# **Project Description**

The project is a forum-style website with the main purpose of communication and interaction between like--minded individuals on the platform. The domain of the app is social media, particularly online interactions, news sharing, and general communication. Users are able to generate posts and comments with the ability to like or dislike them. The posts can have attachments including images, text, and video. Two types of users will be classified; guests and members. Any visitors to the site are classified as guests until they make an account. Only members are given access to all features stated above, guests can only view content.

#### **Schema Modifications**

We removed the 'Action' and all related actions (Like, dislike, edit, delete, censor) from the schema, as those were not necessary for the implementation of the project. Instead, we are tracking and storing information about the likes and dislikes directly in the post and comment itself. Any other actions like edit and delete will be reflected directly in the content stored as part of "UserContent." Additionally, we removed the separate tables from attachment and combined them all into a separate field of attachment, as it makes more sense for the attachment types and information to be fields of the attachment. Lastly, we removed custom figures and badges, as those were not necessary for the implementation of the project.

## **Updated Schema**

Visitor(ip: string, experience: integer NOT NULL, vid: string PK, datecreated: date, name: string)

Guest(gid:string PK/FK(Visitor.vid))

Member(mid:string PK/FK (Visitor.vid), email:string NOT NULL, password: string NOT NULL)

UserContent(cid:string PK, mid: stringFK(member.mid), datecreated: date)

Post(pid: string PK/FK (UserContent.cid), upvotes: integer NOT NULL, downvotes: integer NOT NULL, title: string NOT NULL)

Attachment(attid: string PK, pid: string FK (Post.pid), type: string, content: string)

Views(vid: string NOT NULL, pid: string NOT NULL, PK (vid, pid))

## Data in each Relation:

#### Visitor:

IP	EXPERIENCE	VID	DATECREAT	NAME
192.010.303	50	10302	01-SEP-22	Bob
192.163.093	1	20530	28-FEB-19	Alice
192.156.525	1354	778	10-JAN-20	Jonathan
192.321.444	642	1053	12-JUN-21	Faker
192.111.593	123	10111	22-AUG-12	doublelift
192.121.545	12533	17	17-MAR-23	soccerplayer1
192.101.351	53433	3350	05-APR-11	kosmos
192.113.041	32987	351	31-DEC-22	zeezan
192.164.013	25921	41	03-JUL-13	snakes
192.151.343	8932	873	04-APR-15	cr7ronaldo

### Guest:

# Member:

```
SQL> select * from member;
MID
                                         EMAIL
                                                                                                 PASSWORD
17
                                         soccerplayer4@outlook.com
                                                                                                 logindude
3350
                                                                                                 logindude
                                         throwawayabc@email.com
                                         olderperson@gmail.com
gamer12@outlook.com
                                                                                                 logindude
351
                                                                                                 logindude
41
873
                                         cpscstudent@yahoo.com
                                                                                                 logindude
```

## Post:

SQL> select * from Pos	st;		
PID	MID	UPVOTES	DOWNVOTES TITLE
158	17	5001	2500 Ronaldo Leaves Real Madrid!
9932	3350	10	5345 Dr. Recommends an apple a day.
8168	351	947	5 Elden Ring most played game of 2022
554	41	8811	23 Why dont we have any moderators on this site!?!?
9002	873	1000	9923 Unpopular Opinion: water sucks

# UserComment:

SQL>	SQL> select * from usercomment;						
COID	PID	MID	UPVOTES	DOWNVOTES CONTENT			
31	158	335	0 31	5 wow thats really insightful!			
33324	4 9932	351	40	10 youre just wrong here, how can you say that!?			
8217	8168			100 ill have you know I graduated at the top of my class			
132	554	873	4512	23 actually if you use this weapon you can get 100 more damage			
5345	2 9002		9529	501 the site has come a long way now!			

# Attachment:

SQL> select * from attachment;			
ATTID	PID	TYPE	CONTENT
	158	image	www.image1.com
6	9932 8168	link video	www.smager.com www.github.com www.youtube.com/watch?v=vS3 72Gb-bl
8	554	text	I think that there are many things we should consider regarding
laws relating to gambling. 9	9002	image	www.image3.com

# Views:

SQL> select * from views;	
VID	PID
10302	158
10302	554
10302	8168
10302	9002
10302	9932
41	554
778	9932
873	9932

# **SQL Queries:**

All found in API/server.js (referenced by line number)

# **Example: INSERT QUERY**

Line 67: INSERT INTO Visitor (ip, experience, vid, datecreated) VALUES(:ip, :experience, :vid, :time)

#### Before:

IP	EXPERIENCE	VID	DATECREA	Γ NAME
192.010.303		10302	01-SFP-2	Poh
192.163.093		20530	28-FEB-1	
192.156.525	1354	778	10-JAN-2	3 Jonathan
192.321.444	642	1053	12-JUN-2	l Faker
192.111.593	123	10111	22-AUG-1	2 doublelift
192.121.545	12533	17	17-MAR-2	3 soccerplayer1
192.101.351	53433	3350	05-APR-1	l kosmos
192.113.041	32987	351	31-DEC-2	2 zeezan
192.164.013	25921	41	03-JUL-1	3 snakes
192.151.343	8932	873	04-APR-1	cr7ronaldo

#### During:



```
SQL> select * from visitor;
ΙP
                                                    EXPERIENCE VID
                                                                                                                    DATECREAT NAME
                                                                0 a8e08eb6-ec6b-4f75-b33f-4c4d0bcaf0a2 22-APR-21
                                                                0 240a7644-5998-4006-9f1d-09c3c0f81a6b 22-APR-21
192.010.303
192.163.093
                                                               50 10302
1 20530
                                                                                                                    01-SEP-22 Bob
28-FEB-19 Alice
                                                            1354 778
642 1053
                                                                                                                    10-JAN-20 Jonathan
12-JUN-21 Faker
192.156.525
192.321.444
192.111.593
                                                              123 10111
                                                                                                                    22-AUG-12 doublelift
192.121.545
                                                           12533 17
                                                                                                                    17-MAR-23 soccerplayer1
192.101.351
192.113.041
                                                           53433 3350
                                                                                                                    05-APR-11 kosmos
                                                           32987 351
                                                                                                                    31-DEC-22 zeezan
192.164.013
                                                           25921 41
                                                                                                                    03-JUL-13 snakes
                                                    EXPERIENCE VID
                                                                                                                    DATECREAT NAME
                                                                                                                    04-APR-15 cr7ronaldo
192.151.343
                                                             8932 873
                                                                0 047dfa8c-7ac1-4d52-80ce-f7cb7333eea7 22-APR-21 0 28188faf-108d-43b3-8cc9-081d1c695d9e 22-APR-21 0 f2704d45-16c5-4124-b68c-c0d3b21a2abd 22-APR-21
                                                                0 3f497f60-2281-4fed-89d1-25c6eb4d59f2 22-APR-21
16 rows selected.
```

Line 77: INSERT INTO Guest (gid) VALUES(:vid)

Line 107: DELETE FROM Guest WHERE gid = :vid

Line 117: INSERT INTO Member (mid, email, password) VALUES(:vid, :email, :password)

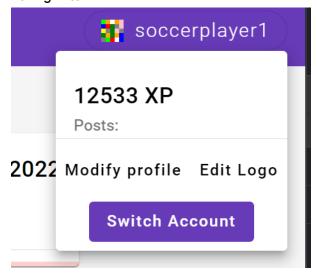
## **EXAMPLE: JOIN QUERY**

Line 179: SELECT DISTINCT vid, name, experience, email FROM Visitor, Member, Guest WHERE vid = mid AND vid = :vid

### Before:

(empty)

## During/After:



Line 220: DELETE FROM Visitor WHERE vid = :vid

Line 249: UPDATE Visitor SET NAME=:name WHERE vid=:vid

Line 290: INSERT INTO Post (pid, mid, upvotes, downvotes, title) VALUES(:cid, :mid, :upvotes, :downvotes, :title)

Line 304: INSERT INTO Attachment (attid, pid, type, content) VALUES(:attid, :pid, :type, :content)

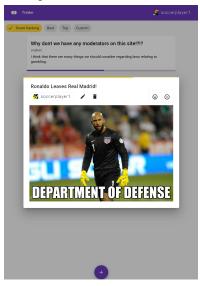
# **EXAMPLE: DELETE QUERY**

Line 338: DELETE FROM Post WHERE pid = :cid

## Before:

SQL> select * from post;				
PID	MID	UPVOTES	DOWNVOTES	TITLE
158 9932 8168 554 9002	17 3350 351 41 873	5001 10 947 8811 1000	5345 5 23	Ronaldo Leaves Real Madrid! Dr. Recommends an apple a day. Elden Ring most played game of 2022 Why dont we have any moderators on this site!?!? Unpopular Opinion: water sucks

## During:



## After:

```
    SQL> select * from post;

    PID
    MID
    UPVOTES DOWNVOTES TITLE

    9932
    3350
    10 5345 Dr. Recommends an apple a day.

    8168
    351
    947 5 Elden Ring most played game of 2022

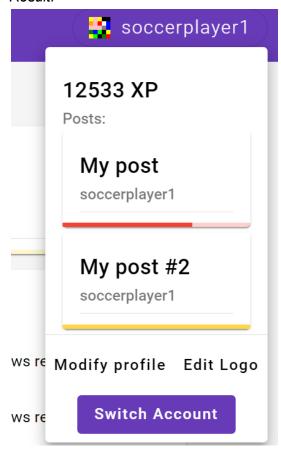
    554
    41
    8811 23 Why dont we have any moderators on this site!?!?

    9002
    873
    1000 9923 Unpopular Opinion: water sucks
```

## **EXAMPLE: AGGREGATION BY GROUP**

Line 366: SELECT pid, COUNT(pid) FROM Views GROUP BY pid ORDER BY COUNT(pid) DESC

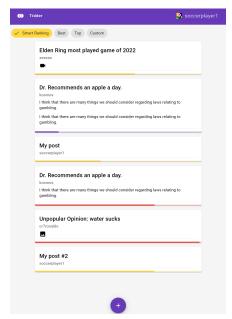
Result:



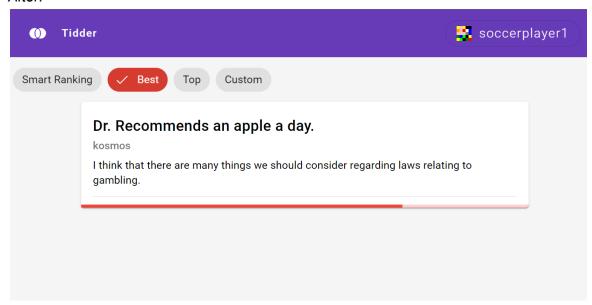
## **EXAMPLE: NESTED AGGREGATION WITH GROUP BY**

Line 390: SELECT p.pid from Post p GROUP BY p.pid having MAX(p.upvotes) >= ALL (SELECT MAX(p1.upvotes) FROM post p1 GROUP BY pid)

Before:



## After:



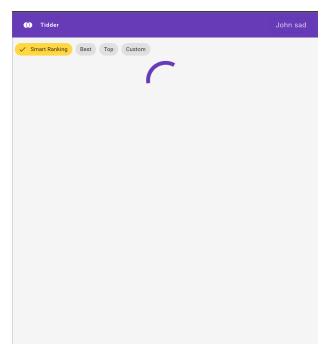
Line 411: SELECT PID FROM POST

Line 452: SELECT pid FROM Post WHERE mid = :cid

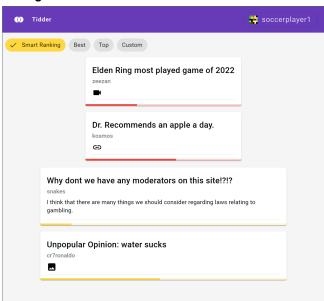
Line 497: SELECT DISTINCT pid, mid, name, upvotes, downvotes, title FROM Visitor v, Post p WHERE p.pid = :cid AND p.mid = v.vid

### **EXAMPLE: PROJECTION**

Line 517: SELECT attid, type, content FROM Attachment WHERE pid = :cid *Before:* 



# During:



```
▼ (4) ['554', '8168', '9002', '9932'] 
②: "554"

1: "8168"

2: "9002"

3: "9932"
length: 4

▶ [[Prototype]]: Array(0)
```

## **EXAMPLE: UPDATE QUERY**

Line 558: UPDATE Post SET upvotes = upvotes + 1 WHERE pid=:cid

### Before:

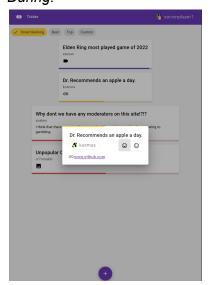
```
SQL> select * from post where pid = '9932';

PID MID UPVOTES DOWNVOTES TITLE

9932 3350 10 5345 Dr. Recommends an apple a day.

SQL> _
```

## During:



### After:

```
SQL> select * from post where pid = '9932';
PID MID UPVOTES DOWNVOTES TITLE

9932 3350 11 5345 Dr. Recommends an apple a day.
```

Line 587: UPDATE Post SET downvotes = downvotes + 1 WHERE pid=:cid

Line 616: SELECT \* FROM Attachment WHERE attid = :attid

Line 653: INSERT INTO UserComment (coid, pid, mid, upvotes, downvotes, content) VALUES(:coid, :pid, :mid, :upvotes, :downvotes, :content)

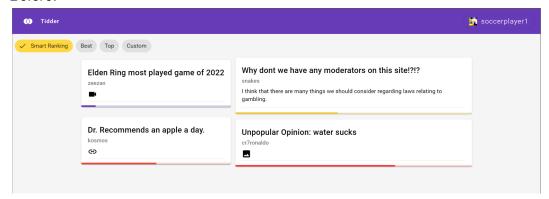
Line 682: UPDATE UserComment SET CONTENT=:content WHERE coid=:id

Line 712: DELETE FROM UserComment WHERE coid = :coid

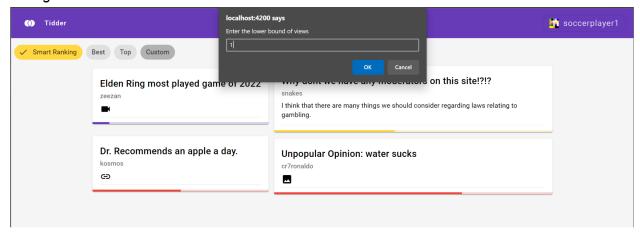
Line 743: INSERT INTO Views VALUES(':vid', ':pid')

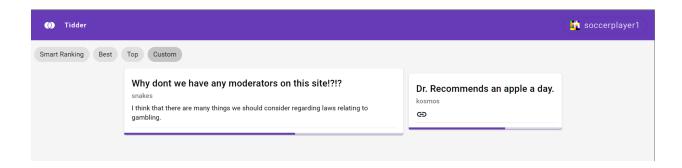
#### **EXAMPLE: AGGREGATION WITH HAVING QUERY:**

Line 771: SELECT DISTINCT p.pid from Post p, Views v WHERE p.pid = v.pid GROUP BY p.pid HAVING COUNT(\*) > :input Before:



## During:





# **EXAMPLE: DIVISION QUERY:**

Line 808: SELECT v.name FROM Visitor V WHERE NOT EXISTS((SELECT P.pid FROM Post P) MINUS (SELECT w.pid FROM Views w WHERE w.vid = v.vid))

Before:

During: