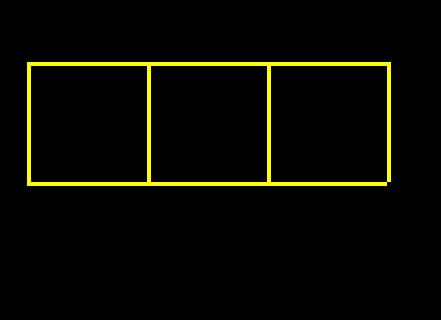
This is CS50

arrays



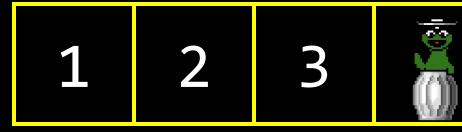
1	2	3		

	1	2	3	h	e	1	1
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\0							
199	<u> </u>						









1 2 3 4

 $O(n^2)$

 $O(n \log n)$

O(*n*)

 $O(\log n)$

O(1)

 $O(n^2)$

 $O(n \log n)$

O(*n*)

O(log n) search

O(1)

 $O(n^2)$

 $O(n \log n)$

O(n) insert

O(log n) search

O(1)

 $\Omega(n^2)$

 $\Omega(n \log n)$

 $\Omega(n)$

 $\Omega(\log n)$

 $\Omega(1)$

data structures

struct

.

*

struct

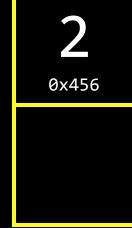
->

linked lists

1 0x123			

1 0x123			
	2 0x456		

1 0x123			
	2 0x456		
		3 0x789	





0x456

20x456

0x456

2

0x456

0x789

3

0x456

2

0x456

0x789

3 0x789

0x456

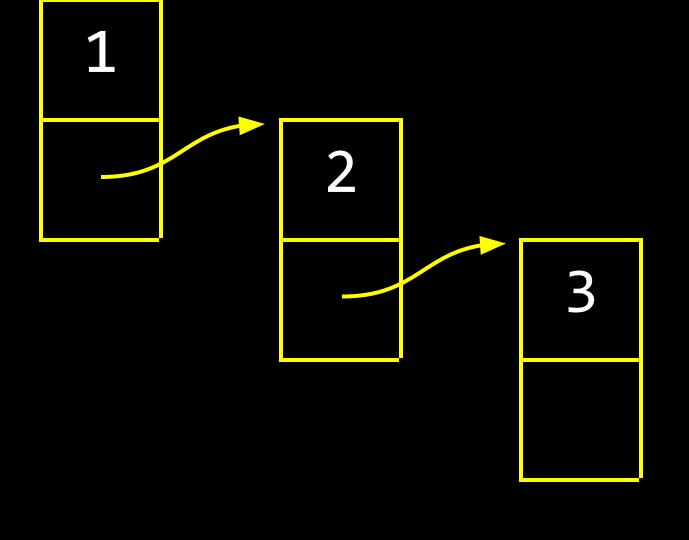
2

0x456

0x789

3 0x789

NULL



```
typedef struct
{
    string name;
    string number;
}
person;
```

```
typedef struct
{

person;
```

```
typedef struct
{

node;
```

```
typedef struct
{
   int number;
```

node;

```
typedef struct
{
    int number;
    node *next;
}
```

node;

```
typedef struct node
{
    int number;
    node *next;
}
node;
```

```
typedef struct node
{
    int number;
    struct node *next;
}
node;
```

node *list;

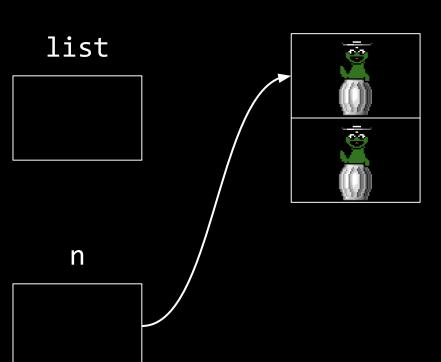
list



node *list = NULL;

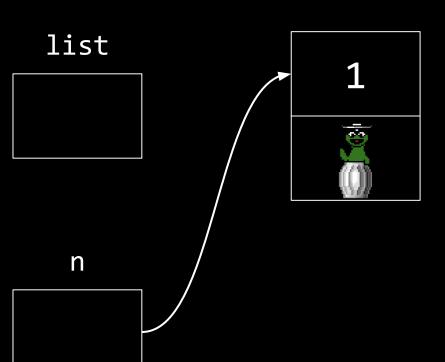
list

node *n = malloc(sizeof(node));

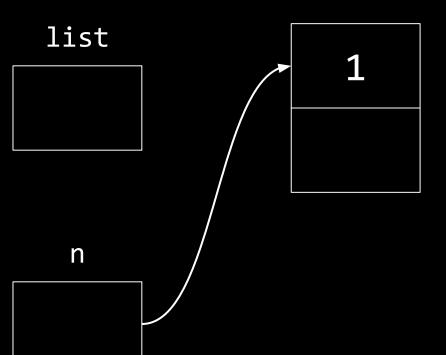


```
if (n != NULL)
{
     (*n).number = 1;
}
```

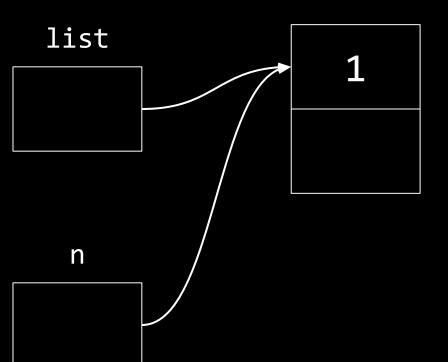
```
if (n != NULL)
{
    n->number = 1;
}
```

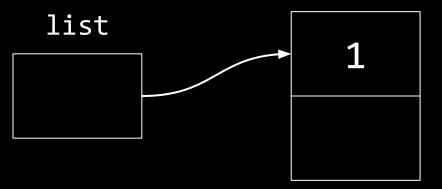


```
if (n != NULL)
{
    n->next = NULL;
}
```



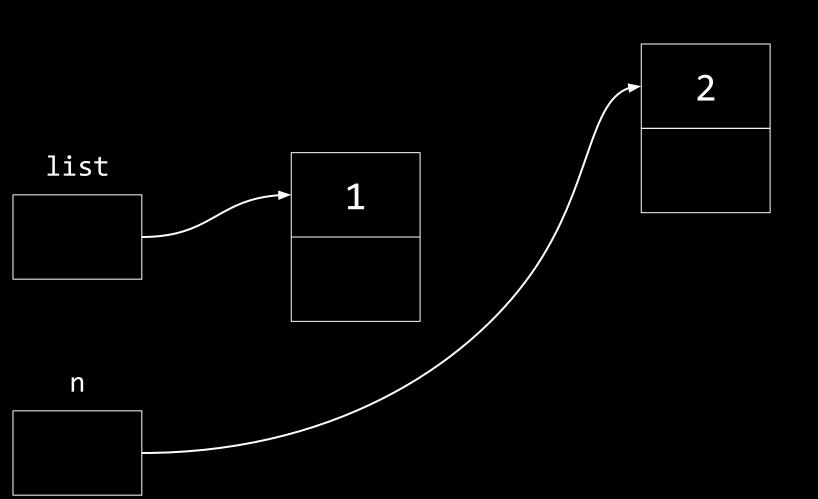
```
list = n;
```



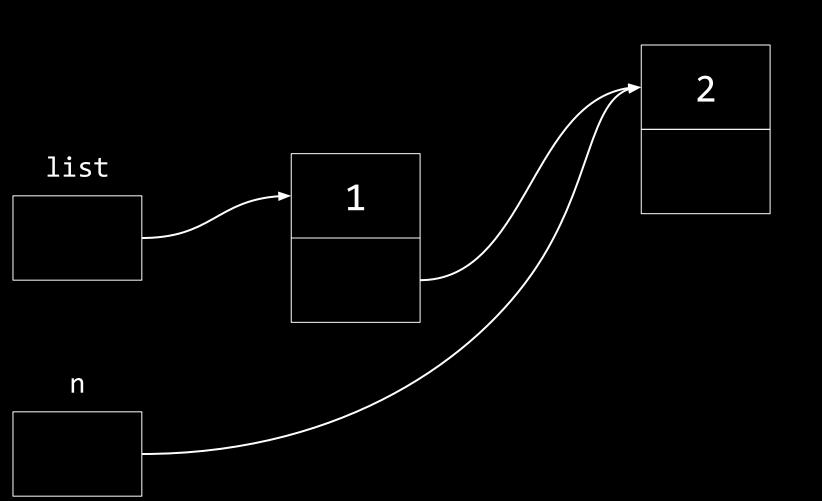


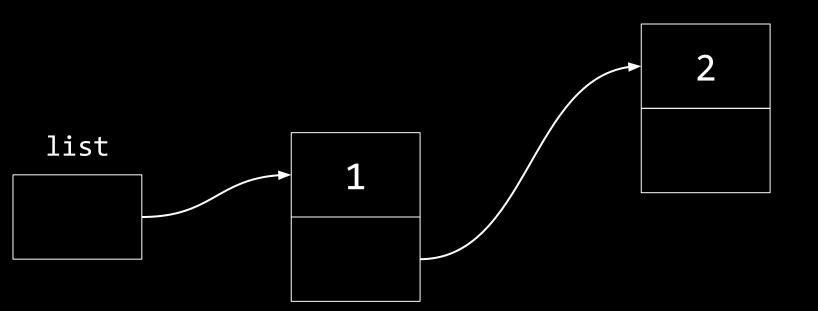
```
node *n = malloc(sizeof(node));
if (n != NULL)
{
   n->number = 2;
```

n->next = NULL;



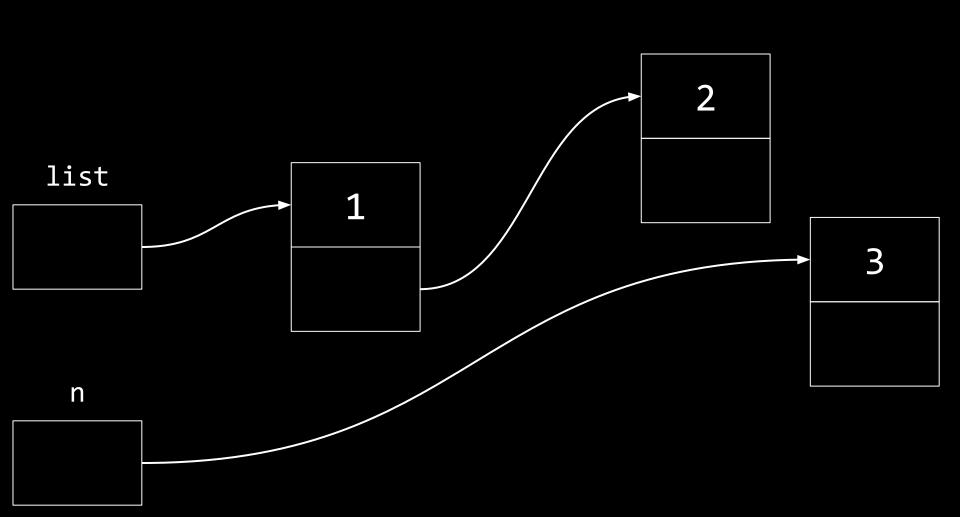
```
list->next = n;
```



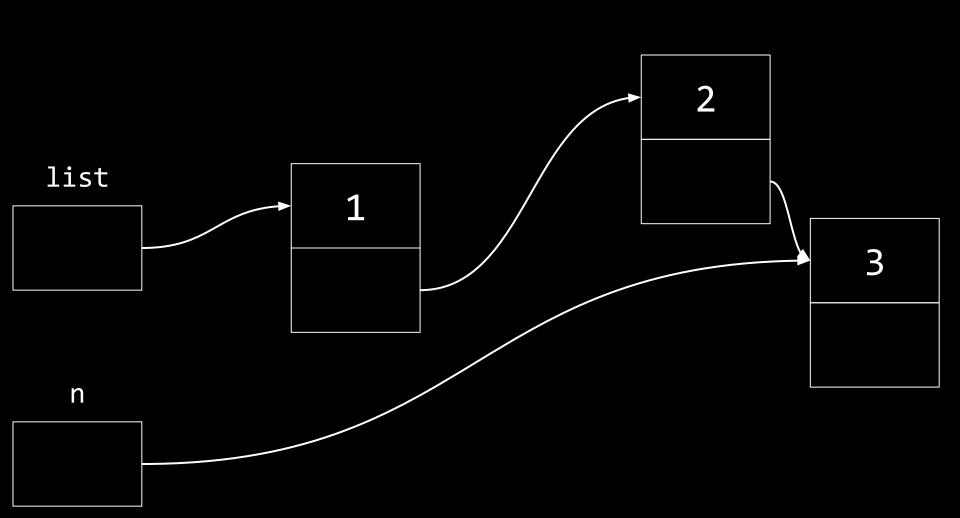


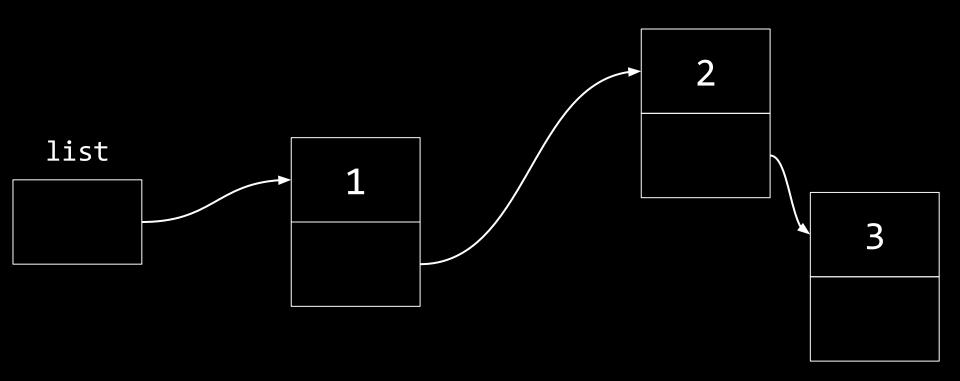
```
node *n = malloc(sizeof(node));
if (n != NULL)
{
   n->number = 3;
```

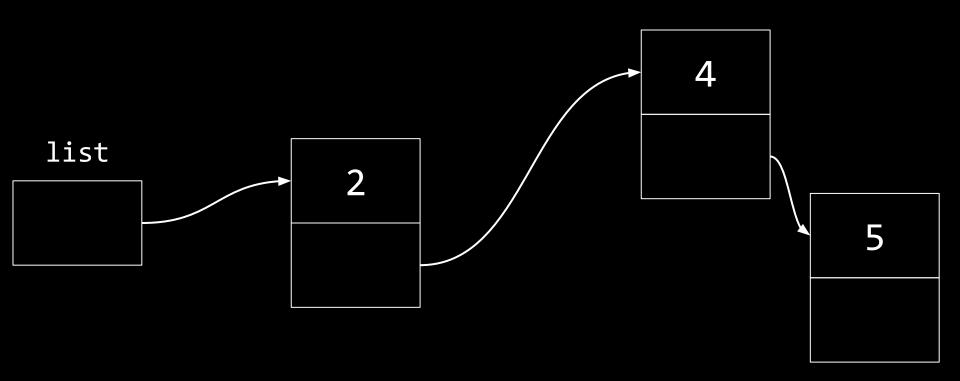
n->next = NULL;



```
list->next->next = n;
```



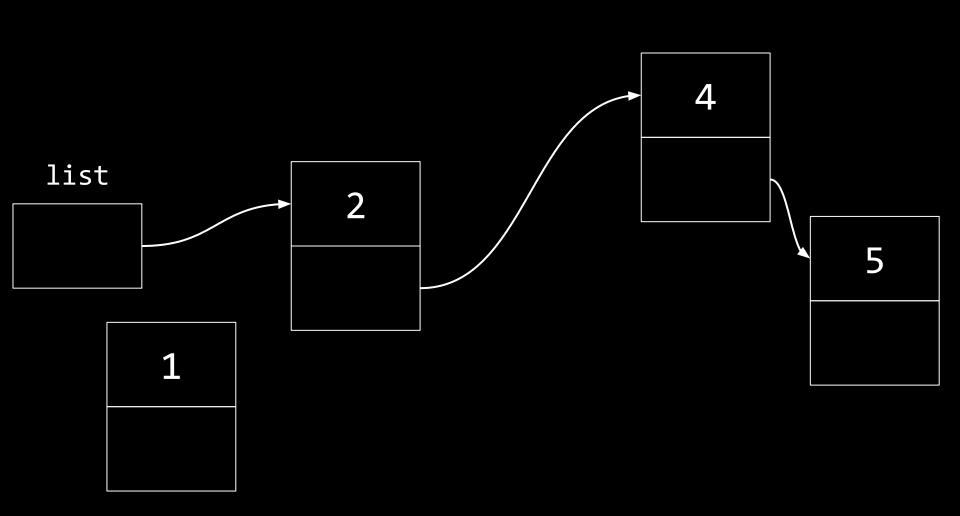




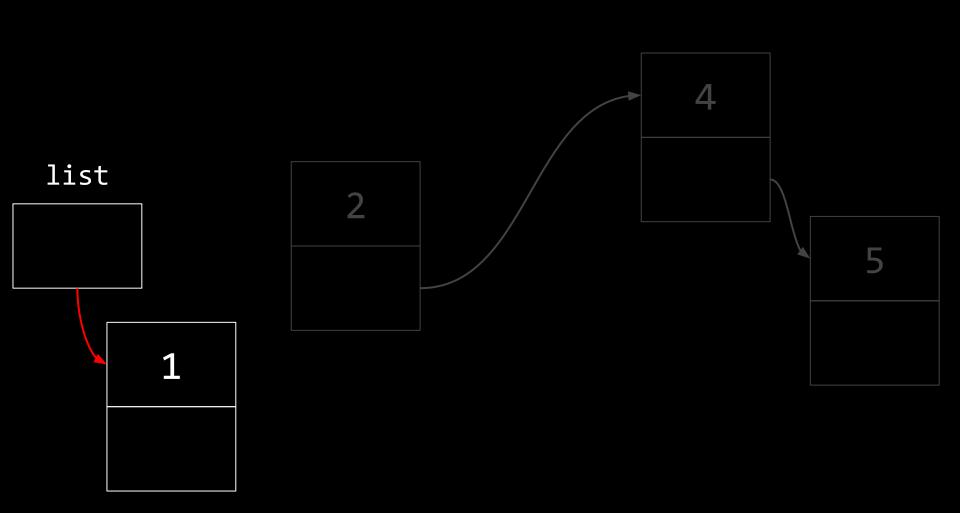
```
node *n = malloc(sizeof(node));
if (n != NULL)
{
```

n->number = 1;

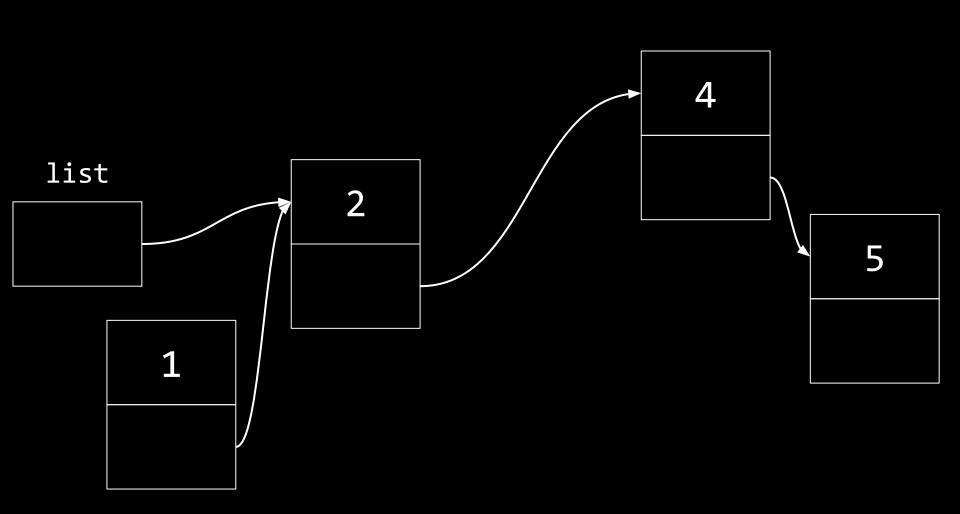
n->next = NULL;



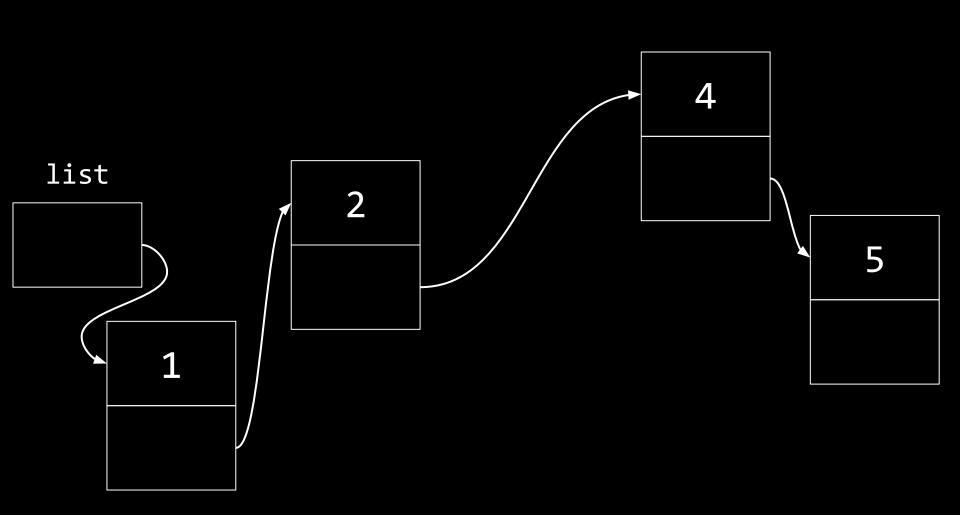
list = n;

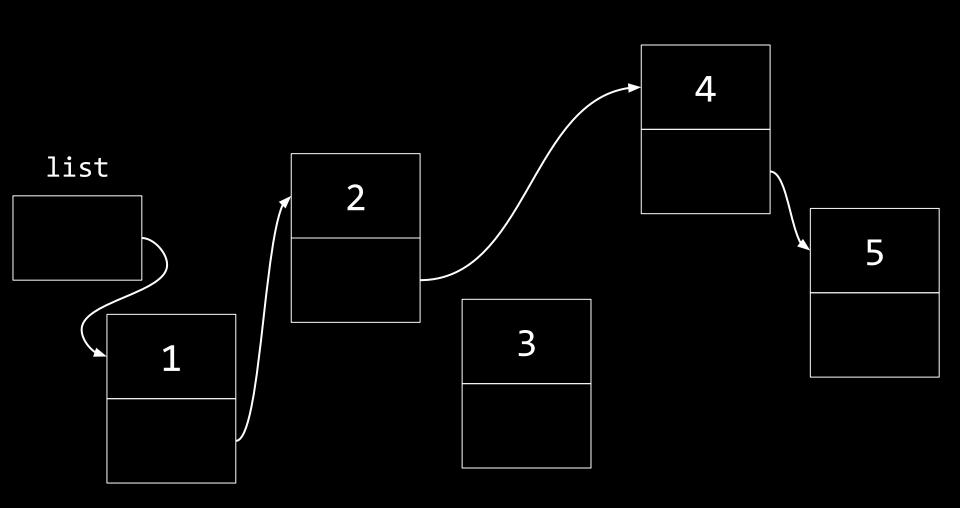


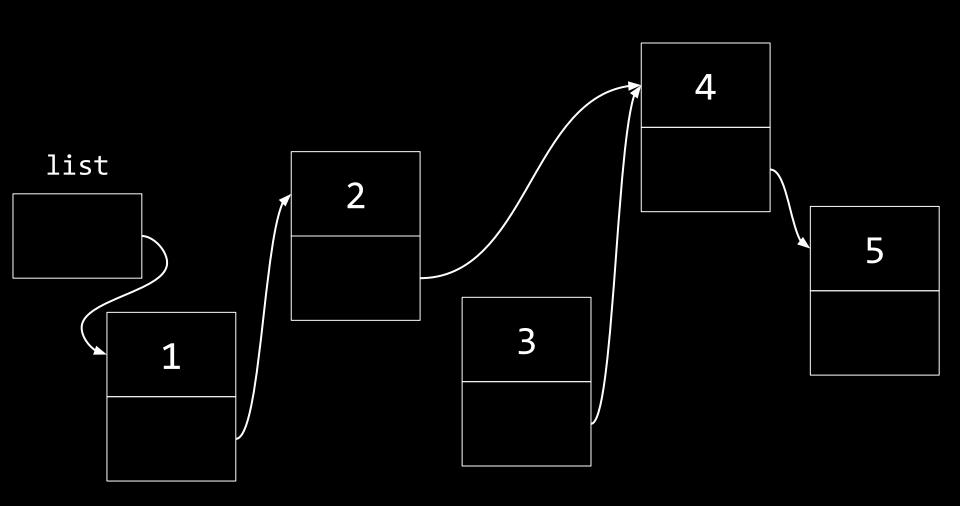
```
n->next = list;
```

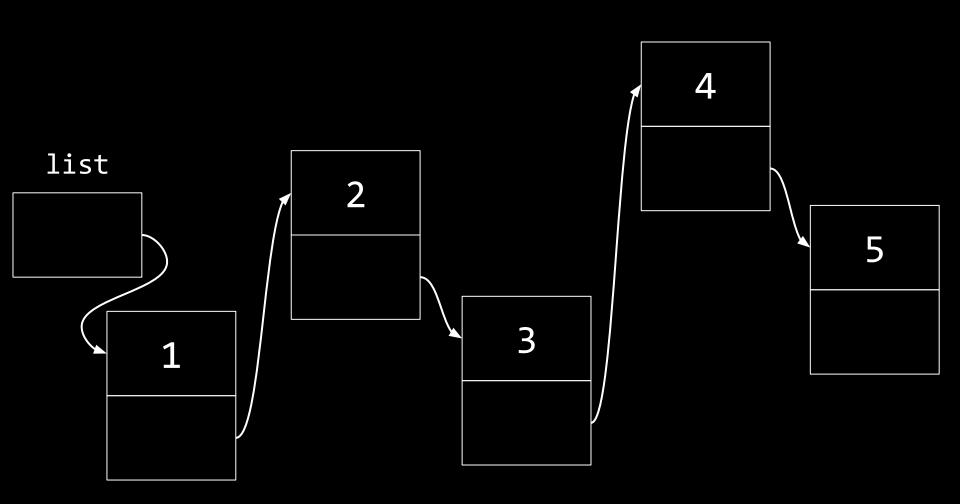


list = n;









trees

binary search trees

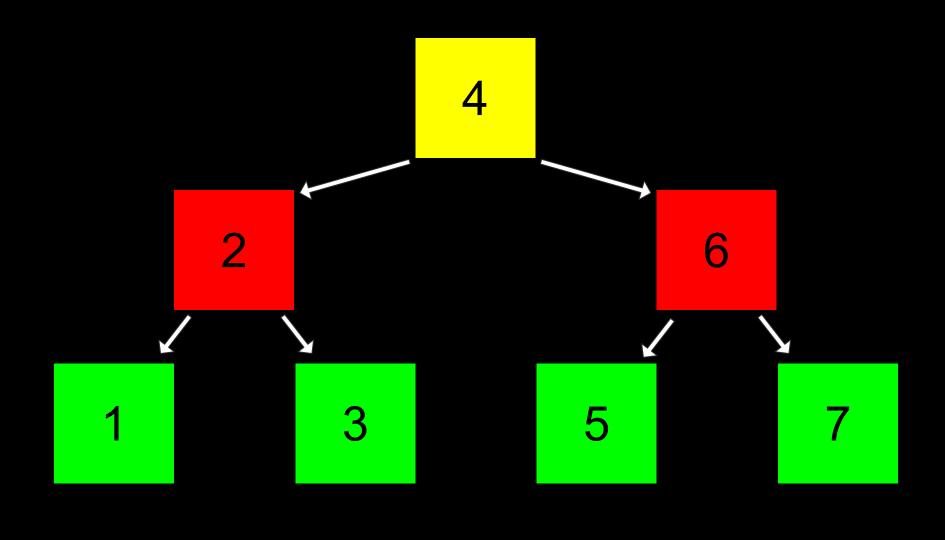
1 2 3 4 5	6	7
-----------	---	---

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
---	---	---	---	---	---	---

1 2 3 4 5 6 7

1 2 3 4 5 6 7

1 3 5 7



```
typedef struct node
{
    int number;
    struct node *next;
}
node;
```

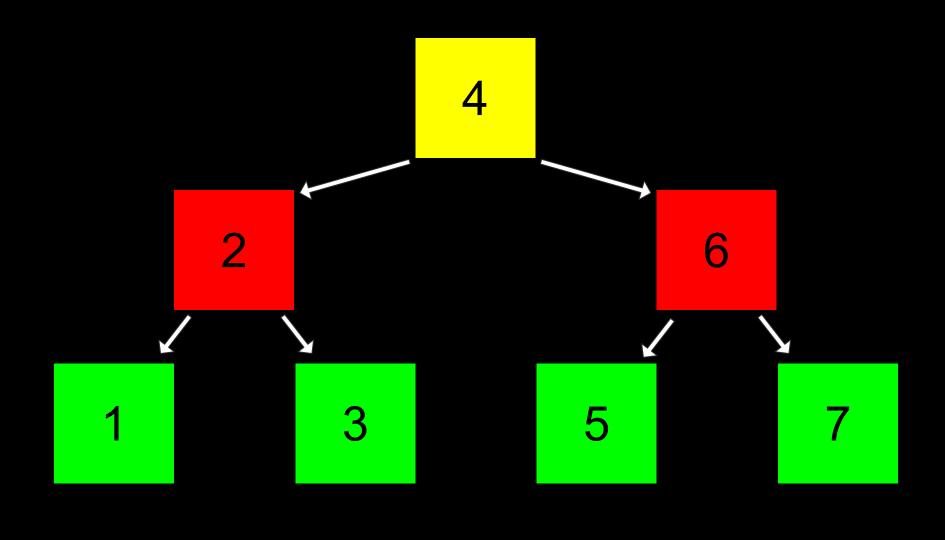
```
typedef struct node
{
   int number;
```

node;

```
typedef struct node
{
   int number;
```

node;

```
typedef struct node
{
    int number;
    struct node *left;
    struct node *right;
}
node;
```



```
bool search(node *tree, int number)
{
```

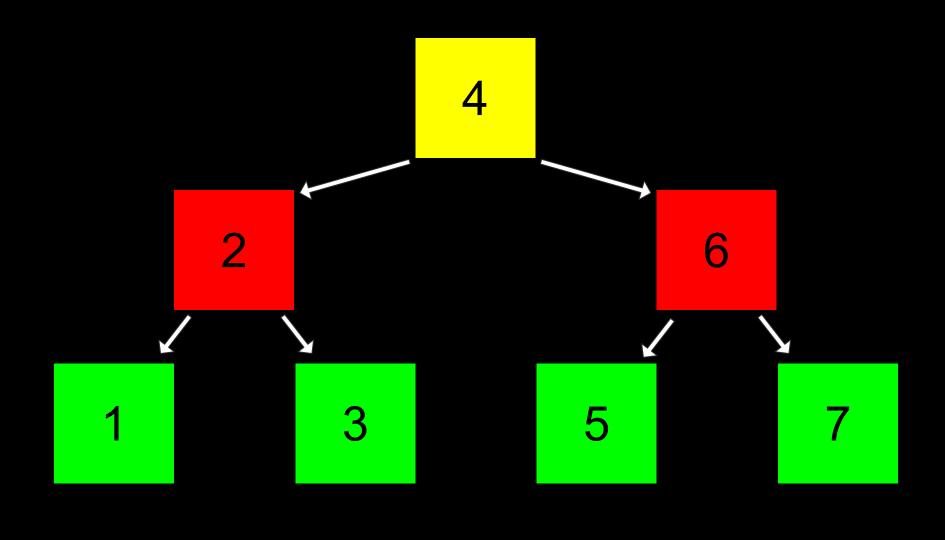
```
bool search(node *tree, int number)
{
    if (tree == NULL)
    {
       return false;
    }
}
```

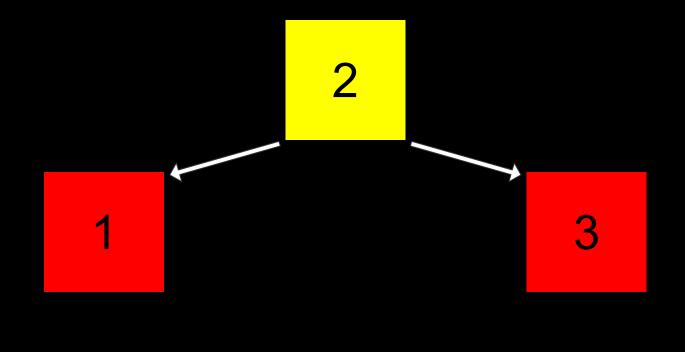
```
bool search(node *tree, int number)
{
    if (tree == NULL)
    {
        return false;
    }
    else if (number < tree->number)
    {
        return search(tree->left, number);
    }
```

```
bool search(node *tree, int number)
   if (tree == NULL)
       return false;
    else if (number < tree->number)
        return search(tree->left, number);
    else if (number > tree->number)
        return search(tree->right, number);
```

```
bool search(node *tree, int number)
   if (tree == NULL)
       return false;
    else if (number < tree->number)
        return search(tree->left, number);
    else if (number > tree->number)
       return search(tree->right, number);
    else if (number == tree->number)
       return true;
```

```
bool search(node *tree, int number)
   if (tree == NULL)
       return false;
    else if (number < tree->number)
        return search(tree->left, number);
    else if (number > tree->number)
       return search(tree->right, number);
    else
       return true;
```





 $O(n^2)$

 $O(n \log n)$

O(*n*)

 $O(\log n)$

O(1)

 $O(n^2)$

 $O(n \log n)$

O(*n*)

O(log n) search

O(1)

 $O(n^2)$

 $O(n \log n)$

O(*n*)

O(log *n*) search, insert

O(1)

 $\Omega(n^2)$

 $\Omega(n \log n)$

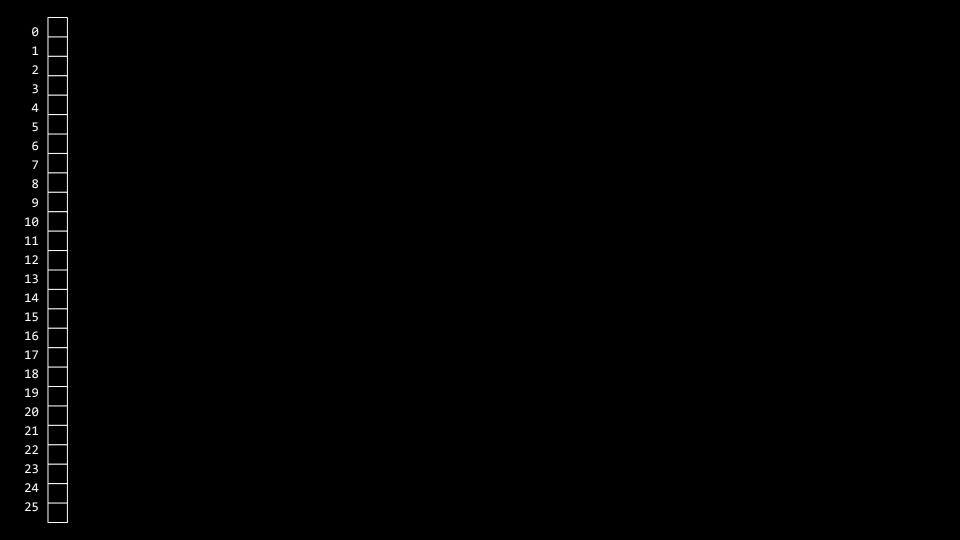
 $\Omega(n)$

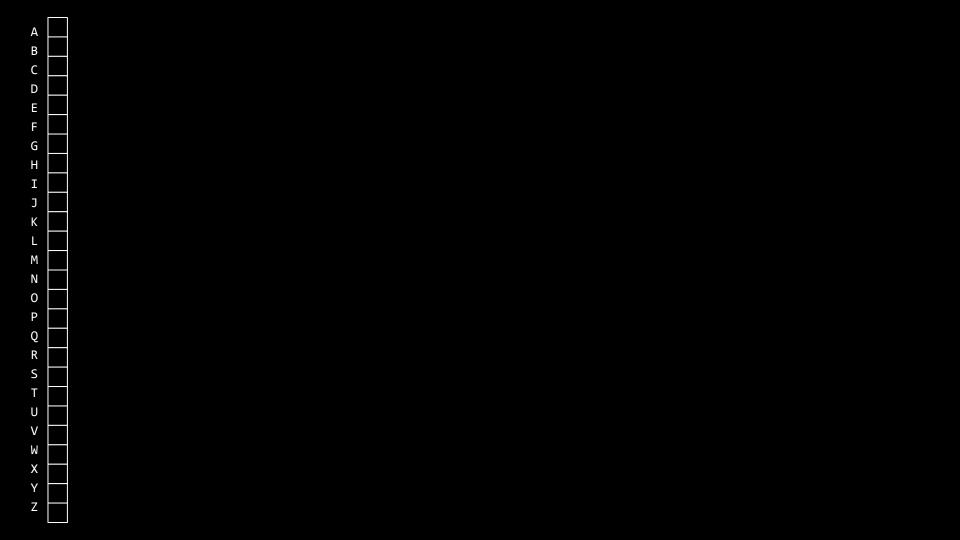
 $\Omega(\log n)$

 $\Omega(1)$

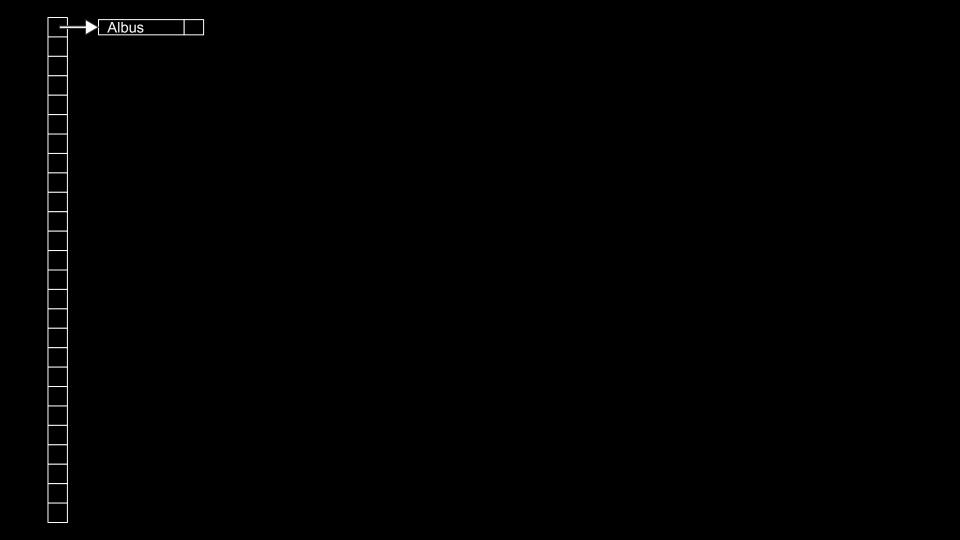
hash tables

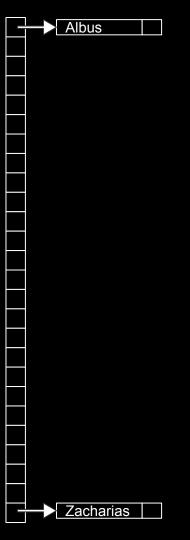
-				

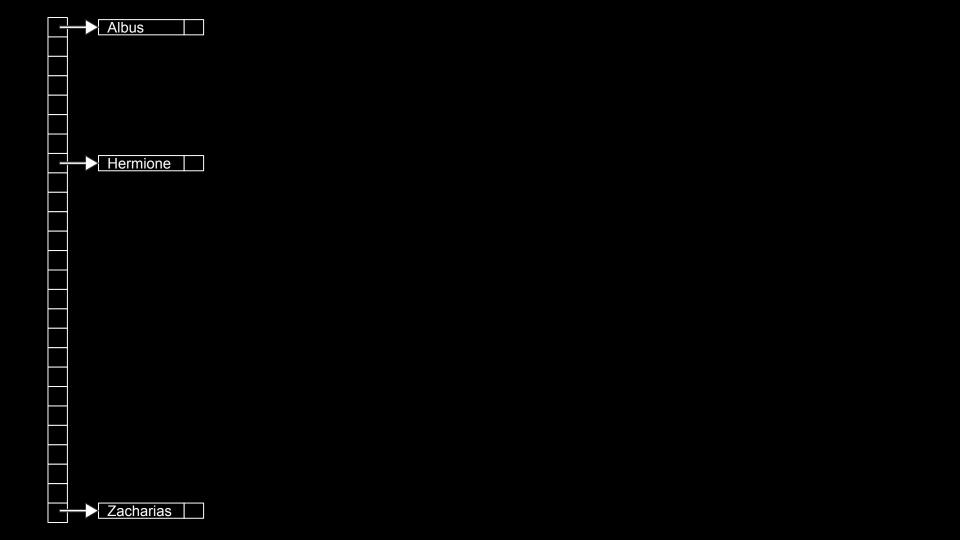


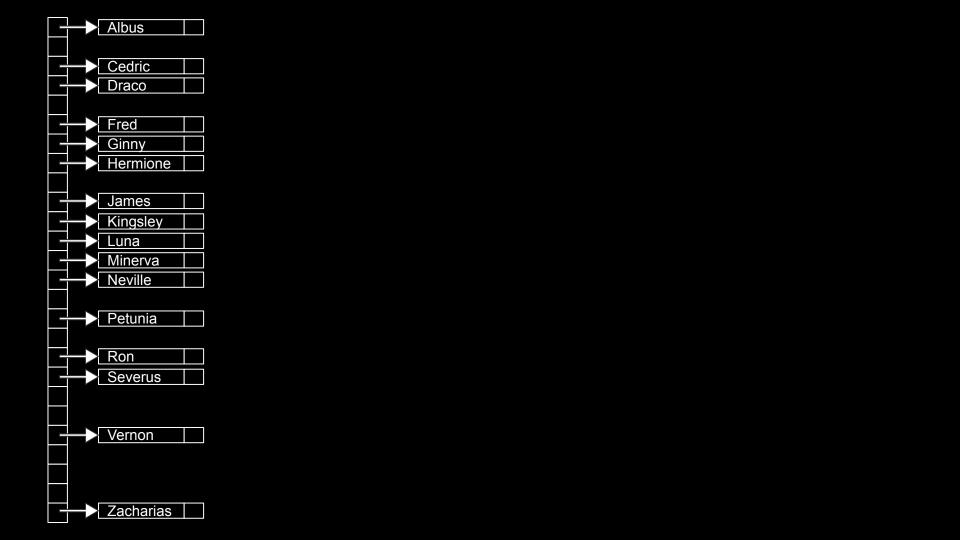


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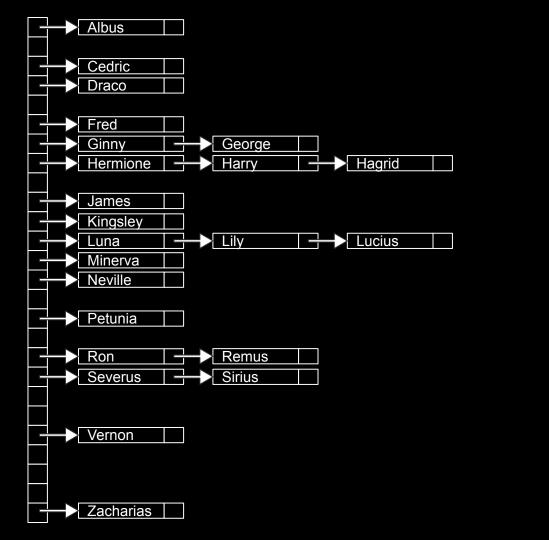






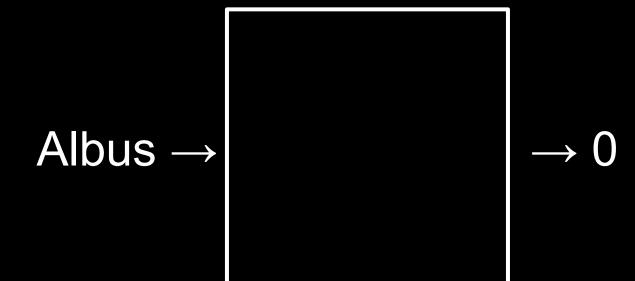
-		Albus			
		Cedric Draco			
		Fred Ginny Hermione	Harry		
		James Kingsley Luna Minerva Neville			
	 	Petunia			
		Ron Severus			
		Vernon			
		Zacharias			

L	\rightarrow	Albus			
E		Cedric			
E		Draco			
		Fred			
E	_5	Ginny			
E	_5	Hermione	Harry	Hagrid	
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E		James			
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	_5	Luna			
E	_5	Minerva			
	_5	Neville			
		Petunia			
E		Ron			
		Severus			
		3 0 1 0 1 0 0			
E		Vernon			
E		7acharias			

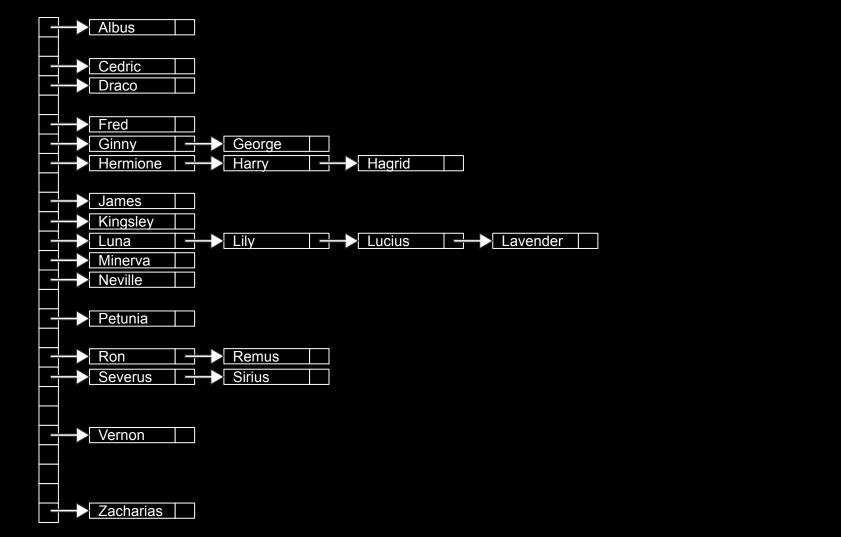


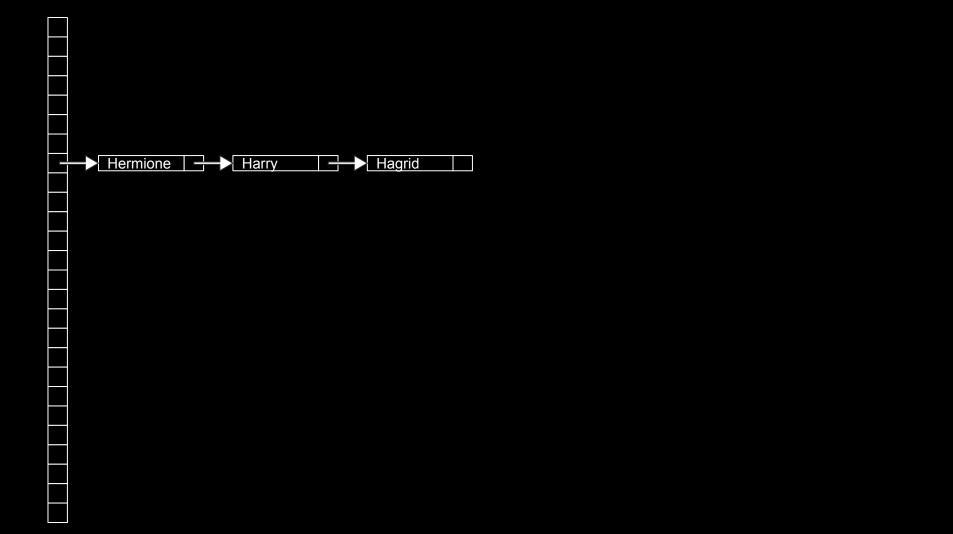


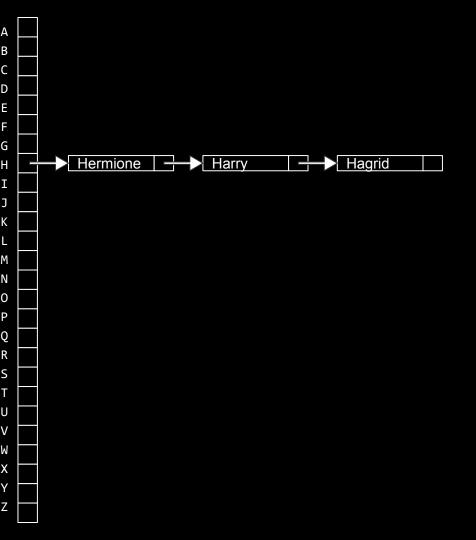
hash function

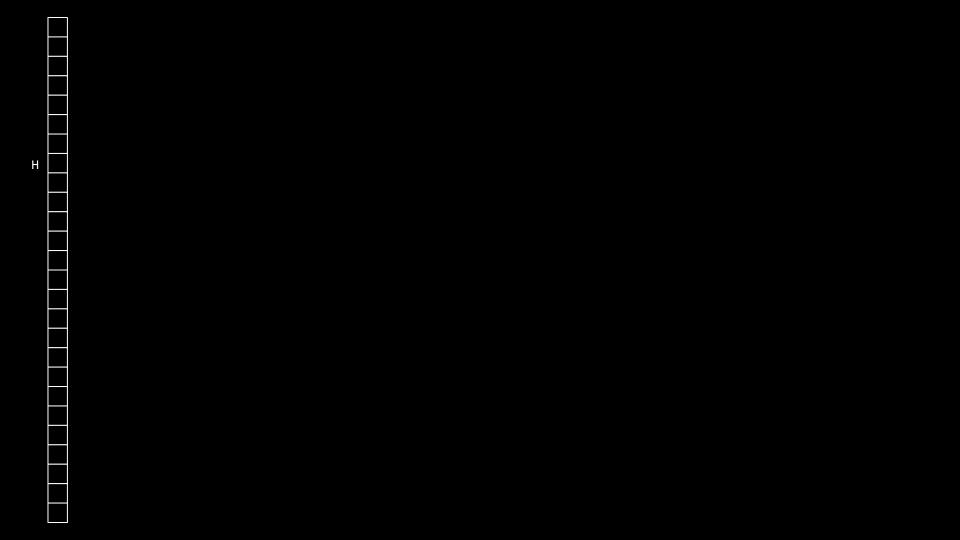


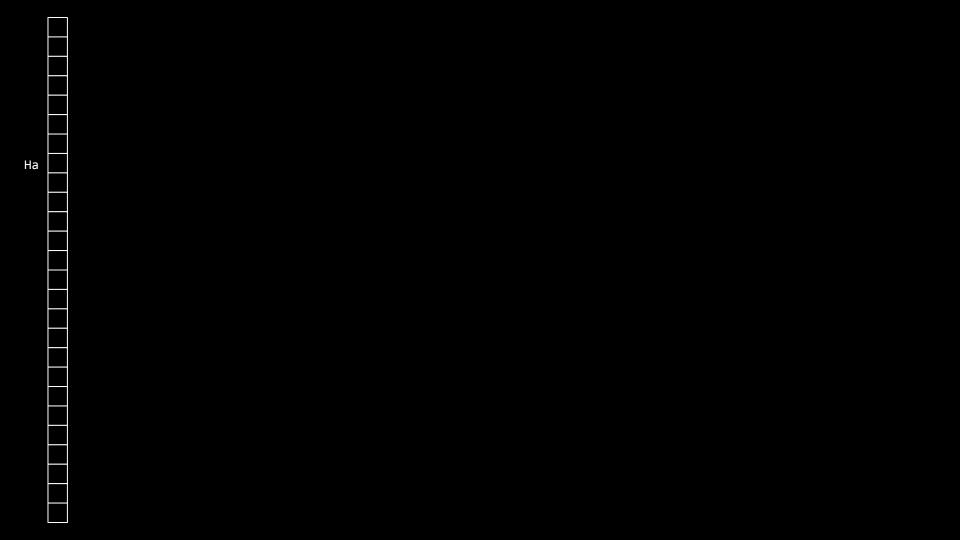
Zacharias → 25



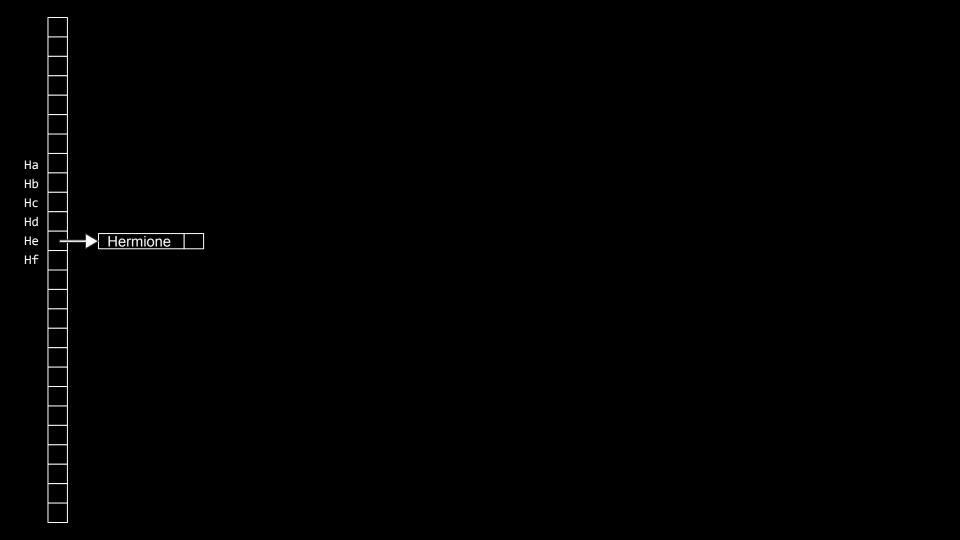


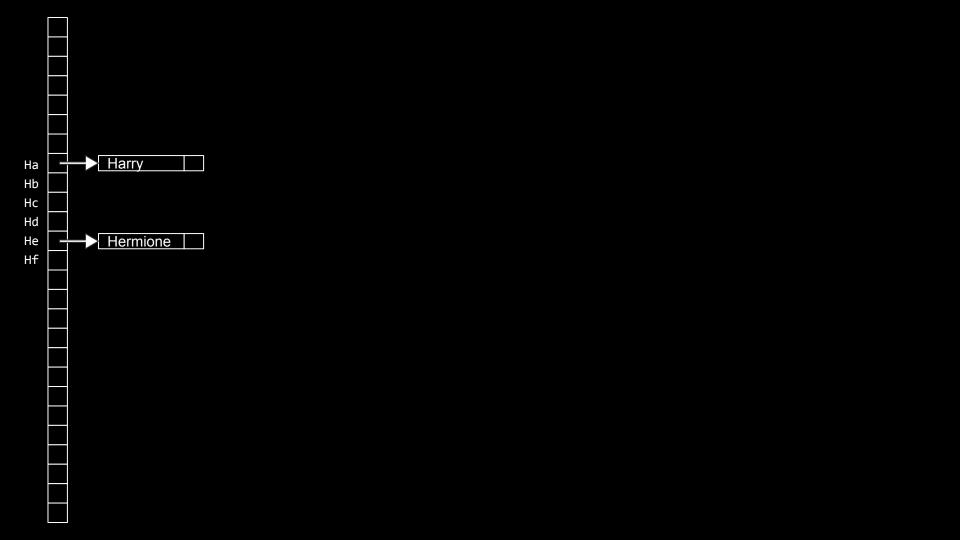


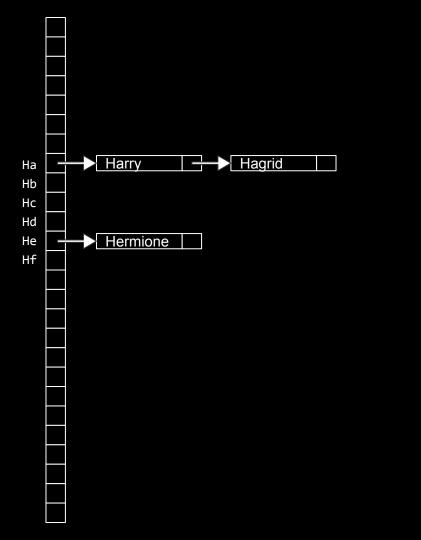


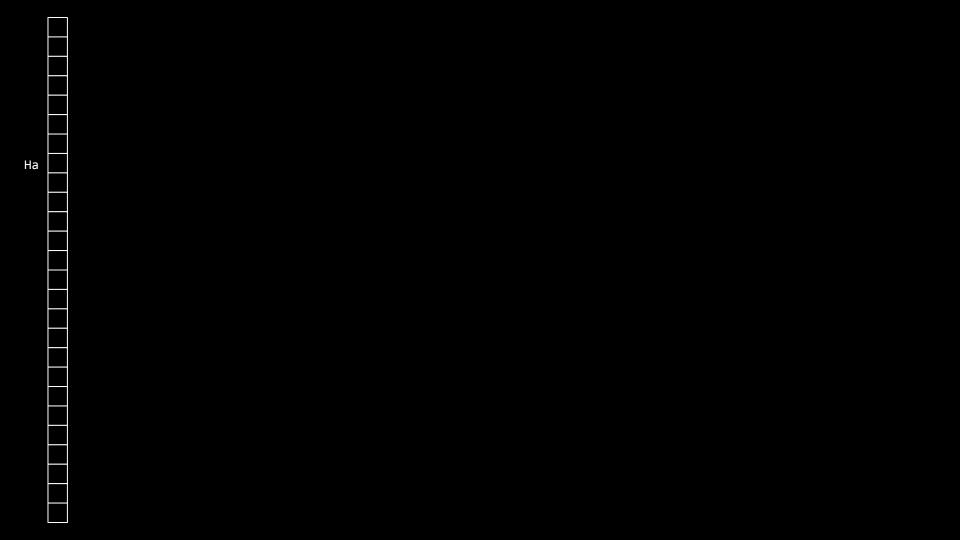


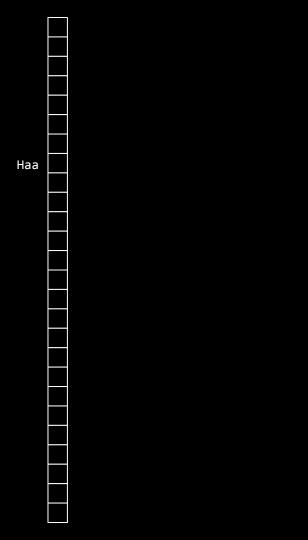
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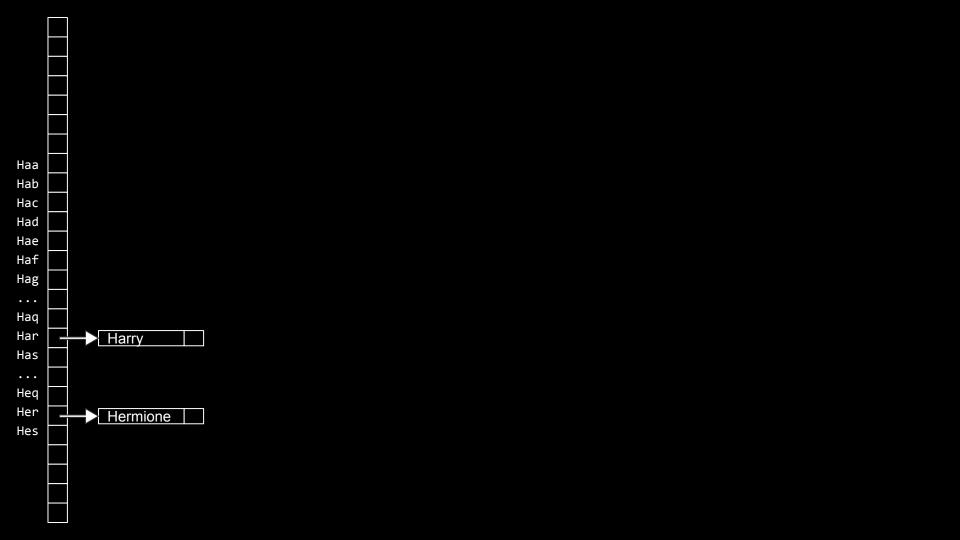


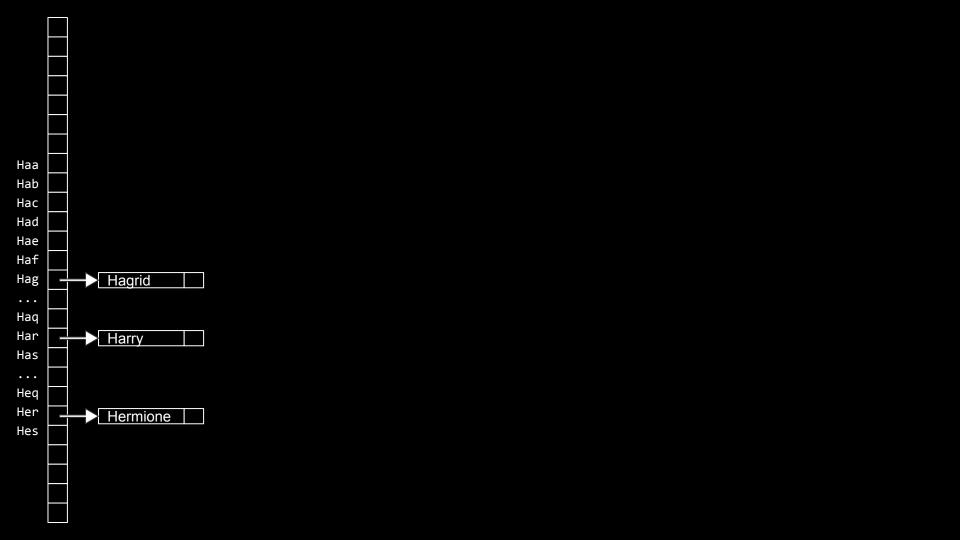


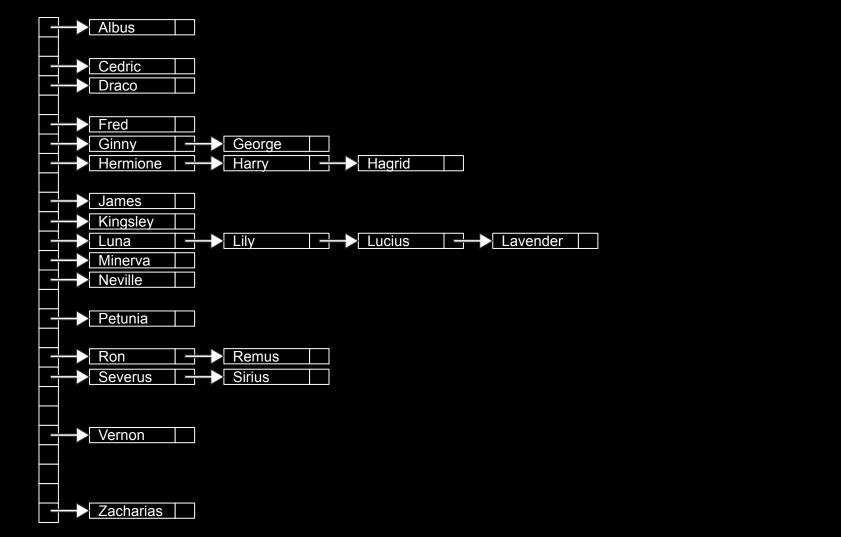


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 $O(n \log n)$

O(*n*)

 $O(\log n)$

O(1)

 $O(n \log n)$

O(n) search

 $O(\log n)$

O(1)

 $O(n \log n)$

O(n) search, insert

 $O(\log n)$

O(1)

 $O(n \log n)$

O(n) search

 $O(\log n)$

O(1) insert

 $\Omega(n^2)$

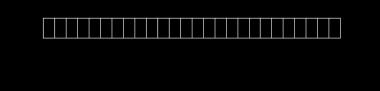
 $\Omega(n \log n)$

 $\Omega(n)$

 $\Omega(\log n)$

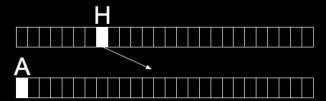
 $\Omega(1)$

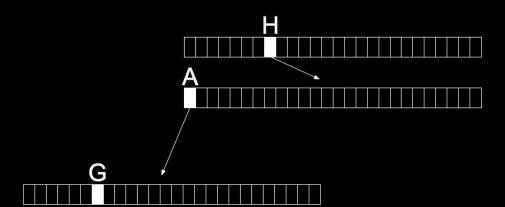
tries

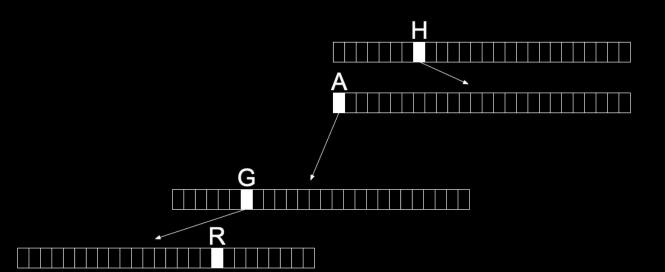


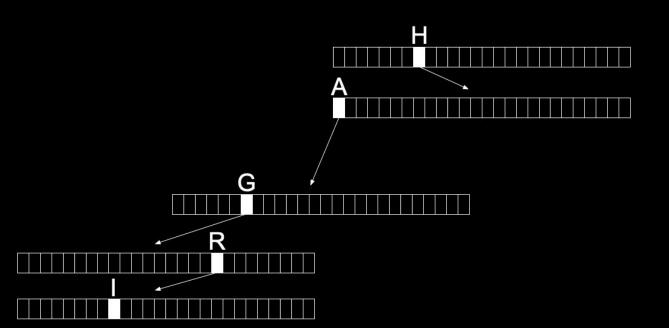
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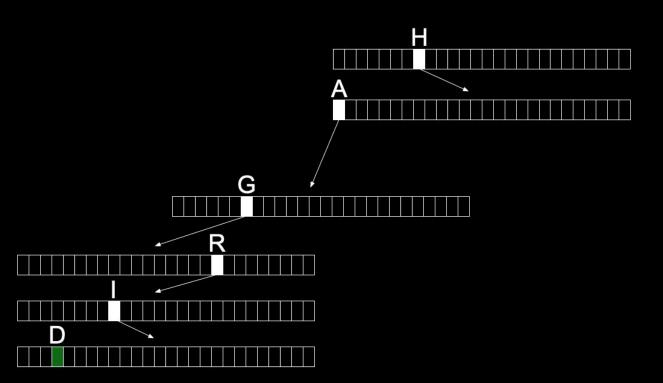


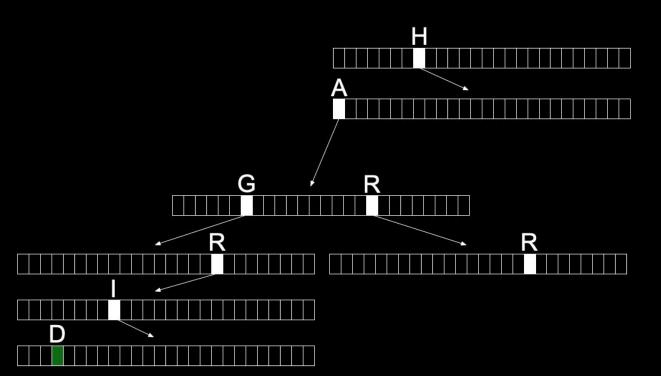


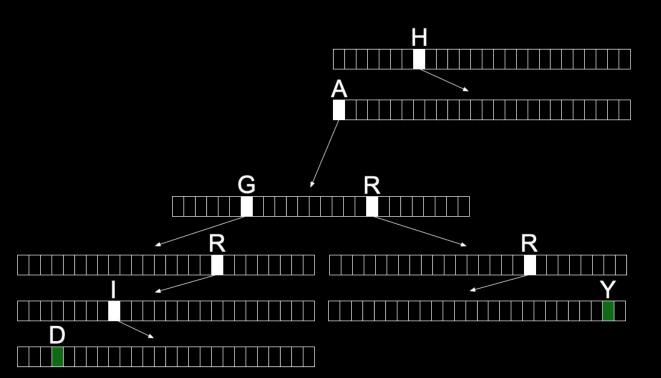


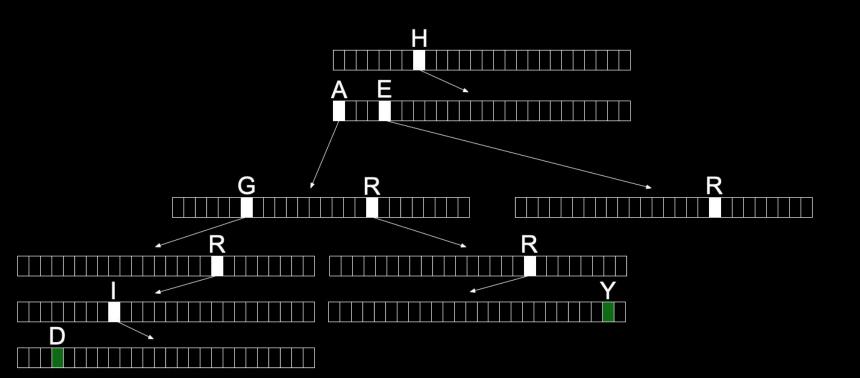


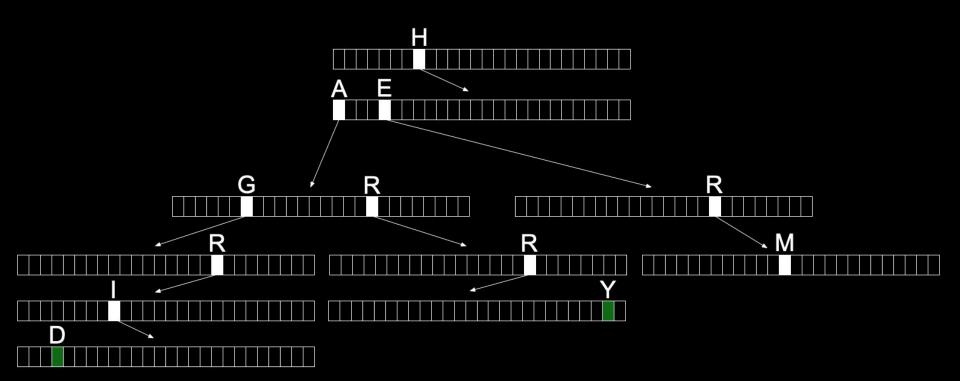


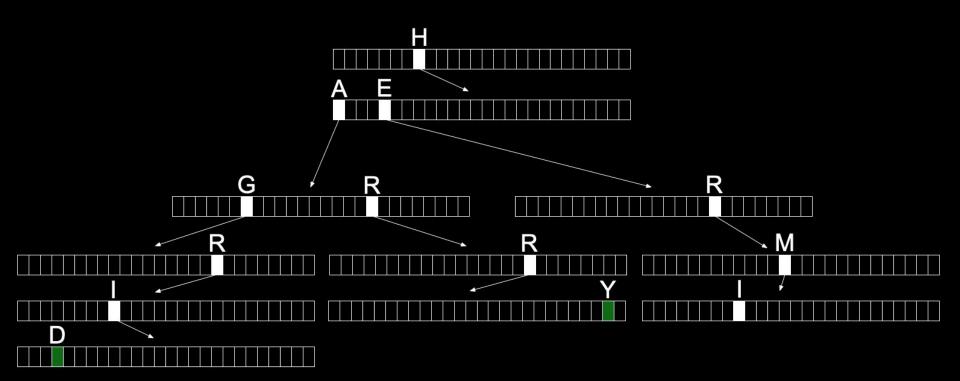


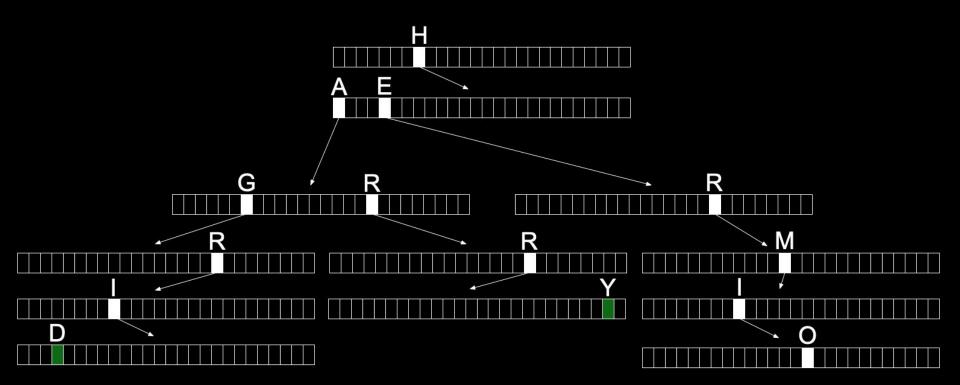


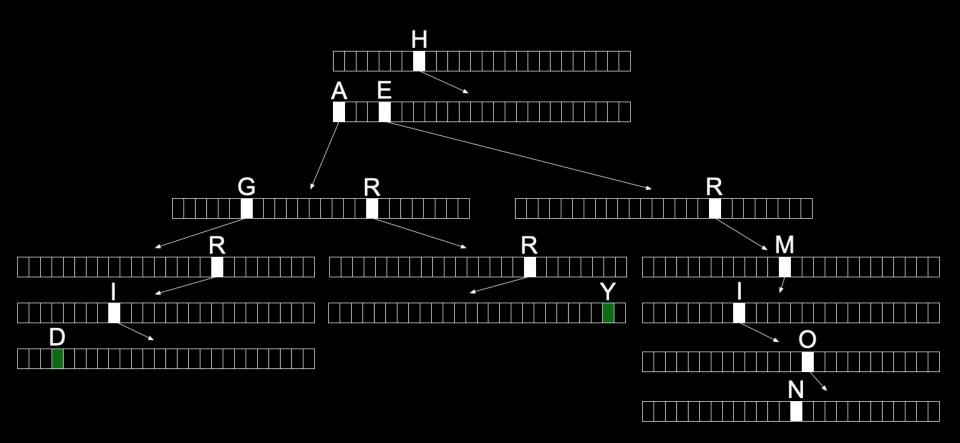


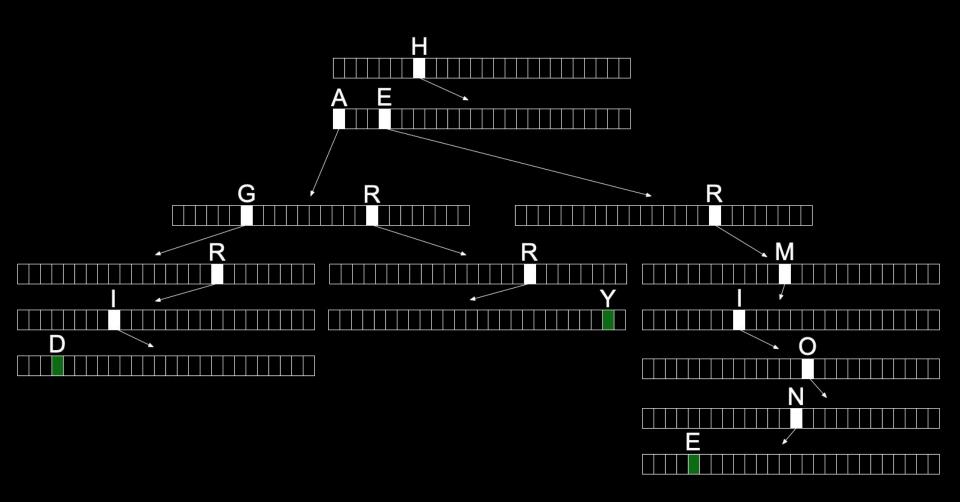












 $O(n^2)$

 $O(n \log n)$

O(*n*)

 $O(\log n)$

O(1)

O(k) search

O(k) search, insert

O(1) search, insert

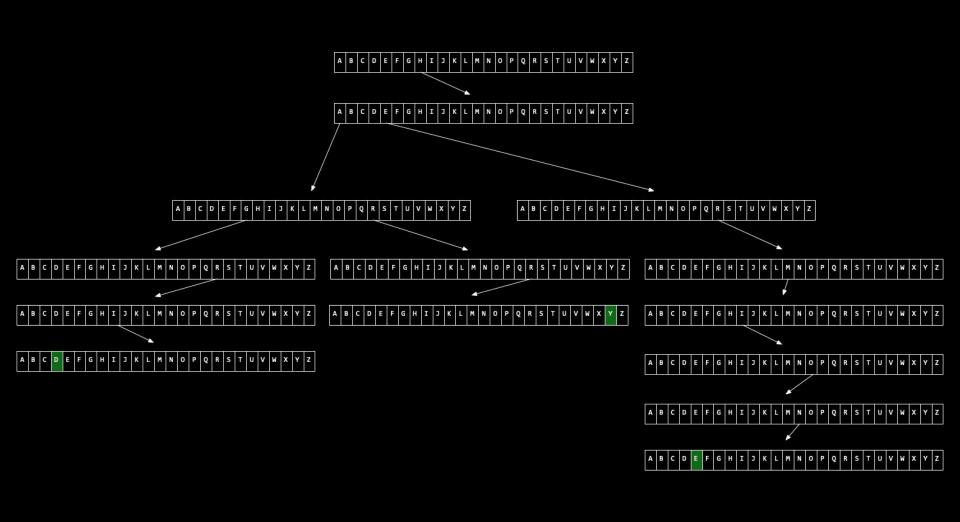
 $O(n^2)$

 $O(n \log n)$

O(*n*)

 $O(\log n)$

O(1) search, insert



abstract data structures

queues

FIFO

enqueue

dequeue

stacks

LIFO

push

pop

dictionaries





This is CS50