



**Pak-Austria Fachhochschule Institute of applied science and technology**  
*Schools of computing*

LAB MANUAL: **Artificial Intelligence**  
**By: Maria Bibi**

LAB # 2:

“Basics of Python”

## **Tasks**

### **Task 1: Dictionary Manipulation**

- 1.1 Create a dictionary representing a student's information with keys like 'name', 'age', 'grade', and 'subjects'. Perform the following operations:
- 1.2 Add a new subject to the 'subjects' list.
- 1.3 Update the student's age.
- 1.4 Print the student's name and all the subjects they are studying.

## **ASSIGNMENT**

### **Task 2: List Operations**

- 2.1 Create a list of numbers and perform the following operations:
- 2.2 Calculate the sum and average of the numbers.
- 2.3 Find the maximum and minimum values in the list.
- 2.4 Remove all duplicate values from the list.

### **Task 3: Looping and Lists**

- 3.1 Create a list of names and use a for loop to print a personalized greeting message for each name. For example, "Hello, John!" for the name 'John'.
- 3.2 Use a while loop to find the first name in the list that starts with a vowel.



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**Task 4: Numpy Array Manipulation**

- 4.1 Import the NumPy library and create a NumPy array with random values.
- 4.2 Calculate the mean, median, and standard deviation of the array.
- 4.3 Reshape the array into a 2D matrix and perform matrix multiplication with another 2D matrix.
- 4.4 Filter the array to get values greater than a certain threshold.

**Task 5: Looping and Dictionaries**

- 5.1 Create a dictionary that represents a simple inventory of items and their quantities.
- 5.2 Use a for loop to iterate through the dictionary and print a message for each item, including its name and quantity.
- 5.3 Write a function that takes a quantity as input and updates the quantities of all items in the dictionary to that value.
- 5.4 Use a while loop to continuously ask the user for an item name and quantity and update the dictionary until the user decides to exit.