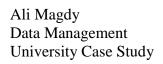


2024

UNIVERSITY CASE STUDY

Prepared by:
Ali Magdy





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I. Database Design

Overview:

The University Database manages comprehensive data about university departments, programs, students, courses, and grades. The database structure ensures proper organization and relationships between various entities.

Requirements:

Department

- Each department is uniquely identified by Dep_ID.
- It has a name, represented by Dep_Name.

Program

- Departments offer one or more programs.
- Programs are characterized by Program_ID and Program_Name.
- Each program includes a list of courses.
- A course is exclusively offered by one program.

Student

- Students are enrolled in a specific program.
- Student details include first name, last name, gender, National ID, email, phone, and address (city, street).

Course

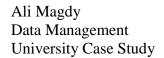
- Courses have a unique identifier and a name.
- Each course is associated with only one program.

Grade

- Grade percentages (e.g., 60, 70) are recorded for each student attempting a course.
- The success percentage for each course is set at 60%.

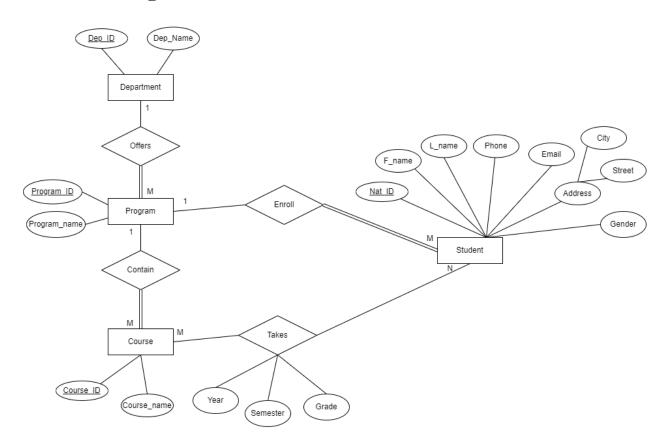
Retaking Courses

• Students can retake a course in a subsequent semester (first or second) within a specified academic year (e.g., 2023/2024, 2022/2023).





The ER-Diagram:



Mapping and Normalization:

The Design already in the (3NF)

Department(<u>Dep_ID</u>, Dep_Name)

Student(Nat ID, F_Name, L_Name,Gender, Phone, Email, City, Street,DOB, Prog_ID FK)

Program(Prog_ID, Prog_Name,Dep_ID FK)

Course(Course ID, Course_Name,Prog_ID FK)

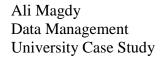
Student_Course(Nat ID FK,Course ID FK,Year, Semester, Grade)



II. SQL Implementation

Creation of Tables and constraints:

```
CREATE TABLE UNIVERSITY. Department (
  Dep ID NUMBER PRIMARY KEY,
  Dep_Name VARCHAR2(255) NOT NULL
);
-- Create Program table in UNIVERSITY schema
CREATE TABLE UNIVERSITY.Program (
  Prog_ID NUMBER PRIMARY KEY,
  Prog Name VARCHAR2(255) NOT NULL,
  Dep ID NUMBER,
  FOREIGN KEY (Dep ID) REFERENCES UNIVERSITY. Department (Dep ID) ON DELETE CASCADE
);
CREATE TABLE UNIVERSITY.Student (
  Nat ID NUMBER PRIMARY KEY,
  F_Name VARCHAR2(255) NOT NULL,
  L_Name VARCHAR2(255) NOT NULL,
  Gender VARCHAR2(10) NOT NULL,
  Phone VARCHAR2(20),
  Email VARCHAR2(255),
  City VARCHAR2(255),
  Street VARCHAR2(255),
  Prog_ID NUMBER,
  FOREIGN KEY (Prog ID) REFERENCES UNIVERSITY. Program(Prog ID) ON DELETE SET NULL
);
CREATE TABLE UNIVERSITY.Course (
  Course_ID NUMBER PRIMARY KEY,
  Course_Name VARCHAR2(255) NOT NULL,
  Prog ID NUMBER,
  FOREIGN KEY (Prog_ID) REFERENCES UNIVERSITY.Program(Prog_ID) ON DELETE CASCADE
);
-- Create Student Course table in UNIVERSITY schema
CREATE TABLE UNIVERSITY.Student Course (
  Nat ID NUMBER,
  Course_ID NUMBER,
  Year VARCHAR2(20),
  Semester VARCHAR2(20),
  Grade NUMBER,
  PRIMARY KEY (Nat_ID, Course_ID, Year, Semester),
  FOREIGN KEY (Nat_ID) REFERENCES UNIVERSITY.Student(Nat_ID) ON DELETE CASCADE,
  FOREIGN KEY (Course ID) REFERENCES UNIVERSITY.Course(Course ID) ON DELETE CASCADE);
```





Populating Sample Data

Here is a snippet from our sample data:

-- Departments

INSERT INTO UNIVERSITY. Department (Dep_ID, Dep_Name) VALUES (1, 'Computer Science');

-- Programs for Computer Science (Dep_ID = 1)

INSERT INTO UNIVERSITY.Program (Prog_ID, Prog_Name, Dep_ID) VALUES (100, 'Software Engineering', 1);

--Courses for Software Engineering Program (Prog ID =100)

INSERT INTO UNIVERSITY.Course (Course_ID, Course_Name, Prog_ID) VALUES (1000, 'Introduction to Programming', 100);

INSERT INTO UNIVERSITY. Course (Course_ID, Course_Name, Prog_ID) VALUES (1001, 'Data Structures and Algorithms', 100);

INSERT INTO UNIVERSITY.Course (Course_ID, Course_Name, Prog_ID) VALUES (1002, 'Object-Oriented Programming', 100);

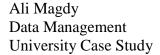
INSERT INTO UNIVERSITY.Course (Course_ID, Course_Name, Prog_ID) VALUES (1003, 'Database Systems', 100);

INSERT INTO UNIVERSITY.Course (Course_ID, Course_Name, Prog_ID) VALUES (1004, 'Software Engineering Principles', 100);

--Student Information

INSERT INTO UNIVERSITY. Student (Nat_ID, F_Name, L_Name, Gender, Phone, Email, City, Street, Prog_ID) VALUES

(29501020100012, 'Ahmed', 'Mohamed', 'Male', '01001234567', 'ahmed.mohamed@example.com', 'Cairo', '12 El-Tahrir Street', 100);





III. PLSQL Implementation

PISQL Procedure for Updating Student Info:

```
CREATE OR REPLACE PROCEDURE UNIVERSITY.update_student_info(
  p_nat_id NUMBER,
  p_new_f_name VARCHAR2,
  p_new_l_name VARCHAR2,
  p_new_gender VARCHAR2,
  p_new_phone VARCHAR2,
  p_new_email VARCHAR2,
  p_new_city VARCHAR2,
  p_new_street VARCHAR2,
  p_new_prog_id NUMBER
IS
BEGIN
  UPDATE UNIVERSITY. Student
  SET F_Name = p_new_f_name,
    L_Name = p_new_l_name,
    Gender = p_new_gender,
    Phone = p_new_phone,
    Email = p_new_email,
    City = p_new_city
    Street = p_new_street,
    Prog_ID = p_new_prog_id
  WHERE Nat_ID = p_nat_id;
END;
```



PISQL Function For Calculating Student GPA:

```
CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION calculate_gpa(p_nat_id NUMBER )
RETURN VARCHAR2
IS
  v_total_percentage NUMBER;
  v \text{ qpa Number}(10,2);
BEGIN
  -- Calculate the total percentage for the student's courses
  SELECT AVG(max(grade))
  INTO v total percentage
  FROM UNIVERSITY.Student Course
  WHERE Nat_ID = p_nat_id
  GROUP BY Course_ID;
  -- Apply case statement for different GPA segments [1]
     WHEN v total percentage \geq 95 THEN v gpa := 4;
     WHEN v_total_percentage >= 90 AND v_total_percentage < 95 THEN v_gpa := 3.67;
     WHEN v total percentage >= 85 AND v total percentage < 90 THEN v gpa := 3.33;
     WHEN v_total_percentage >= 80 AND v_total_percentage < 85 THEN v_gpa := 3;
     WHEN v total percentage >= 75 AND v total percentage < 80 THEN v gpa := 2.67;
     WHEN v_total_percentage >= 70 AND v_total_percentage < 75 THEN v_gpa := 2.33;
     WHEN v_total_percentage >= 65 AND v_total_percentage < 70 THEN v_gpa := 2;
     WHEN v_total_percentage >= 60 AND v_total_percentage < 65 THEN v_gpa := 1.67;
     WHEN v_total_percentage >= 0 AND v_total_percentage < 60 THEN v_gpa := 0;
     ELSE v gpa := null;
  END CASE;
  RETURN v_gpa;
END;
```

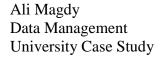
[1] Classification of Grades based on actual data of Future University which apply to Benha University too.

https://www.universitiesegypt.com/calculate-gpa-egypt#:~:text=A%20value%20(called%20points)%20is,each%20course%20you've%20taken



PISQL Function For Calculating Course GPA:

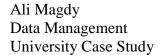
```
CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION UNIVERSITY.calculate_course_gpa(p_course_id NUMBER )
RETURN VARCHAR2
IS
  v total percentage NUMBER;
  v_{gpa} Number(10,2);
BEGIN
  -- Calculate the total percentage for the course
  SELECT max(grade)
  INTO v total percentage
  FROM UNIVERSITY.Student Course
  WHERE Course ID = p course id;
  -- Apply case statement for different GPA segments
  CASE
     WHEN v_total_percentage >= 95 THEN v_gpa := 4;
     WHEN v_total_percentage >= 90 AND v_total_percentage < 95 THEN v_gpa := 3.67;
     WHEN v_total_percentage >= 85 AND v_total_percentage < 90 THEN v_gpa := 3.33;
     WHEN v_total_percentage >= 80 AND v_total_percentage < 85 THEN v_gpa := 3;
     WHEN v total percentage >= 75 AND v total percentage < 80 THEN v qpa := 2.67;
     WHEN v_total_percentage >= 70 AND v_total_percentage < 75 THEN v_gpa := 2.33;
     WHEN v total percentage >= 65 AND v total percentage < 70 THEN v gpa := 2;
     WHEN v_total_percentage >= 60 AND v_total_percentage < 65 THEN v_gpa := 1.67;
     WHEN v_total_percentage >= 0 AND v_total_percentage < 60 THEN v_gpa := 0;
     ELSE v gpa := null;
  END CASE;
  RETURN v_gpa;
END;
```





PISQL Trigger For Inserting Grade Records for each Course in The Program Whose the Student enrolled in:

```
CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER add student trigger
AFTER INSERT ON student
FOR EACH ROW
DECLARE
  v_prog_id NUMBER;
  v_nat_id NUMBER;
  v_count NUMBER;
  v_course_id NUMBER;
BEGIN
  v_prog_id := :NEW.prog_id;
  v nat id := :NEW.nat id;
  -- Get the count of courses for the given prog id
  SELECT COUNT(course_id) INTO v_count FROM course WHERE prog_id = v_prog_id;
  -- Loop through the courses and insert into student course
  FOR i IN 1..v_count
  LOOP
     -- Retrieve the course_id using row_number
     SELECT course_id INTO v_course_id
     FROM (
       SELECT course id, ROW NUMBER() OVER (ORDER BY prog id) num
       FROM course
       WHERE prog_id = v_prog_id
       ORDER BY prog_id
     WHERE num = i;
     -- Insert into student_course
     INSERT INTO student_course(nat_id, course_id) VALUES (v_nat_id, v_course_id);
  END LOOP:
EXCEPTION
  WHEN OTHERS THEN
     -- Handle exceptions
     DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('An error occurred: ' | | SQLERRM);
END add_student_trigger;
```





PISQL Trigger For Inserting Grade Records(in student_course table) for each Course in The Program That Was Updated(in student table):

```
CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER Update StudentProgram Trigger
AFTER Update OF prog_id ON student
FOR EACH ROW
DECLARE
  v_prog_id NUMBER;
  v_nat_id NUMBER;
  v_count NUMBER;
  v_course_id NUMBER; -- Declare v_course_id
BEGIN
  v_prog_id := :NEW.prog_id;
  v_nat_id := :NEW.nat_id;
  -- Get the count of courses for the given prog_id and delete the before saved record
  SELECT COUNT(course_id) INTO v_count FROM course WHERE prog_id = v_prog_id;
  Delete from student_course where nat_id = v_nat_id;
  -- Loop through the courses and insert into student_course
  FOR i IN 1..v_count
  LOOP
     -- Retrieve the course id using row number
     SELECT course_id INTO v_course_id
     FROM (
       SELECT course_id, ROW_NUMBER() OVER (ORDER BY prog_id) num
       FROM course
       WHERE prog_id = v_prog_id
       ORDER BY prog_id
     WHERE num = i;
     -- Insert into student course
     INSERT INTO student_course(nat_id, course_id) VALUES (v_nat_id, v_course_id);
  END LOOP;
EXCEPTION
  WHEN OTHERS THEN
     -- Handle exceptions
     DBMS_OUTPUT_LINE('An error occurred: ' | | SQLERRM);
END;
```



IV. Automation Scripts

Bash script for database backup.

On Running the Script

```
MINGW64:/e/ITI/Projects/CaseStudy
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    X
  MINGW64:/e/ITI/Projects/CaseStudy

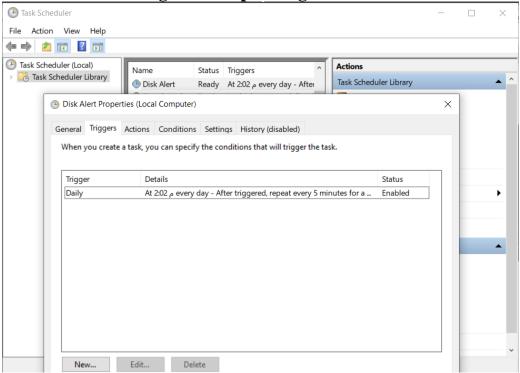
. exported "SYSTEM"."REPCAT$_REPPROP" 0 KB 0 row exported "SYSTEM"."REPCAT$_RESOLUTION" 0 KB 0 row exported "SYSTEM"."REPCAT$_RESOLUTION_STATISTICS" 0 KB 0 row exported "SYSTEM"."REPCAT$_RESOLUTION_STATISTICS" 0 KB 0 row exported "SYSTEM"."REPCAT$_RESOLUTION_STATISTICS" 0 KB 0 row exported "SYSTEM"."REPCAT$_RESOL_STATS_CONTROL" 0 KB 0 row exported "SYSTEM"."REPCAT$_RESOL_STATS_CONTROL" 0 KB 0 row exported "SYSTEM"."REPCAT$_SITES_NEW" 0 KB 0 row exported "SYSTEM"."REPCAT$_SITES_DECTS" 0 KB 0 row exported "SYSTEM"."REPCAT$_SITE_OBJECTS" 0 KB 0 row exported "SYSTEM"."REPCAT$_TEMPLATE_OBJECTS" 0 KB 0 row exported "SYSTEM"."REPCAT$_TEMPLATE_OBJECTS" 0 KB 0 row exported "SYSTEM"."REPCAT$_TEMPLATE_DAMS" 0 KB 0 row exported "SYSTEM"."REPCAT$_TEMPLATE_REFGROUPS" 0 KB 0 row exported "SYSTEM"."REPCAT$_TEMPLATE_REFGROUPS" 0 KB 0 row exported "SYSTEM"."REPCAT$_TEMPLATE_SITES" 0 KB 0 row exported "SYSTEM"."REPCAT$_TEMPLATE_ARGETS" 0 KB 0 row exported "SYSTEM"."REPCAT$_TEMPLATE_ARGETS" 0 KB 0 row exported "SYSTEM"."REPCAT$_TEMPLATE_ARGETS" 0 KB 0 row exported "SYSTEM"."REPCAT$_TEMPLATE_TARGETS" 0 KB 0 row exported "SYSTEM"."REPCAT$_TEMPLATE_TARGETS" 0 KB 0 row exported "SYSTEM"."REPCAT$_TEMPLATE_TARGETS" 0 KB 0 row exported "SYSTEM"."REPCAT$_USER_AUTHORIZATIONS" 0 KB 0 row exported "SYSTEM"."REPCAT$_USER_PARM_VALUES" 
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Dump file set for UNIVERSITY.SYS_EXPORT_FULL_01 is:
C:\ORACLEXE\APP\ORACLE\ADMIN\XE\DPDUMP\BACKUP_20240202_143425.DMP
Job "UNIVERSITY"."SYS_EXPORT_FULL_01" successfully completed at 14:35:11
Database backup successful. File: backup_20240202_143425.dmp
```



Bash script for monitoring disk space and sending alerts.

```
1 y #!/bin/bash
2
3 # Set the limit disk space (in percentage)
4 limit=40
5 # Get current timestamp
6 timestamp=$(date +"%Y-%m-%d %H:%M:%S")
7 # Check disk space usage
8 disk_usage=$(df -h / | awk 'NR==2 {print $6}' | tr -d '%' | cut -d'G' -f1)
9
9
# Compare with the limit
11 v if [ "$disk_usage" -ge "$limit" ]; then
12 # Send alert/notification
13 echo "$timestamp - ALERT: Disk space usage is above $limit%. Please take action to free up space." >> /E/ITI/Projects/CaseStudy/Space_Log.txt
14 else
15 echo "$timestamp - INFO: Disk space usage is within acceptable limits." >> /E/ITI/Projects/CaseStudy/Space_Log.txt
16 fi
```

Schedule of Running The Script Using Task Scheduler



Sending Alert into Log files each 5 minutes as scheduled

```
File Edit Format View Help

2024-02-02 13:37:32 - ALERT: Disk space usage is above 40%. Please take action to free up space.

2024-02-02 14:02:01 - ALERT: Disk space usage is above 40%. Please take action to free up space.

2024-02-02 14:07:29 - ALERT: Disk space usage is above 40%. Please take action to free up space.

2024-02-02 14:17:29 - ALERT: Disk space usage is above 40%. Please take action to free up space.

2024-02-02 14:17:29 - ALERT: Disk space usage is above 40%. Please take action to free up space.

2024-02-02 14:22:29 - ALERT: Disk space usage is above 40%. Please take action to free up space.

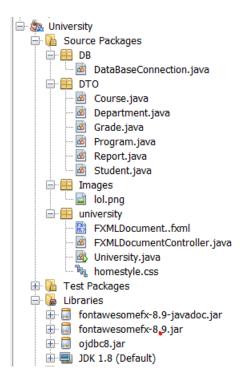
2024-02-02 14:27:29 - ALERT: Disk space usage is above 40%. Please take action to free up space.

2024-02-02 14:23:29 - ALERT: Disk space usage is above 40%. Please take action to free up space.
```



V. Java Application Development

The Application Architecture:



DB Package:

- Contain the java class that establish the connection with oracle database.
- ConnectDb() method is being called in each method that need a database connection.



DTO Package:

- Contain Java classes for each object including attributes, constructor, setters and getters.
- We use these classes to extract object information and to fill the table views
- Each object will represent a scene in the application UI.

Ex: Department DTO



University Package

Components:

University.java class responsible for initializing and configuring the JavaFX application, loading the user interface layout from an FXML file, and displaying the application window.

```
package university;

import javafx.application.Application;
import javafx.fxml.FXMLLoader;
import javafx.scene.Parent;
import javafx.stage.Stage;

public class University extends Application {

    @Override
    public void start(Stage stage) throws Exception {
        Parent root = FXMLLoader.load(getClass().getResource("FXMLDocument..fxml"));

        Scene scene = new Scene(root);

        stage.setScene(scene);
        stage.show();

public static void main(String[] args) {
        launch(args);
    }

public static void main(String[] args) {
        launch(args);
    }
}
```

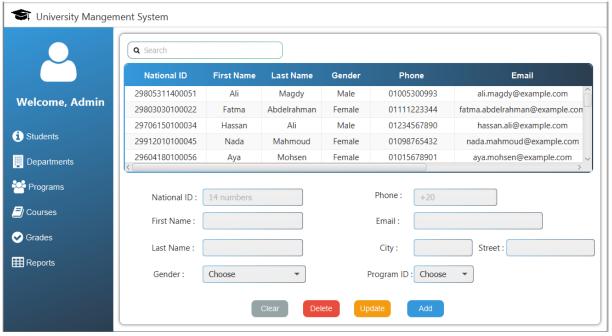
Homestyle.css (CSS) file containing styling rules for a graphical user interface (GUI).

FXMLDocumentcontroller.java The main class of our project that contain the whole methods used in the applications and the handling of each GUI component.



The Application Scenes:

Student Information Scene



The rest of the stored information

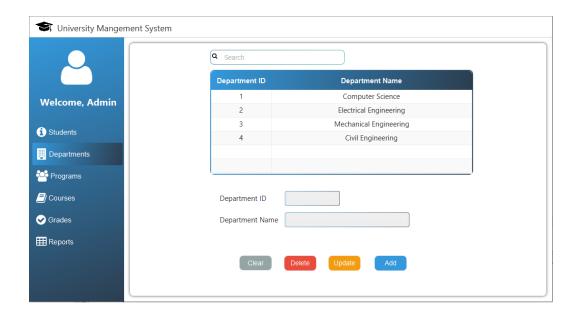


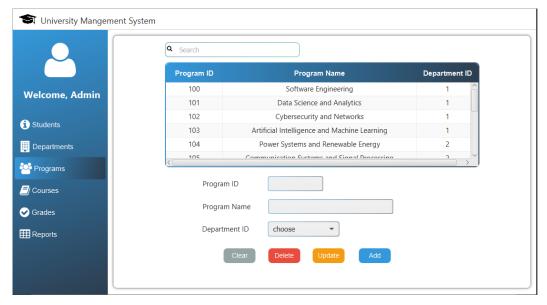
This scene displays student information including GPA -calculated from PLSQL function declared before- in a table view.

Include CRUD operations of students and utilizing PLSQL procedure used for updating student information.



Departments and Programs Scenes:

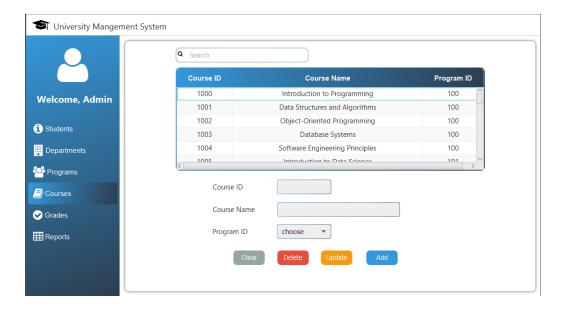


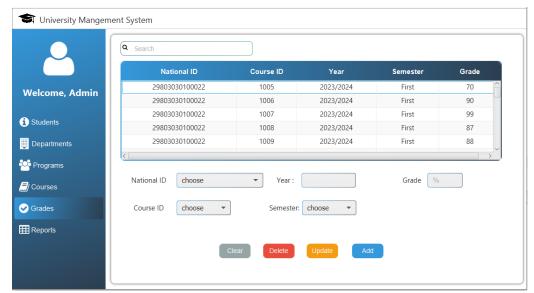


These scenes display Department and Programs information in table view and also the CRUD operations needed



Courses and Grades Scenes:

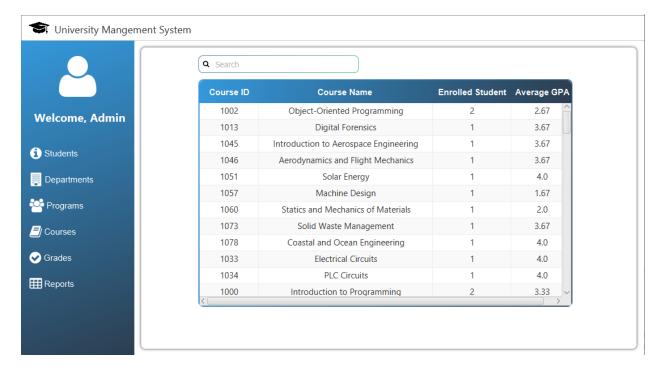




These scenes display Courses and Grades information in table view and also the CRUD operations needed.



Report Scene:



This scene displays Course Report including average GPA for each course -calculated from PLSQL function declared before- in a table view.



Ali Magdy Data Management University Case Study

Anomalies Checks

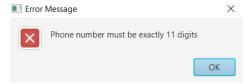
Any Primary Key can't be repeated



National ID shall be 14 digits



Phone number shall be 11 characters



ID shall be only Numbers



Grades shall be only positive number between 0 and 100



Student Cant Enroll in a course from another department





GUI Features

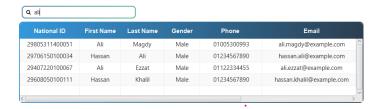
Fields is filled on table view selection:

Used for easy data manipulations



Search Text Field:

Easiness of finding the desired data



Combo box that retrieve data from the database:

Enforce the user to insert only the right data to ensure data base integrity.

