

# **CSM denoising**

## **Probabilistic Factor Analysis**

Décembre 2018

# Probabilistic Factor Analysis

- Matrix decomposition using statistical properties:
  - signal CSM : low-rank matrix
  - TBL CSM : diagonal CSM

## Statistical model

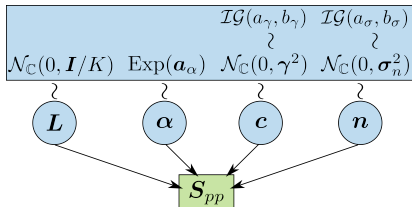
$$M(\theta)$$

$$S_{pp} = L[\alpha] S_{cc}[\alpha] L' + [\sigma_n^2]$$

$$= \underbrace{\begin{array}{c} \text{Diagram: } (M \times K) \text{ tall rectangle} \times (K \times K) \text{ small square} \times (K \times M) \text{ wide rectangle} \\ (M \times K)(K \times K)(K \times M) \end{array}}_{\text{Low-rank matrix}} + \underbrace{\begin{array}{c} \text{Diagram: } (M \times M) \text{ square with diagonal line} \\ (M \times M) \end{array}}_{\text{Uncorrelated noise}}$$

# Probabilistic Factor Analysis

Probability distribution for each parameters



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**Optimization process : maximize the posterior distribution**

*Find the parameter set that best fit the data*

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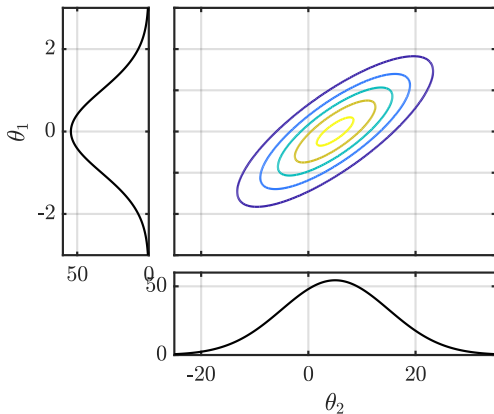
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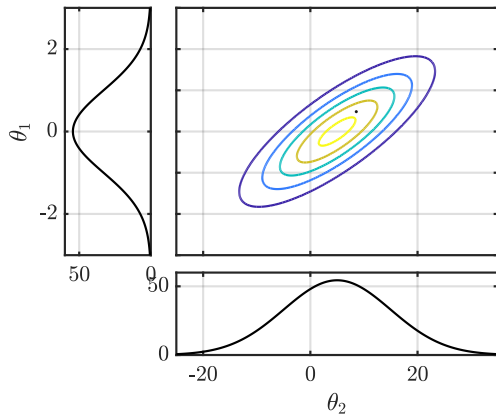
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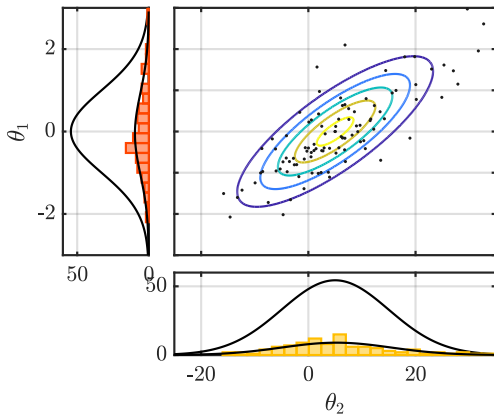




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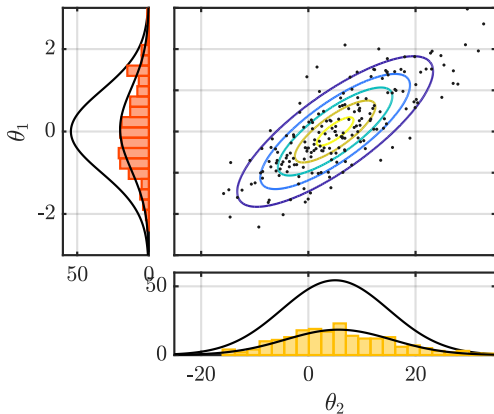
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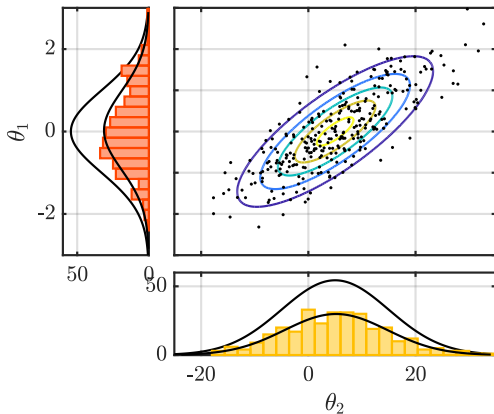
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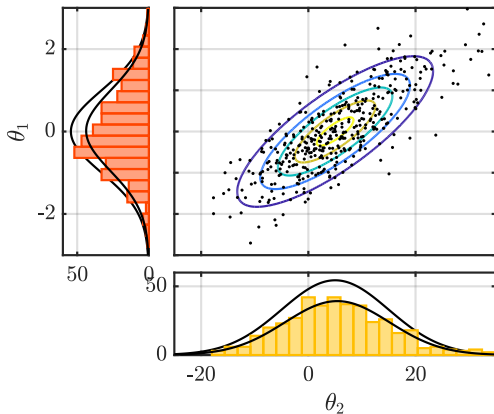
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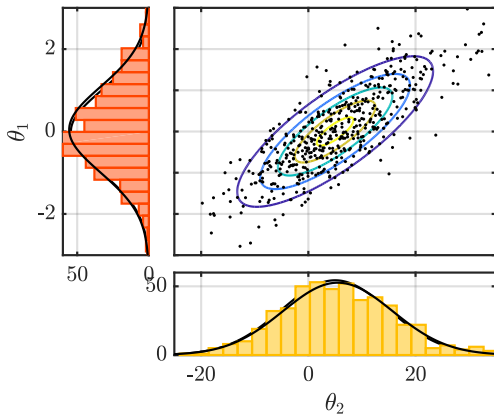
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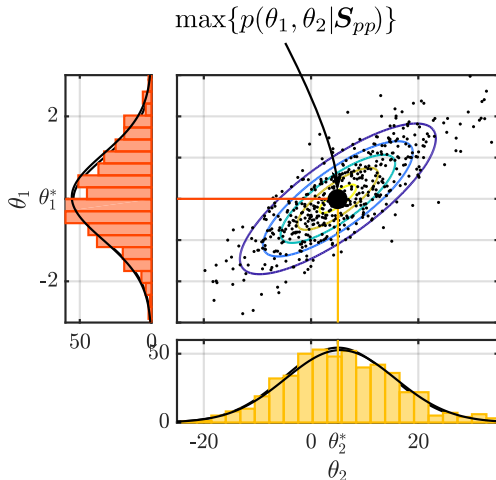
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  - no input parameters
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- Sensitive to prior choices  
esp. for ill-posed problem
- Computationally expensive