# ReSnag

Scraping NSF Awards to Create Database of Active STEM Researchers

## Agenda

- Introduction
- Challenges
- Approach
- Use Cases
- Next Steps

#### Introduction

There a numerous use cases for having a searchable database of active STEM faculty/researchers. For example:

- Targeted Marketing
- Selecting graduate program and mentor
- Getting overview of active research areas

#### Challenge

Aside from manually populating such a database by visiting faculty profiles, a more efficient approach is to use web scraping. However, web scraping profiles presented multiple challenges.

- 1. No central list of faculty with links to their profiles
- 2. No standardized format for profile pages
- No easy way to get activity level

# Approach

Keywords Page

#### Follow The Money!

BeautifulSoup

NSF Awards Page

Spider

Pipelines

- Download Zip File
- Process XML
- Generate Item Records

National Science Foundation
WHERE DISCOVERIES BEGIN

SEARCH
Q

RESEARCH AREAS FUNDING AWARDS DOCUMENT LIBRARY NEWS ABOUT NSF

Simple Search Advanced Search Popular Searches Download Awards Send Comments Award Search Help

1999 - 16 MB

1998 - 15 MB

Download Awards by Year

2010 - 24 MB

2009 - 28 MB

Click on a link below to download a zipped file with all awards made in that fiscal year (October 1 - September 30) in XML The "Historical Awards" link contains all awards made prior to 1976. Please note that some data, such as text abstracts, are not available for these older awards. 2017 - 102 KB 2006 - 20 MB 1995 - 14 MB 1984 - 7 MB 1973 - 1 MB 2016 - 18 MB 2005 - 19 MB 1994 - 14 MB 1983 - 6 MB 1972 - 1 MB 2015 - 26 MB 2004 - 19 MB 1993 - 14 MB 1982 - 5 MB 1971 - 572 KB 2014 - 24 MB 2003 - 20 MB 1992 - 15 MB 1981 - 6 MB 1970 - 657 KB 2013 - 22 MB 2002 - 19 MB 1991 - 14 MB 1980 - 7 MB 1969 - 104 KB 2012 - 23 MB 2001 - 16 MB 1990 - 13 MB 1979 - 7 MB 1968 - 107 KB 2011 - 22 MB 2000 - 17 MB 1989 - 12 MB 1978 - 7 MB 1967 - 40 KB

1988 - 12 MB

1987 - 10 MB

1977 - 7 MB

1976 - 7 MB

1966 - 16 KB

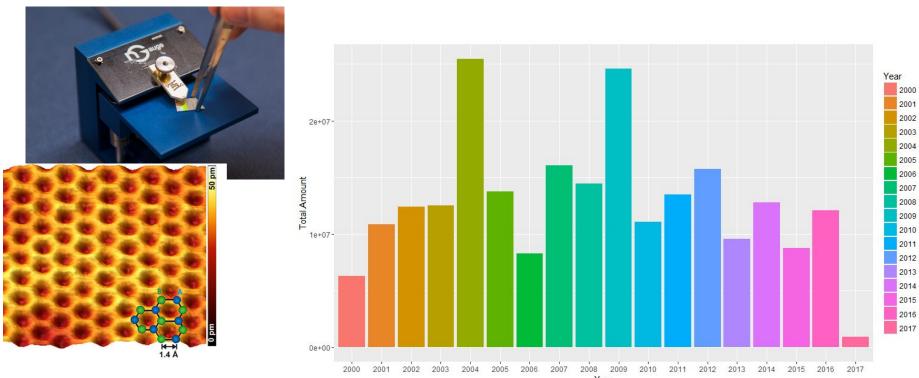
1965 - 14 KB

Save To MongoDB Years: 2000 - 2017 ~200,000 Documents

R Script

Python

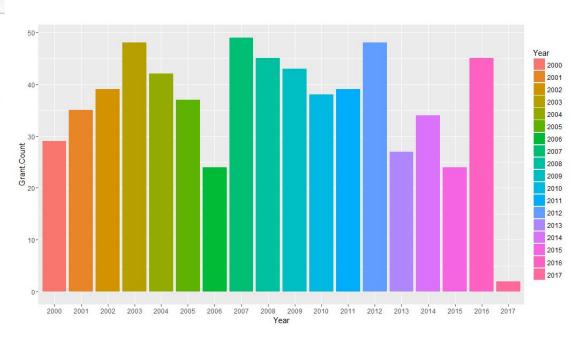
#### Use Case -- Acme AFMs



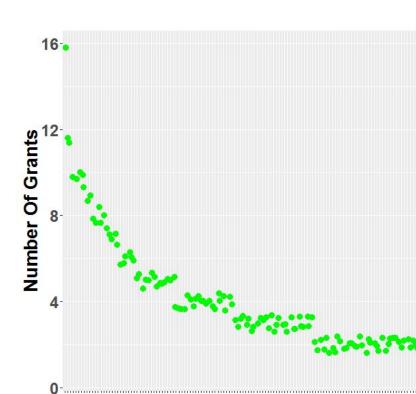
Credit: zmescience.com

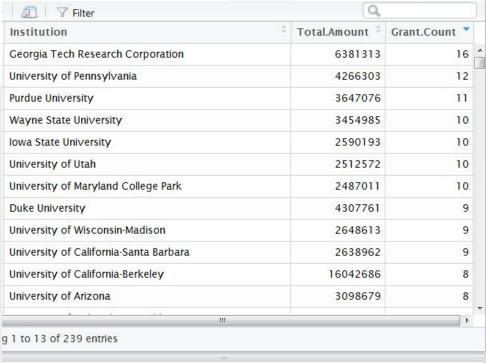
#### Is There Demand?

	Year ‡	Total.Amount <sup>‡</sup>	Grant.Count	
6	2005	13754452	37	
7	2006	8273990	24	
8	2007	16066467	49	
9	2008	14422190	45	
10	2009	24567272	43	
11	2010	11079239	38	
12	2011	13478522	39	
13	2012	15752549	48	
14	2013	9569074	27	
15	2014	12793917	34	
16	2015	8741193	24	
17	2016	12065259	45	
18	2017	945636	2	



#### Who To Speak To?

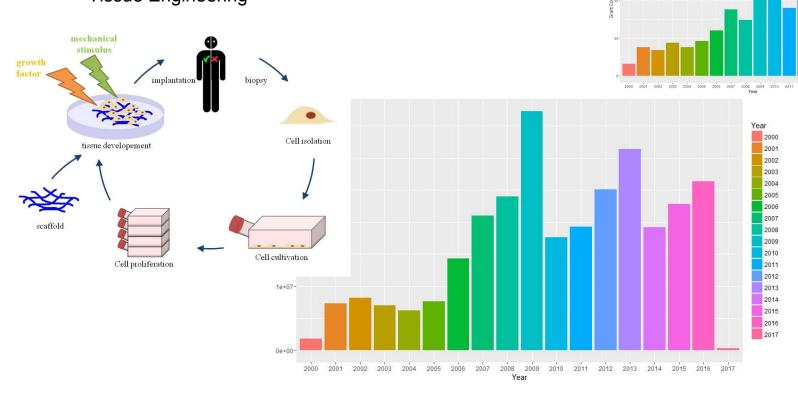




Institutions (2011 - 2017)

#### Use Case 2 -- Which Grad School?





### Who Are The Top Schools?

Institution	Total.Amount *	Grant.Count
William Marsh Rice University	1670000	3
Trustees of Boston University	1449731	2
Massachusetts Institute of Technology	1445000	3
University of Pennsylvania	1337345	2
California Institute of Technology	1132649	2
Southern Methodist University	650000	1
Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University	649999	2
Colorado State University	638997	1
University of Colorado at Boulder	609438	2
Arizona State University	594884	2
Princeton University	586140	1
Lehigh University	510240	1
Tuskegee University	507374	1

Year 2015

#### Year 2016

Institution	◆ Total.Amount ▼	Grant.Count
University of New Mexico	3999914	2
Rutgers University New Brunswick	1619473	C
University of Akron	1356820	6
University of Alabama at Birmingham	1089790	
University of Notre Dame	1000000	2
Washington State University	950002	2
University of California-San Diego	923899	
Rowan University	903000	2
University of Washington	873086	2
University of Delaware	850000	2
University of Pittsburgh	808374	2
William Marsh Rice Uni∨ersity	804880	2
North Carolina State University	799876	2

#### Next Steps

- Develop Interactive web application
- Use machine learning for keyword tagging
- Add additional data: more years, other agencies, publication
- Explore predictive modeling