

Subject:

Year. Month. Date.

۱۴۰۱/۱۲/۲۵

باسم تعالی

تمرین سیم - ریاضیات

$$P(0.4 \leq x \leq 0.8) = \frac{e^{-12} (12)^n}{n!}$$

$$\int_{0.4}^{0.8} \frac{1}{\sqrt{12\pi}} e^{-\frac{(x-12)^2}{12}} dx \quad (الف) \quad (1)$$

$$\lambda t \text{ npo} \rightarrow \lambda t = 12 \quad \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{e^{-12} (12)^n}{n!}$$

$$\mu = 12 \text{ npo} = 12 \times 1 = 12$$

$$\sigma = \sqrt{np} = \sqrt{12 \times 1} = \sqrt{12}$$

$$\int_{0.4}^{0.8} \frac{1}{\sqrt{12\pi}} e^{-\frac{(x-12)^2}{12}} dx = CDF\left(\frac{0.8-12}{\sqrt{12}}\right) - CDF\left(\frac{0.4-12}{\sqrt{12}}\right)$$

$$5.0104 \times 10^{-1} - 0.0001 \times 10^{-1} = 0.0004$$

$$\int_{0.4}^{0.8} \frac{1}{\sqrt{12\pi}} e^{-\frac{(x-12)^2}{12}} dx \quad (ب)$$

$$CDF\left(\frac{0.8-12}{\sqrt{12}}\right) - CDF\left(\frac{0.4-12}{\sqrt{12}}\right) = 1 - 0.0004$$

$$0.9996$$

$$\mu = 12 \quad P(x \leq 0) = 0 \quad \text{var}[x] = 12$$

(2)

$$\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{1}{\sigma\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-\frac{(x-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}} dx = 1 - CDF(0) = 0$$

$$CDF(0) = 0.5 \Rightarrow CDF\left(\frac{0-12}{\sigma}\right) = 0.5 \Rightarrow \frac{0-12}{\sigma} = 0 \Rightarrow \sigma = 12$$

$$\beta = \frac{1}{\lambda} \Rightarrow \int_0^{\infty} \frac{1}{\lambda} e^{-\frac{x}{\lambda}} dx = -e^{-\frac{x}{\lambda}} \Big|_0^{\infty} = -e^{-\infty} + e^{-0} = e^{-0} = 1$$

(3) الف

$$\int_0^{\infty} \frac{1}{\lambda} e^{-\frac{x}{\lambda}} dx = -e^{-\frac{x}{\lambda}} \Big|_0^{\infty} = -e^{-\infty} + e^{-0} = e^{-0} = 1$$

(ب) توزیع نامبر حیات است

$$\lambda = 1 \quad \beta = \frac{1}{\lambda}$$

(ع) الف) توزیع نامبر حیات است

$$\int_0^{\infty} \frac{1}{\lambda} e^{-\frac{x}{\lambda}} dx = -e^{-\frac{x}{\lambda}} \Big|_0^{\infty} = -e^{-\infty} + e^{-0} = e^{-0} = 1$$

$$\int_0^{\infty} \frac{1}{\lambda} e^{-\frac{x}{\lambda}} dx = e^{-1}$$

(ب) توزیع نامبر حیات است

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$$y \sim n^c \rightarrow n = \pm \sqrt{y} \quad n=0,1,2,3$$

(3)

$$f(y) = \begin{cases} \left(\frac{y}{\theta}\right) \left(\frac{y}{\theta}\right)^{\sqrt{y}} \left(\frac{y}{\theta}\right)^{c-\sqrt{y}} & y=0,1,2,3 \\ 0 & \text{o.w} \end{cases}$$

$$n=0 \rightarrow y=0 / n=1 \rightarrow y=1 / n=2 \rightarrow y=2 / n=3 \rightarrow y=3$$

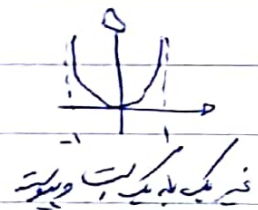
$$x_1 = y_1 \quad n_1 = 1,2 \quad y_1 = 1,2$$

(4)

$$y_1 = x_1 / y_1 \rightarrow x_1 = \frac{y_1}{y_1} \quad n_1 = 1,2,3 \quad y_1 = 1,2,3,4$$

$$f(y_1, y_2) = \begin{cases} \frac{\theta_1}{1} & y_1 = 1,2 \\ 0 & y_2 = 1,2,3,4 \end{cases}$$

$$f(y) = \begin{cases} \left(\left(\frac{(1-\sqrt{y})}{1} + \frac{(1+\sqrt{y})}{1} \right) \frac{1}{\sqrt{y}} \right) & 0 < y < 1 \\ 0 & \text{o.w} \end{cases}$$



(5)

$$H_0: \mu_n = 1200$$

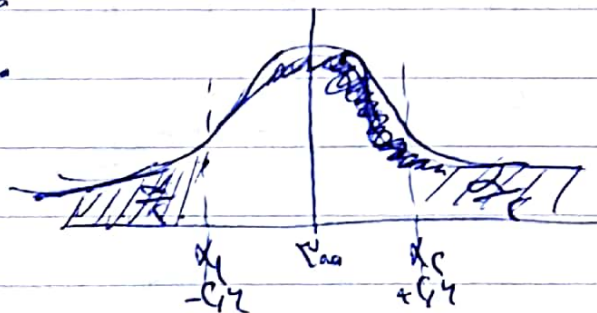
$$H_1: \mu_n \neq 1200$$

$$n = 500$$

$$\sigma = 200$$

$$\alpha = 0.01$$

$$\bar{x} = 1200$$



$$t = \frac{(1200 - 1200)}{\frac{200}{\sqrt{500}}} = -0.00$$

$$v = 499 \rightarrow c_2$$

$$-c_2 < v < c_2$$

نتیجه: H_0 را رد نمی‌کنیم، H_0 را می‌پذیریم.

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$$ALG 1: \bar{X}_1 = \frac{2+7+1+2+1+7+2}{7} = \frac{12}{7} = 1.71$$

(6)

$$\sigma_1^2 = \frac{12 \times 2 \times 2}{7} = 1.71 \rightarrow \sigma_1 = 1.308$$

$$n_1 = 7$$

این یک نمونه است $H_0: \mu_1 = \mu_2$

$H_1: \mu_1 > \mu_2$

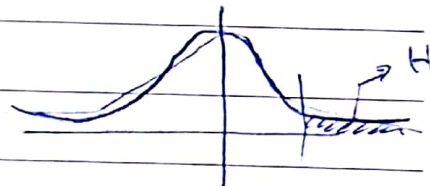
$$ALG 2: \bar{X}_2 = \frac{2+7+1+2+1+7+2}{7} = \frac{12}{7} = 1.71$$

$$\sigma_2^2 = \frac{12 \times 2}{7} = 1.71 \rightarrow \sigma_2 = 1.308$$

$$n_2 = 7$$

تفاوت فرض کرد $(\sigma_1 \neq \sigma_2)$: $\sigma_{X_1} = \sigma_{X_2}$

$$\sigma_p^2 = \frac{4 \times 1.71 + 4 \times 1.71}{10} = 1.36$$



$$t = \frac{(\bar{X}_1 - \bar{X}_2) - 0}{\sqrt{\frac{\sigma_p^2}{n_1} + \frac{\sigma_p^2}{n_2}}} = \frac{(1.71 - 1.71) - 0}{\sqrt{\frac{1.36}{7} + \frac{1.36}{7}}} = 0$$

$$H_0: \mu = 2.0$$

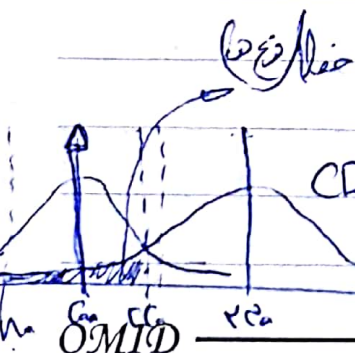
$$H_1: \mu \neq 2.0$$

(1) این دو طرفه

ب. خطای نوع اول (α) : H_0 درست است ولی رد می شود

خطای نوع دوم (β) : H_0 نادرست است ولی بپذیرد

برای محاسبه خطای نوع اول و دوم



$$CDF\left(\frac{10 - 2.0}{\frac{10}{\sqrt{10}}}\right) = CDF\left(\frac{8}{\sqrt{10}}\right) = CDF(2.53) = 0.9944$$

$$CDF\left(\frac{10 - 2.0}{\frac{10}{\sqrt{10}}}\right) = CDF\left(\frac{8}{\sqrt{10}}\right) = CDF(2.53) = 0.9944$$