

تمرین دوم

مدار الکتریکی

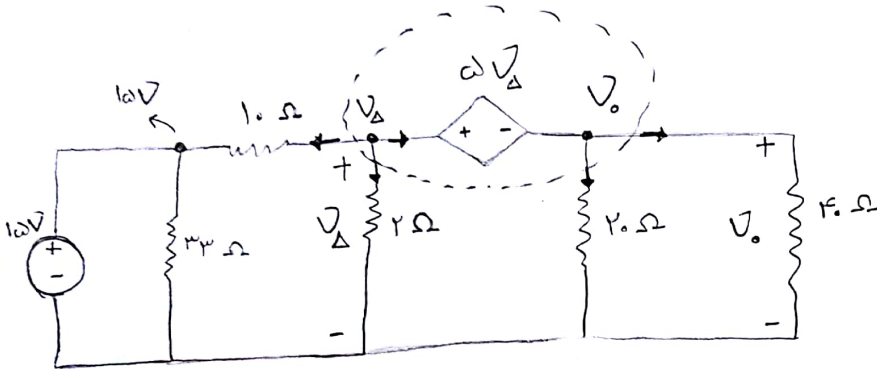
علی تقوی

۹۶۳۱۰۷۵

ابریکزه

۱) اختاری

۲



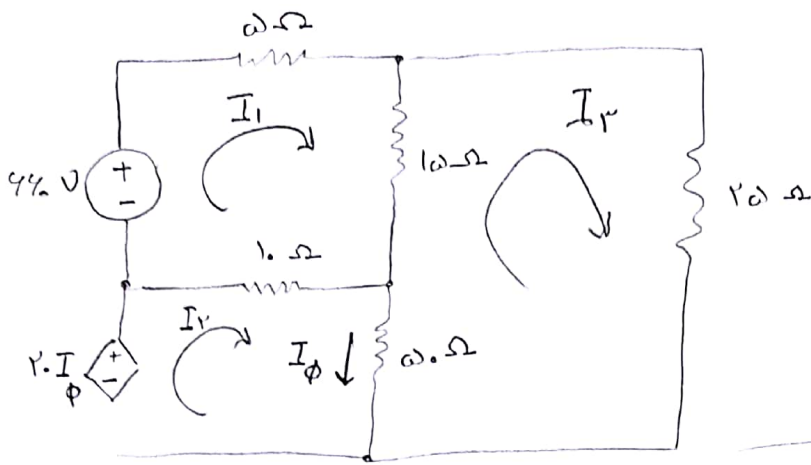
$$\frac{V_{\Delta} - 10}{10} + \frac{V_{\Delta} - 0}{2} + \frac{V_0 - 0}{40} + \frac{V_0 - 0}{20} = 0$$

$$V_{\Delta} - V_0 = 5V_{\Delta} \Rightarrow 4V_{\Delta} = -V_0$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{V_{\Delta}}{10} - \frac{3}{2} + \frac{V_{\Delta}}{2} + \frac{V_0}{40} + \frac{V_0}{20} = \frac{4}{10}V_{\Delta} + \frac{3}{40}V_0 - \frac{3}{2} = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{4}{10} \left( \frac{-V_0}{4} \right) + \frac{3}{40}V_0 - \frac{3}{2} = 0 \Rightarrow \frac{-1}{10}V_0 = \frac{3}{2} \Rightarrow V_0 = -15V$$

۳



$$I_{\phi} = I_2 - I_1$$

$$\begin{cases} -44 + 5I_1 + 10(I_1 - I_2) + 1(I_1 - I_2) = 0 \\ -2(I_2 - I_1) + 1(I_2 - I_1) + 20(I_2 - I_1) = 0 \\ 20I_2 + 20(I_2 - I_1) + 10(I_2 - I_1) = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{cases} 9I_1 - 3I_2 - 2I_2 = 132 \\ 7I_2 - 3I_2 - I_1 = 0 \\ 18I_2 - 10I_2 - 3I_1 = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} 9I_1 - 5I_2 = 132 \\ 4I_2 - I_1 = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow I_1 = \frac{132 + 5I_2}{9}$$

$$\Rightarrow 18I_2 - 5I_2 - 3I_2 = 132 \Rightarrow I_2 = \frac{22I_2 - 132}{11}$$

$$11 \left( \frac{22I_2 - 132}{11} \right) - 10I_2 - 3 \left( \frac{132 + 5I_2}{9} \right) = 0 \Rightarrow 132I_2 - 10I_2 - 11I_2 = 9 \times 132 + 5 \times 132$$

$$\Rightarrow 44I_2 = 9 \times 132 = 9 \times 9 \times 22 \Rightarrow I_2 = 2A$$

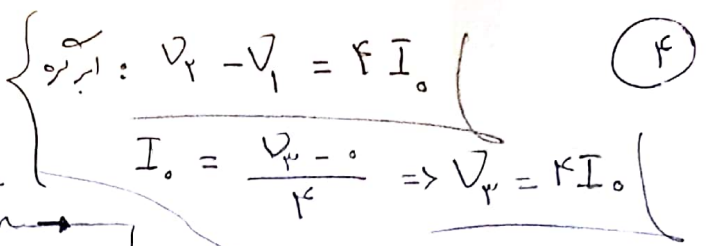
$$\Rightarrow I_1 = 4A, I_2 = 2A$$

$$\Rightarrow I_{\phi} = I_2 - I_1 = 2A$$

$$\Rightarrow P = VI = (2 \cdot I_{\phi})(I_2) = 2 \times 2 \times 2V = 2V \cdot W = 2,7 kW$$

جهت خلاف قرار دادی

تولید می کند



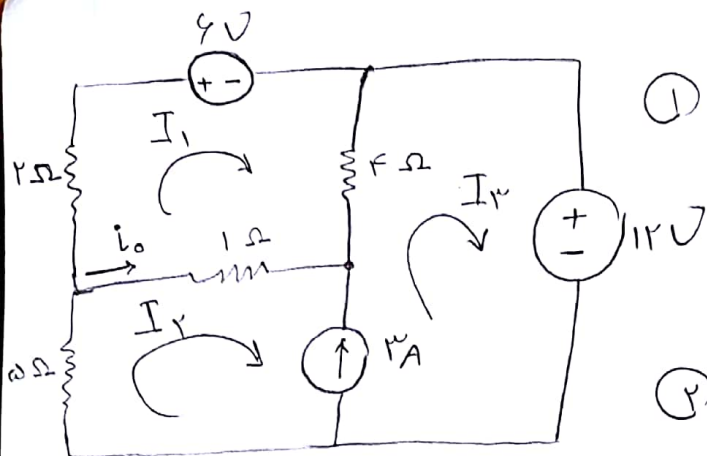
$$V_2 - V_1 = V_{r'}$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{cases} -\frac{r}{k} V_1 + V_r + V_r = 1 \\ V_1 - \frac{1}{k} V_r = \omega \Rightarrow V_1 = \frac{r_0 + V_r}{k} \Rightarrow V_1 + V_r = \frac{r_0 + \omega V_r}{k} = V_r \end{cases}$$

$$-\frac{\mu}{r_0} \left( \frac{r_0 + \sqrt{r}}{r} \right) + \sqrt{r} + \frac{r_0 + \omega \sqrt{r}}{r} = 1$$

$$\Rightarrow V_r = \frac{r_0 + \omega \left( \frac{-r}{r_p} \right)}{r} = \omega + \frac{-\omega}{r_p} = \frac{1\%}{r_p} = V_r$$

$$\Rightarrow V_1 = \frac{V_0 + \left(\frac{-r}{r_1 r_2}\right)}{r} = \omega - \frac{1}{r_1 r_2} = \frac{19r}{r_1 r_2} = V_1$$



$$\textcircled{1}: 2I_1 + 4 + 4(I_1 - I_2) + 1(I_1 - I_2) = 0$$

$$i_o = I_1 - I_2$$

$$\textcircled{2}, \textcircled{3}: 5I_2 + (I_2 - I_1) + 4(I_2 - I_1) + 12 = 0$$

$$I_2 - I_1 = 3$$

$$\begin{cases} 4I_1 - I_2 - 4I_3 = -4 \\ 5I_2 - 5I_1 + 4I_3 = -12 \\ I_3 = I_2 + 3 \end{cases} \Rightarrow 4I_1 + 5I_2 = -14 \Rightarrow I_1 = \frac{-14 - 5I_2}{4}$$

$$5I_2 - 5\left(\frac{-14 - 5I_2}{4}\right) + 4(I_2 + 3) = -12$$

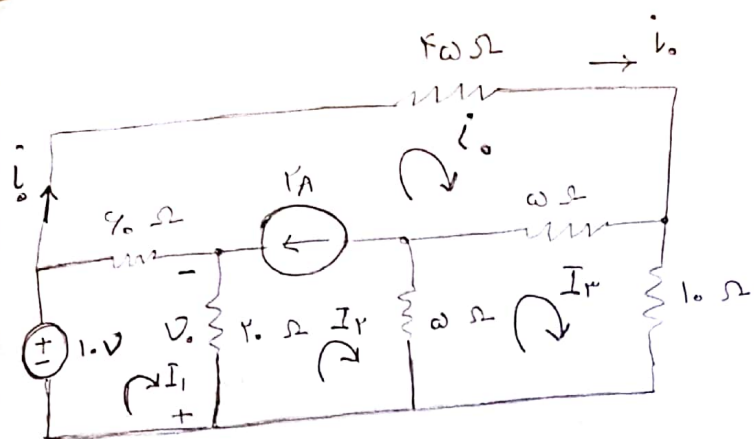
$$\Rightarrow 14I_2 + 90 + 40I_2 + 14I_2 + 24 = -24$$

$$\Rightarrow 68I_2 = -138 \Rightarrow I_2 = \frac{-138}{68} = \frac{-34.5}{17}$$

$$\Rightarrow I_1 = \frac{-14 - 5\left(\frac{-34.5}{17}\right)}{4} = \frac{-14 + \frac{172.5}{17}}{4} = \frac{-14 + 10.147}{4} = \frac{-3.853}{4} = \frac{-0.963}{1}$$

$$\Rightarrow I_3 = \frac{-34.5}{17} + 3 = \frac{-34.5 + 51}{17} = \frac{16.5}{17}$$

$$\Rightarrow i_o = I_1 - I_2 = \frac{-3.853}{4} - \frac{-34.5}{68} = \frac{-3.853}{4} + \frac{34.5}{68} = \frac{-3.853 + 17.25}{68} = \frac{13.397}{68} = \frac{1.397}{6.8}$$



$$V_o = -20(I_1 - I_2)$$

(4)

حذف منبع جریان: در این حالت  $I_2 = i_o'$

$$(1): -10 + 4(I_1 - i_o') + 2(I_1 - i_o') = 0$$

$$(3): 1 \cdot I_2 + 5(I_2 - i_o') + 5(I_2 - i_o') = 0$$

$$(2), (4): 40i_o' + 5(i_o' - I_2) + 5(i_o' - I_2) + 2(i_o' - I_1) + 4(i_o' - I_1) = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{cases} 8I_1 - 8i_o' = 1 \Rightarrow I_1 = \frac{1+8i_o'}{8} \\ 4I_2 = 2i_o' \Rightarrow I_2 = \frac{i_o'}{2} \end{cases}$$

$$2Vi_o' - 2I_2 - 16I_1 = 0 \Rightarrow 2Vi_o' - 2\left(\frac{i_o'}{2}\right) - 16\left(\frac{1+8i_o'}{8}\right) = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow (2V - 1 - 16)i_o' = 2 \Rightarrow i_o' = \frac{2}{15} \Rightarrow I_1 = \frac{13}{15} \Rightarrow V_o' = -20 \left( \frac{13}{15} \right)$$

حذف منبع ولتاژ:  $i_o'' - I_2 = 2 \Rightarrow I_2 = i_o'' - 2$

$$\Rightarrow I_2 = \frac{1}{15} - 2 = -1.9 \left( \frac{1}{15} - 2 = -1.9 \right)$$

$$(1): 4(I_1 - i_o'') + 2(I_1 - I_2) = 0$$

$$(2), (4): 40i_o'' + 5(i_o'' - I_2) + 5(I_2 - I_2) + 2(I_2 - I_1) + 4(i_o'' - I_1) = 0$$

$$(3): 1 \cdot I_2 + 5(I_2 - I_2) + 5(I_2 - i_o'') = 0$$

$$I_1 = \frac{1}{15} - \frac{1}{5} = -\frac{2}{15}$$

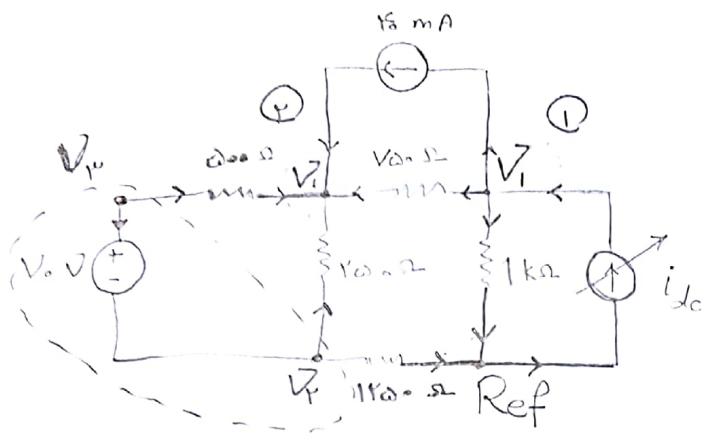
$$\Rightarrow \begin{cases} 8I_1 - 4i_o'' - 2I_2 = 0 \rightarrow 8I_1 - 4i_o'' - 2(i_o'' - 2) = 8I_1 - 8i_o'' + 4 = 0 \Rightarrow I_1 = i_o'' - \frac{1}{2} \\ 22i_o'' - 2I_2 + 5I_2 - 16I_1 = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$4I_2 - I_2 - i_o'' = 0 \Rightarrow I_2 + i_o'' = 2i_o'' - 2 = 4I_2 \Rightarrow I_2 = \frac{i_o'' - 1}{2}$$

$$22i_o'' - 2\left(\frac{i_o'' - 1}{2}\right) + 5(i_o'' - 2) - 16\left(i_o'' - \frac{1}{2}\right) = 0 \Rightarrow 10i_o'' = 1 \Rightarrow i_o'' = \frac{1}{10} \Rightarrow V_o'' = -20 \left( \frac{1}{10} \right)$$

$$V_o = V_o' + V_o'' = -30V, \quad i_o = i_o' + i_o'' = \frac{13}{15} \Rightarrow \text{جواب نهایی}$$

امتیازی (۷)  
روشن کن



توان منبع جریان ۴.۵ mA ، برابر منبع است  
 $\Rightarrow$  اختلاف ولتاژ در سران ۰ است

ابزار :  $V_p - V_r = V_0 \quad \Rightarrow \quad V_p = V_r + V_0$

KCL:  $-i_{dc} + \frac{V_1 - 0}{1000} + \frac{V_1 - V_1}{500} + \frac{40}{1000} = 0 \Rightarrow i_{dc} = \frac{V_1 + 40}{1000}$

KCL:  $-\frac{V_r - V_1}{200} - \frac{V_1 - V_1}{500} - \frac{40}{1000} - \frac{V_p - V_1}{500} = 0 \Rightarrow 4V_r + 2V_p - 6V_1 = -40$

$\Rightarrow 4V_r + 2(V_r + V_0) - 6V_1 = -40 \Rightarrow 6V_r - 6V_1 = -140 \Rightarrow V_r - V_1 = -23.3$

KCL:  $\frac{V_p - V_1}{500} + \frac{V_r - V_1}{200} + \frac{V_r - 0}{1200} = 0 \Rightarrow 5V_p + 12V_r - 15V_1 = 0$

$\Rightarrow 5(V_r + V_0) + 12V_r - 15(V_r + 23.3) = 0$

$\Rightarrow 2V_r = 350 + 450 = 800 \Rightarrow V_r = 400 \text{ V} \Rightarrow V_1 = 376.7 \text{ V}$

$\Rightarrow i_{dc} = \frac{V_1 + 40}{1000} = \frac{376.7 + 40}{1000} = \frac{416.7}{1000} = 0.4167 \text{ A} = 416.7 \text{ mA}$