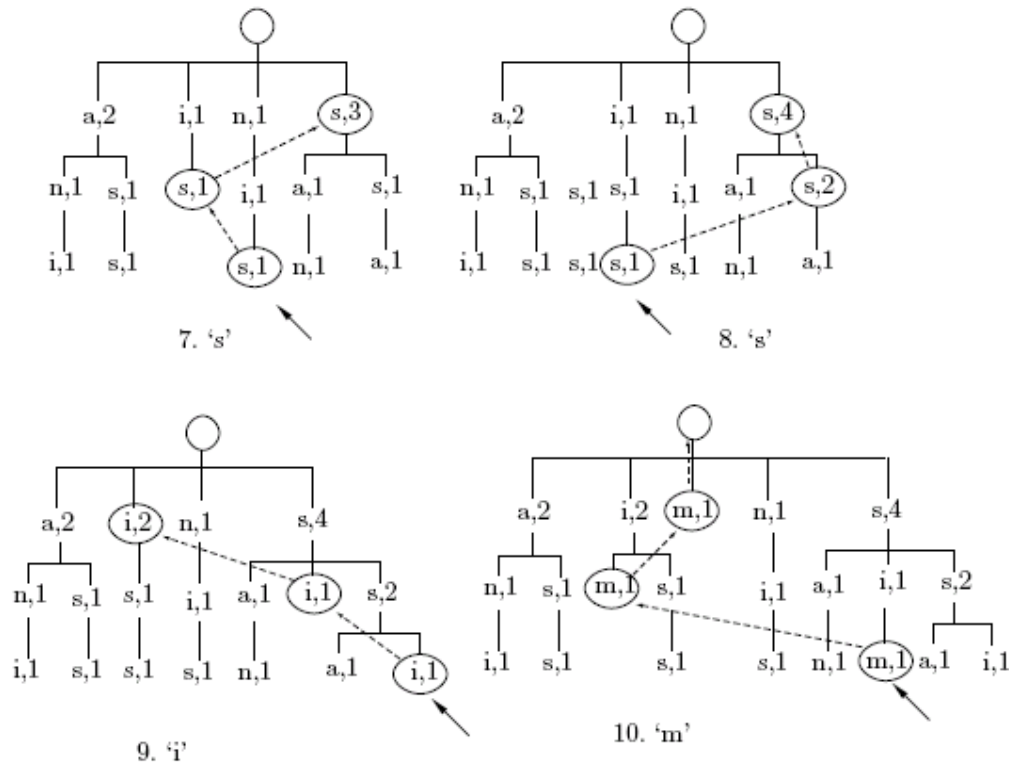


Figure 2.74: (Continued) Next Four Tries of "assanissimassa".



Figure 2.74: (Continued) Final Two Tries of "assanissimassa".