Construct a fully populated approximation pyramid and corresponding prediction residual pyramid for the image

$$f(x,y) = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 \\ 9 & 10 & 11 & 12 \\ 13 & 14 & 15 & 16 \end{bmatrix}$$

- Use  $2 \times 2$  block neighborhood averaging for the approximation filter in Fig. 7.2(b) and assume the interpolation filter implements pixel replication.
- Given a  $2^J \times 2^J$  image, does a J+1-level pyramid reduce or expand the amount of data required to represent the image? What is the compression or expansion ratio?
- 7.15 Compute the first four terms of the wavelet series expansion of the function used in Example 7.7 with starting scale  $j_0 = 1$ . Write the resulting expansion in terms of the scaling and wavelet functions involved. How does your result compare to the example, where the starting scale was  $j_0 = 0$ ?