

$$AF_{16} = (01011111)_2 = (95)_{10} \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} \text{در مبنای ۱۰} \\ \text{در مبنای ۲} \end{array} \right\} \rightarrow (33)_{10} \quad (1)$$

$$CY_{16} = (110000010)_2 = (-42)_{10}$$

$$+ \quad (100100001)_2 \xrightarrow{\Delta} (00100001)_2 = (33)_{10}$$

جواب درست است زیرا چار سرریز نشدیم ← overflow نداریم

باقی مکن ۲ داریم :

$$X = (09x_2x_1x_0)_2 \Rightarrow (X + 2y + 1) + 1 \rightarrow (1111)_2 = 15$$

$$2y = (1y_3y_2y_1)_2$$

$$\Rightarrow X + 2y > 13 \Rightarrow \text{Carry} = 1$$

$$Z = A + \overline{T} + \text{Carry} \xrightarrow{\text{Carry}} T = \overline{B} \Rightarrow A + \overline{B} + 1 = A - B$$

$$\text{Carry} = 0 \rightarrow T = B$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{if } X + 2y > 13 \rightarrow Z = A - B$$

$$\text{else } Z = A + B$$

$$\text{Ripple} \rightarrow 1 \times 100 = 100 \text{ ns}$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{total} = 100 \text{ ns}$$

$$\text{look Ahead} \rightarrow 100 + 100 = 200 \text{ ns}$$

{ Carry جمع کنت

$$R_{IV} = (10)_H$$

$$R_{IA} = (1A)_H$$

(1C)

ZVC

$$\text{ADD } R_{IV}, R_{IA} \Rightarrow R_{IV} = 10 + 1A = (9A)_H \rightarrow 000$$

$$\text{ADD } R_{IV}, R_{IA} \Rightarrow R_{IV} = 9A + 1A = (2F)_H \rightarrow 011$$

$$\text{ADD } R_{IV}, R_{IA} \Rightarrow R_{IV} = 2F + 1A + 1 = (BF)_H \rightarrow 000$$

$$\text{SUB } R_{IA}, R_{IV} \Rightarrow R_{IA} = 1A - BF = (1B)_H \rightarrow 000$$