$(r_{1} \cap r_{r} \rightarrow r_{1}) \stackrel{\iota}{\iota} (r_{1} \cap r_{r} \rightarrow r_{r}) \iff qqr_{1} \circ r_{1} \circ r_{r} \Rightarrow r_{1} \circ$ 

 $(AC)^{\dagger} \xrightarrow{A \to B} ABC \xrightarrow{BC \to D} ABCD$ 

(AFC) → ABFC BC→D ABCDF X ⇒ Cil Ciliation Single S

 $\begin{array}{ccc}
C^{\mu\nu} & B \leq A \Rightarrow A \rightarrow B & 1 \\
A \rightarrow B, B \rightarrow C \Rightarrow A \rightarrow C & Y \\
A \rightarrow B \Rightarrow \alpha A \rightarrow \alpha B & \Psi
\end{array}$ 

 $A \rightarrow B \xrightarrow{P} AC \rightarrow BC$   $A \rightarrow B \xrightarrow{P} AC \rightarrow BC \xrightarrow{P} A \rightarrow BC$ 

in Si I In the I'm dependency preserve in die BCNF (F)

$$(B)^{+} \xrightarrow{B-D} BD \xrightarrow{D\rightarrow A} ABD \xrightarrow{A\rightarrow BCD} ABCD \xrightarrow{EC\rightarrow DE} ABCDE$$

$$F \begin{cases} A\rightarrow BCD \\ BC\rightarrow DE \\ B\rightarrow D \end{cases} \qquad F \begin{cases} A\rightarrow BC \\ BC\rightarrow DE \\ B\rightarrow D \end{cases} \qquad (A)^{+} = ABC = ABCDE / D\rightarrow A$$

$$(A)^{+} = ABC = ABCDE / D\rightarrow A$$

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$$(A)^{+} = ABC = ABCDE / D\rightarrow A$$

$$(B)^{+} = ABC = ABCDE / D\rightarrow A$$

$$A \rightarrow BCD$$

$$BCMF$$

$$BC \rightarrow DE$$

$$X$$

$$B \rightarrow D$$

$$X$$

$$D \rightarrow A$$

$$X$$

$$ABCDEF /$$

$$BF \rightarrow ABCDEF /$$

$$DF \rightarrow ABCDEF /$$

$$DF \rightarrow ABCDEF /$$

$$DF \rightarrow ABCDEF /$$

$$ABCDEF /$$