| mean hip actuator energy (J/kg) | 1.42 | 1.091 | 1.587 | 1.52 |
|----------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| mean knee actuator energy (J/kg) | 1.586 | 1.241 | 1.526 | 1.239 |
| mean metabolic rate (J/kg) | 5.098 | 5.092 | 6.857 | 6.861 |
| mean metabolic reduction (%) | 22.386 | 22.474 | 20.496 | 20.454 |
| std hip actuator energy (J/kg) | 0.34 | 0.262 | 0.305 | 0.31 |
| std knee actuator energy (J/kg) | 0.314 | 0.146 | 0.31 | 0.299 |
| std metabolic rate (J/kg) | 0.215 | 0.215 | 0.418 | 0.432 |

monoarticular, noload

5.322

biarticular, loaded

3.483

monoarticular, loaded

3.525

biarticular, noload

5.341

std metabolic reduction (%)