

Unit 4 – LinkedList

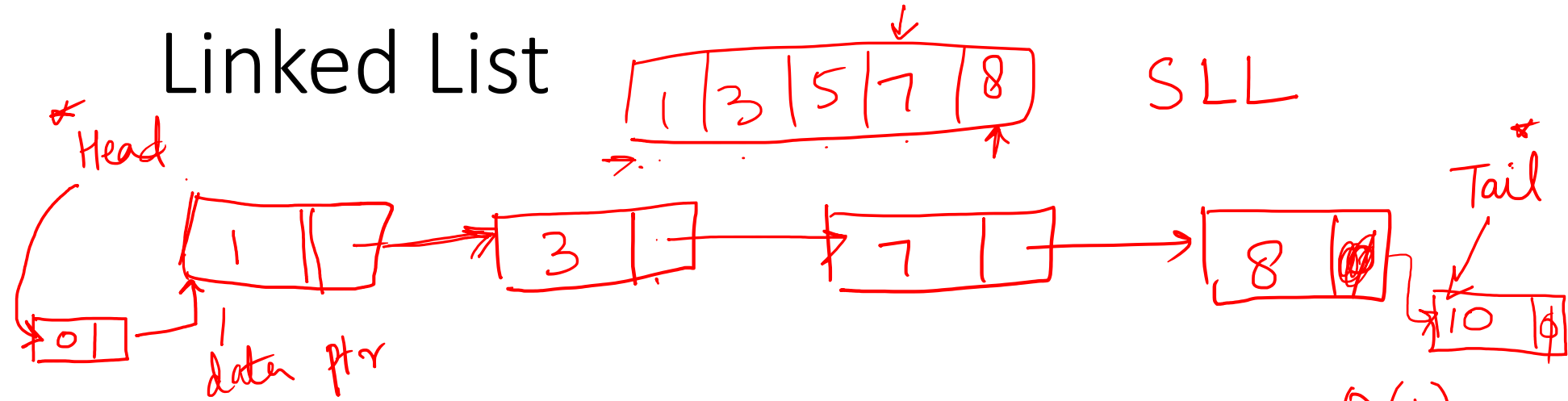
CS 201 - Data Structures II

Spring 2023

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Linked List



$O(n)$ - linear
 $O(1)$ - const

Array

Search	$O(1)$
add(i)	$O(n)$
addFirst	
addLast	
remove(i)	$O(n)$

LinkedList

Search	$O(n)$
add(i)	$O(1)$
addFirst	$O(1)$
addLast	$O(1)$
remove(i)	$O(1)$

$O(1)$ - linear
 [from current location]

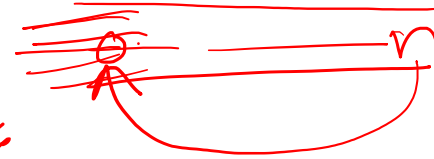
$O(1)$ - linear
 [from current location]

n - size of your list

n
 n^2
 n^3
 $\log(n)$

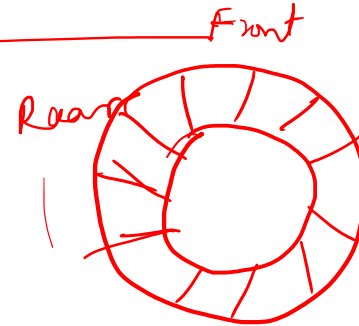
Time Complexity

List , Stack , Queue , DEQUE

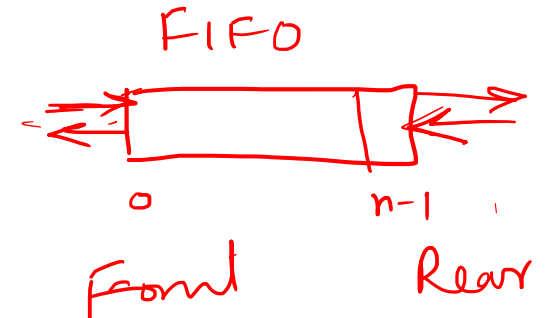


Implementation using LL

Stack: Push — addFirst — $O(1)$
 Pop — RemoveFirst — $O(1)$



Queue Enqueue — addLast() — $O(1)$
 Dequeue — RemoveFirst() — $O(1)$

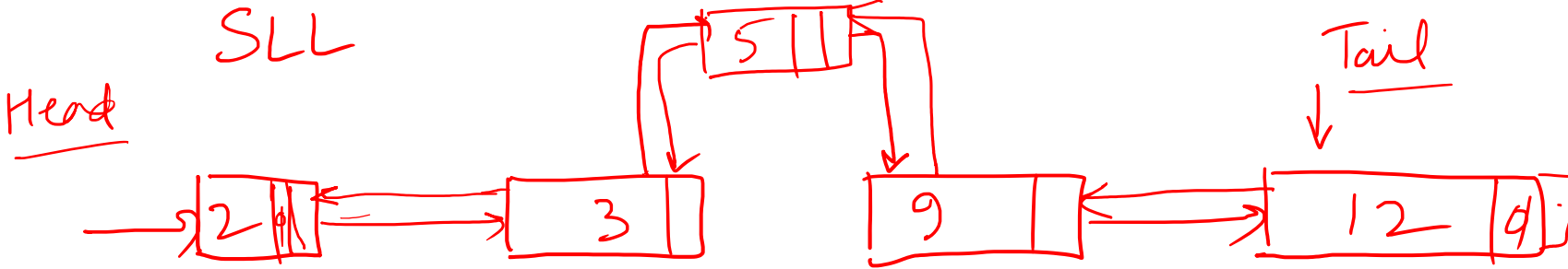


DEQUE addFirst — $O(1)$ RemoveFirst — $O(1)$

addLast — $O(1)$ RemoveLast — $O(n)$



Doubly Linked List



Size
1000

Node

```

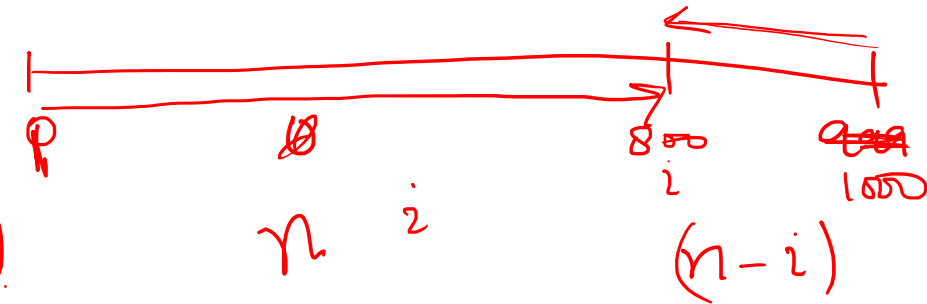
{
  data
  *next
  *prev
}
  
```

remove (800)

$\min(i, \text{size} - i)$

$\min(100, 900)$

$\min(800, 200)$

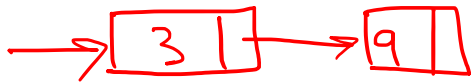
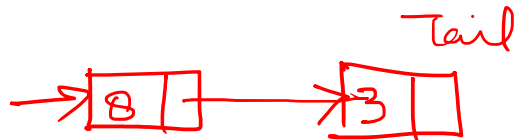


$\min(i, n-i)$

$n/2 \rightarrow \underline{O(n)}$

DEQUE

Head \emptyset Tail



DEQUE

addFirst(8)

addLast(3)

removeFirst()

addLast(9)

addFirst(6)

addFirst(13)

removeFirst()

removeLast()

Resources

- Open Data Structures (pseudocode edition), by Pat Morin. Available online at <http://opendatastructures.org>
- Data Structures and Algorithms in Python, by Michael T. Goodrich, Roberto Tamassia, and Michael H. Goldwasser. 2013. (1st. ed.). Wiley Publishing
- <https://www.khanacademy.org/computing/computer-science/algorithms/asymptotic-notation/a/asymptotic-notation>

Thanks