# Signals and Systems

Assignment 5

Spring 2020

MohammadKhalaji76@gmail.com - JaliliA370@gmail.com Telegram Channel: @SignalsAndSystems99Spring

### Question 1

Let x[n] be a signal with Fourier transform  $X(\omega)$ , express the Fourier transforms of the signals listed below in terms of  $X(\omega)$ .

(a) 
$$x_1[n] = x[2-n] - x[1-n]$$

(b) 
$$x_2[n] = n^2 x[n]$$

(c) 
$$x_3[n] = e^{j\omega_0 n} \sum_{k=-\infty}^{n} x[k]$$

Find the Fourier transforms of the following signals.

(a) 
$$x[n] = (\frac{1}{2})^n u[n-2]$$

(b) 
$$x[n] = \frac{(n+1)(n+2)}{2} \left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^n u[n]$$

(c) 
$$x[n] = sinc(\frac{\pi}{3}n)cos(\frac{\pi}{6}n)$$

(d) 
$$x[n] = u[n+3] - u[n-4]$$

(e) 
$$x[n] = \sin^2[\frac{\pi}{8}n] + \cos[\frac{\pi}{8}n] + \cos^2[\frac{\pi}{8}n]$$

Find the inverse Fourier transforms for the following signals.

(a) 
$$X(\omega) = \frac{1}{1 - e^{-j\omega}} \frac{2}{2 - e^{-j\omega}} + 2\pi\delta(\omega)$$

(b) 
$$X(\omega) = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} e^{-j\omega k}$$

(c) 
$$X(\omega) = \frac{2-12e^{-j\omega}}{1-12e^{-j\omega}+35e^{-2j\omega}}$$

(d) 
$$X(\omega) = \cos^2(\omega) + \sin^2(3\omega)$$

A causal LTI system is described by the difference equation:

$$y[n] + \frac{1}{2}y[n-1] = x[n]$$

- (a) Find the frequency response of this system.
- (b) Find the impulse response of this system.
- (c) Determine system's output given input  $x[n] = (\frac{1}{2})^n u[n]$ .
- (d) Determine system's output given input  $x[n] = \delta[n] + \frac{1}{2}\delta[n-1]$ .

Consider an LTI system with impulse response  $h[n] = \frac{\sin(\frac{\pi}{3}n)}{\pi n}$ .

- (a) Find the frequency response of the system and plot it.
- (b) Find and plot the system's output to input  $x[n] = sin(\frac{2\pi}{5}n)$ .
- (c) Find and plot the system's output to input  $x[n] = (-1)^n \cos(\frac{3\pi}{4}n)$ .

Consider the following system.



Where:

$$x[n] = \cos\left[\frac{\pi}{3}n\right] + j\sin\left[\frac{2\pi}{3}n\right]$$
$$h_1[n] = e^{j\frac{\pi}{2}n} \frac{\sin\left[\frac{\pi}{6}n\right]}{\pi n}$$
$$H_2(\omega) = e^{-j\omega} - 2e^{-2j\omega}$$

- (a) Determine  $X(\omega)$ .
- (b) Determine  $H_1(\omega)$ .
- (c) Determine  $W(\omega)$ .
- (d) Determine w[n].
- (e) Determine  $h_2[n]$ .
- (f) Determine y[n].
- (g) Determine  $Y(\omega)$ .
- (h) Determine  $H_{eq}(\omega)$ .
- (i) Determine  $h_{eq}[n]$ .

#### Matlab Question 1

Consider the signal  $x(t) = cos(20\pi t) + sin(10\pi t)$ .

- (a) Sample x(t) with sampling frequency 40Hz to generate discrete-time signal  $x_1[n]$ .
- (b) Use fft to compute Fourier transform of  $x_1[n]$ . Plot the result.

## Matlab Question2

Compute the Fourier transform of signal  $x(t)=\frac{\sin(3\pi t)}{\sin(\frac{\pi}{2}t)}$  using fft and plot the result. Use an appropriate sampling rate.