

**Computing and Data Science**  
***Simulations***

**Assignment no. 2 code**

**3<sup>rd</sup> Year**

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## Screen of code:

```
[1] import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
```

```
[2] def newspaper(rn_t ,rn_d,no_of_news):
    # Lists to store various data
    type_news=[]
    demand=[]
    revenue=[]
    cost=[]
    lost_profit=[]
    scrap=[]
    daily_profit=[]
    no=[]
    # Classifying news type based on random numbers
    for i in range(0,len(rn_t)):
        if rn_t[i]>= 1 and rn_t[i]<=35:
            type_news.append('good')
        elif rn_t[i]>= 36 and rn_t[i]<=80:
            type_news.append('fair')
        elif rn_t[i]>= 81 and rn_t[i]<=99 or rn_t[i]==0:
            type_news.append('poor')
    # Determining demand based on news type and random numbers
    for i in range(0,len(rn_t)):
        if type_news[i]=='good':    # Determine demand for 'good' news type
            if rn_d[i]>=1 and rn_d[i]<=3:
                demand.append(40)
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            elif rn_d[i]>=4 and rn_d[i]<=8:
                demand.append(50)
            elif rn_d[i]>=9 and rn_d[i]<=23:
                demand.append(60)
            elif rn_d[i]>=24 and rn_d[i]<=43:
                demand.append(70)
            elif rn_d[i]>=44 and rn_d[i]<=78:
                demand.append(80)
            elif rn_d[i]>=79 and rn_d[i]<=93:
                demand.append(90)
            elif rn_d[i]>=94 and rn_d[i]<=99 or rn_d[i]==0:
                demand.append(100)
        elif type_news[i]=='fair':    # Determine demand for 'fair' news type
            if rn_d[i]>=1 and rn_d[i]<=10:
                demand.append(40)
            elif rn_d[i]>=11 and rn_d[i]<=28:
                demand.append(50)
            elif rn_d[i]>=29 and rn_d[i]<=68:
                demand.append(60)
            elif rn_d[i]>=69 and rn_d[i]<=88:
                demand.append(70)
            elif rn_d[i]>=89 and rn_d[i]<=96:
                demand.append(80)
            elif rn_d[i]>=97 and rn_d[i]<=99 or rn_d[i]==0:
                demand.append(90)
        elif type_news[i]=='poor':    # Determine demand for 'poor' news type
            if rn_d[i]>=1 and rn_d[i]<=44:
                demand.append(40)
```

```

[2]         elif rn_d[i]>=45 and rn_d[i]<=66:
            demand.append(50)
        elif rn_d[i]>=67 and rn_d[i]<=82:
            demand.append(60)
        elif rn_d[i]>=83 and rn_d[i]<=94:
            demand.append(70)
        elif rn_d[i]>=95 and rn_d[i]<=99 or rn_d[i]==0:
            demand.append(80)

# Calculating costs, revenues, and daily profit
for i in range(0,len(rn_t)):
    no.append(no_of_news)
    cost.append(no_of_news*0.33)
    if demand[i]>no_of_news:      # Check if demand exceeds production
        rev=no_of_news*0.5
        revenue.append(rev)
        lost=(demand[i]-no_of_news)*0.17
        lost_profit.append(lost)
        scrap.append("-")
        profit1=(revenue[i]-lost_profit[i])-cost[i]
        daily_profit.append(profit1)
        continue
    elif demand[i]<no_of_news:    # Check if demand is less than production
        rev=demand[i]*0.5
        revenue.append(rev)
        scraps=(no_of_news-demand[i])*0.05
        scrap.append(scraps)
        profit2=(revenue[i]+scrap[i])-cost[i]
        daily_profit.append(profit2)
        continue
    elif demand[i]==no_of_news:  # Check if demand equals production
        rev=no_of_news*0.5
        revenue.append(rev)
        profit3=revenue[i]-cost[i]
        daily_profit.append(profit3)
        lost_profit.append('-')
        scrap.append("-")
        continue

# Creating DataFrame to store all data
dataframe=pd.DataFrame({
    "RN type":rn_t,
    "type of newspaper":type_news,
    'RN demand':rn_d,
    "demand":demand,
    'revenue of sales':revenue,
    'cost':cost,
    'number of newspaper':no,
    'lost profit':lost_profit,
    'sales of scrap':scrap,
    "daily profit":daily_profit
})
dataframe.index=dataframe.index+1      # Setting index starting from 1
return dataframe

```

## v for 90 newspapers

```

[13] df1=newspaper([86,32,73,24,76,38,45,18,44,12],[4,39,66,89,97,24,9,55,15,17],90)
df1
    
```

|    | RN type | type of newspaper | RN demand | demand | revenue of sales | cost | number of newspaper | lost profit | sales of scrap | daily profit |
|----|---------|-------------------|-----------|--------|------------------|------|---------------------|-------------|----------------|--------------|
| 1  | 86      | poor              | 4         | 40     | 20.0             | 29.7 | 90                  | -           | 2.5            | -7.2         |
| 2  | 32      | good              | 39        | 70     | 35.0             | 29.7 | 90                  | -           | 1.0            | 6.3          |
| 3  | 73      | fair              | 66        | 60     | 30.0             | 29.7 | 90                  | -           | 1.5            | 1.8          |
| 4  | 24      | good              | 89        | 90     | 45.0             | 29.7 | 90                  | -           | -              | 15.3         |
| 5  | 76      | fair              | 97        | 90     | 45.0             | 29.7 | 90                  | -           | -              | 15.3         |
| 6  | 38      | fair              | 24        | 50     | 25.0             | 29.7 | 90                  | -           | 2.0            | -2.7         |
| 7  | 45      | fair              | 9         | 40     | 20.0             | 29.7 | 90                  | -           | 2.5            | -7.2         |
| 8  | 18      | good              | 55        | 80     | 40.0             | 29.7 | 90                  | -           | 0.5            | 10.8         |
| 9  | 44      | fair              | 15        | 50     | 25.0             | 29.7 | 90                  | -           | 2.0            | -2.7         |
| 10 | 12      | good              | 17        | 60     | 30.0             | 29.7 | 90                  | -           | 1.5            | 1.8          |

```

[24] Total_profit_90=df1['daily profit'].sum().round(2)
Total_profit_90
    
```

31.5

## v for 80 newspapers

```

[15] df2=newspaper([54,60,40,80,14,3,26,57,36,11],[78,49,50,75,53,46,11,65,66,30],80)
df2
    
```

|    | RN | type | type of newspaper | RN demand | demand | revenue of sales | cost | number of newspaper | lost profit | sales of scrap | daily profit |
|----|----|------|-------------------|-----------|--------|------------------|------|---------------------|-------------|----------------|--------------|
| 1  | 54 |      | fair              | 78        | 70     | 35.0             | 26.4 | 80                  | -           | 0.5            | 9.1          |
| 2  | 60 |      | fair              | 49        | 60     | 30.0             | 26.4 | 80                  | -           | 1.0            | 4.6          |
| 3  | 40 |      | fair              | 50        | 60     | 30.0             | 26.4 | 80                  | -           | 1.0            | 4.6          |
| 4  | 80 |      | fair              | 75        | 70     | 35.0             | 26.4 | 80                  | -           | 0.5            | 9.1          |
| 5  | 14 |      | good              | 53        | 80     | 40.0             | 26.4 | 80                  | -           | -              | 13.6         |
| 6  | 3  |      | good              | 46        | 80     | 40.0             | 26.4 | 80                  | -           | -              | 13.6         |
| 7  | 26 |      | good              | 11        | 60     | 30.0             | 26.4 | 80                  | -           | 1.0            | 4.6          |
| 8  | 57 |      | fair              | 65        | 60     | 30.0             | 26.4 | 80                  | -           | 1.0            | 4.6          |
| 9  | 36 |      | fair              | 66        | 60     | 30.0             | 26.4 | 80                  | -           | 1.0            | 4.6          |
| 10 | 11 |      | good              | 30        | 70     | 35.0             | 26.4 | 80                  | -           | 0.5            | 9.1          |

```

[22] Total_profit_80=df2['daily profit'].sum().round(2)
Total_profit_80
    
```

77.5