

Data Structures 2 - Lab 1

Implementing Binary Heap & Sorting Techniques

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Samples of the code :

```
public class Sort <T extends Comparable<T>> implements ISort {

    public IHeap heapSort(ArrayList unordered) {
        IHeap sorted = new Heap();
        sorted.build(unordered);

        for (int i=sorted.size()-1; i>=0; i--)
        {
            sorted.extract();
        }
        sorted.insert(element, -1);
        return sorted;
    }

    public void sortSlow(ArrayList unordered) {
        if(unordered !=null){
            int size = unordered.size();
            for (int i=0;i<size-1;i++){
                for (int j=0;j<size-i-1;j++) {
                    T first = (T) unordered.get(size-j-1);
                    T second = (T) unordered.get(size-j-2);
                    if(first.compareTo(second) <0){
                        T temp = (T) unordered.get(size-j-1);
                        unordered.set(size-j-1,unordered.get(size-j-2));
                        unordered.set(size-j-2 , temp);
                    }
                }
            }
            int g=2;
        }
    }
}
```

```

void merge( ArrayList<T> arr, int l, int m, int r) {
    int n1 = m - l + 1;
    int n2 = r - m;
    ArrayList<T> left = new ArrayList<>();
    ArrayList<T> right = new ArrayList<>();

    for (int i=0; i<n1; ++i)
        left.add(arr.get(l+i));
    for (int j=0; j<n2; ++j)
        right.add(arr.get(m+1+j));

    int i = 0, j = 0;
    int k = l;
    while (i < n1 && j < n2)
    {
        if ( left.get(i).compareTo(right.get(j))<=0)
        {
            arr.set(k,left.get(i++));
        }
        else
        {
            arr.set(k,right.get(j++));
        }
        k++;
    }
    while (i < n1)
    {
        arr.set(k,left.get(i++));
        k++;
    }
    while (j < n2)
    {
        arr.set(k,right.get(j++));
        k++;
    }
}

void sort(ArrayList arr, int l, int r) {
    if (l < r)
    {
        int m = (l+r)/2;

        sort(arr, l, m);
        sort(arr, m+1, r);

        merge(arr, l, m, r);
    }
}

```

```

public void heapify(INode<T> node) {
    if(node!=null) {
        INode <T> help =node ;
        if(node.getLeftChild()!=null){
            if(node.getRightChild() !=null && node.getLeftChild().getValue().compareTo(node.getRightChild().getValue()) >0){
                if(node.getValue().compareTo(node.getLeftChild().getValue())<0) {
                    swap(node, node.getLeftChild());
                    node = node.getLeftChild();
                    heapify(node);
                }
            }else if(node.getRightChild() !=null){
                if(node.getValue().compareTo(node.getRightChild().getValue())<0) {
                    swap(node, node.getRightChild());
                    node = node.getRightChild();
                    heapify(node);
                }
            }else if(node.getRightChild() ==null){
                if(node.getValue().compareTo(node.getLeftChild().getValue())<0) {
                    swap(node, node.getLeftChild());
                    node = node.getLeftChild();
                    heapify(node);
                }
            }
        }else
            return;
    }
}

```

```

public T extract() {
    if(mySize==0){
        return null;
    }
    T root = (T) getRoot().getValue();
    if(mySize!=1){
        swap(getRoot(),nodes.get(mySize-1));
    }
    //nodes.remove(mySize-1);
    mySize--;
    mysize.set(0,mySize);
    heapify(getRoot());
    return root;
}

public void insert(T element) {
    if (element != null) {
        if (element.equals(-1)) {
            mysize.set(0, nodes.size());
            mySize =nodes.size();
        } else {
            mySize++;
            mysize.set(0, mySize);
            INode tmerp = new Node( index mySize - 1, nodes, mysize);
            tmerp.setValue(element);
            nodes.add( index mySize-1,tmerp);
            int pos = mySize - 1;
            int parent = (pos - 1) / 2;
            while (nodes.get(pos).getValue().compareTo(nodes.get(parent).getValue()) > 0) {
                swap(nodes.get(pos), nodes.get(parent));
                pos = parent;
                parent = (pos - 1) / 2;
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

public void build(Collection<T> unordered) {

    if (unordered != null) {
        nodes.clear();
        Iterator<T> iterator = unordered.iterator();
        mySize = unordered.size();
        mysize.set(0, mySize);

        for (int i = 0; iterator.hasNext(); i++) {
            INode<T> node = new Node(i, nodes, mysize);
            node.setValue(iterator.next());
            this.nodes.add(node);
        }

        int pos = (mySize / 2) - 1;
        for (int j = pos; j >= 0; j--) {
            heapify(nodes.get(j));
        }
    }
}

```

```

public <T extends Comparable<T>> Node(int indx , ArrayList<INode> nodes, ArrayList<Integer> mysize) {
    this.indx = indx;
    this.nodes = nodes;
    this.mysize = mysize;
}

public INode<T> getLeftChild() {
    if (indx*2+1 >= mysize.get(0))
        return null;

    //nodes.size() - mySize;
    return (INode<T>) nodes.get(indx*2+1);
}

@Override
public INode<T> getRightChild() {
    if (indx*2+2 >= mysize.get(0))
        return null;
    return (INode<T>) nodes.get(indx*2+2);
}

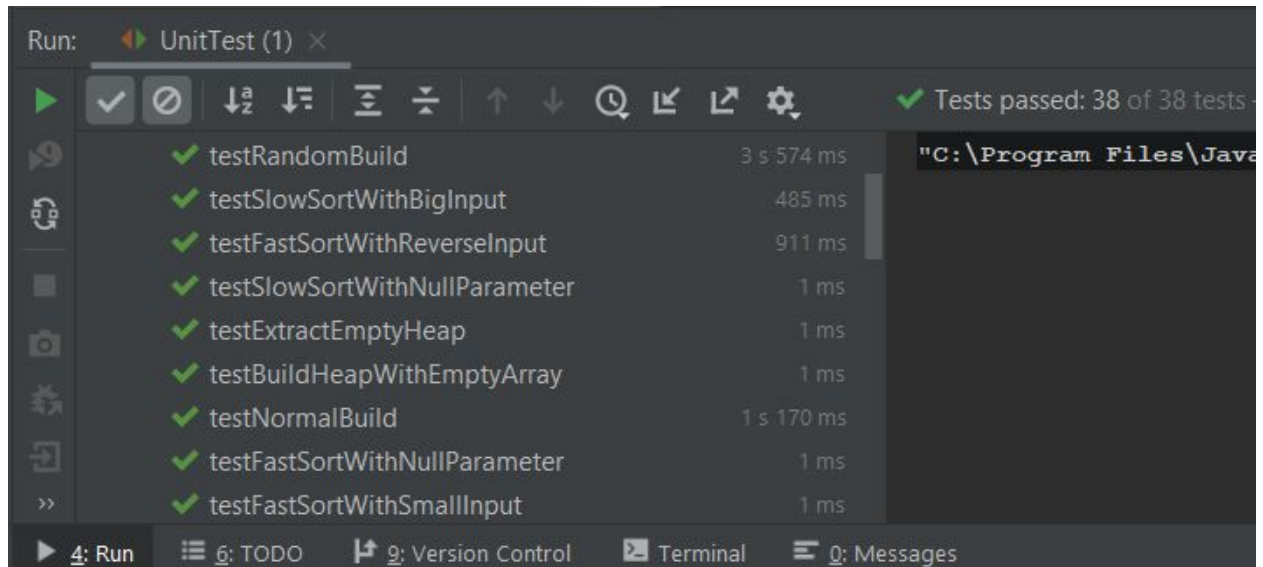
@Override
public INode<T> getParent() {
    if (mysize.get(0) == 1)
        return null;
    return (INode<T>) nodes.get((indx-1)/2);
}

@Override
public T getValue() { return this.value; }

public void setValue(Comparable value) { this.value = (T) value; }
}

```

Tests :

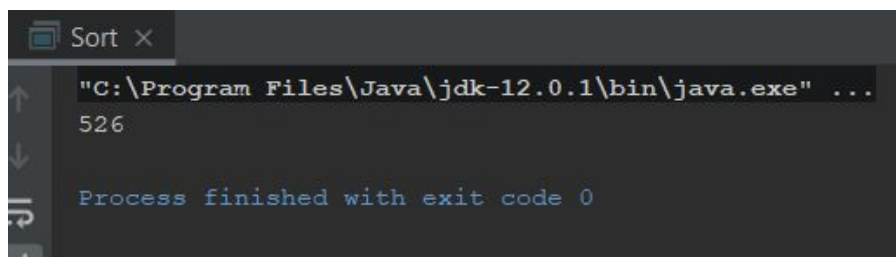


Test the time of different kinds of sort

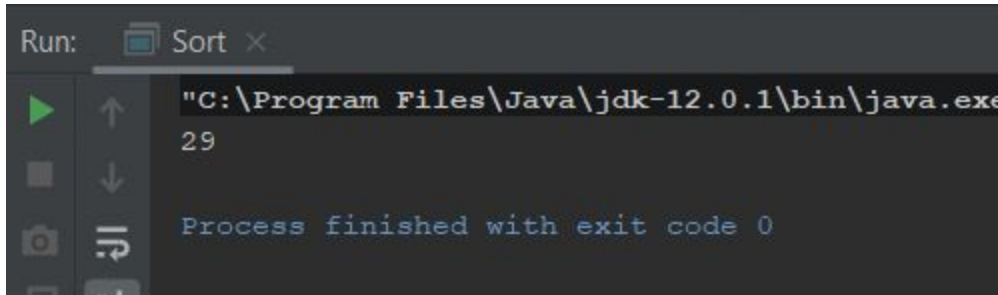
By creating an array of size 10^4 with random numbers.

```
ArrayList<Integer> arr = new ArrayList<>();
Random random = new Random();
for(int i=0;i<10000;i++){
    Integer num = random.nextInt(bound: 1000000);
    arr.add(num);
}
```

Bubble Sort : The time was 526ms

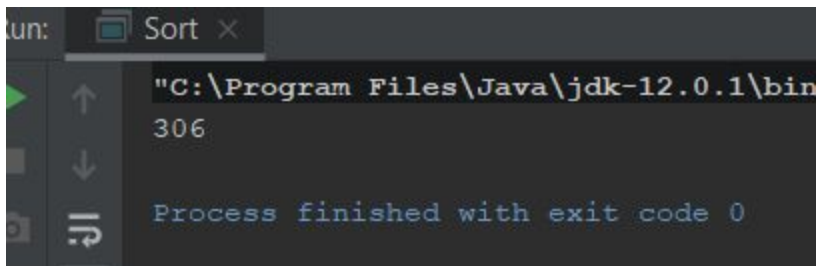


Merge Sort: 10^4



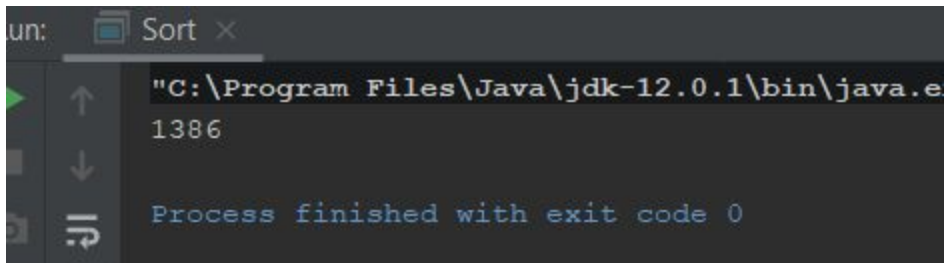
```
Run: Sort x
"C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-12.0.1\bin\java.exe"
29
Process finished with exit code 0
```

For 10^5



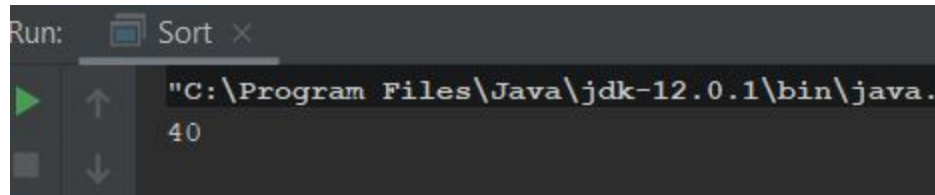
```
Run: Sort x
"C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-12.0.1\bin\java.exe"
306
Process finished with exit code 0
```

For 10^6



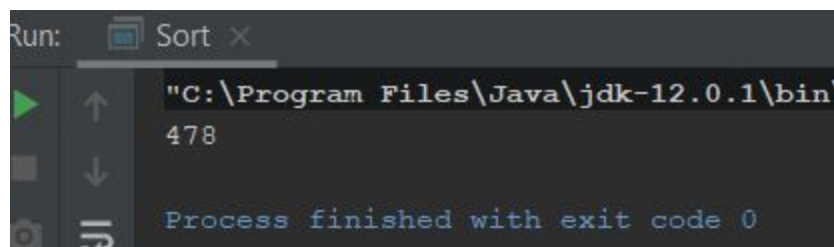
```
Run: Sort x
"C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-12.0.1\bin\java.exe"
1386
Process finished with exit code 0
```

Heap Sort :
For 10^4



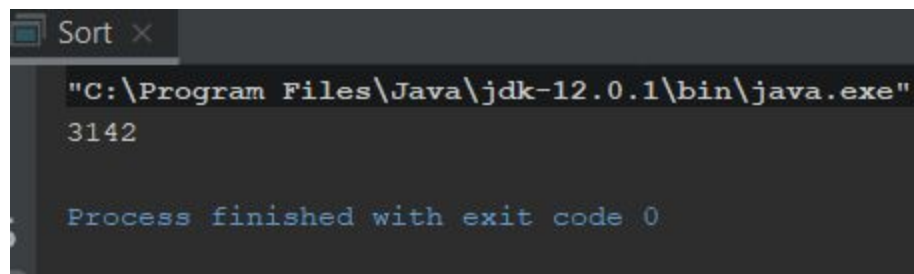
A screenshot of an IDE's Run console. The title bar shows 'Run:' and a tab labeled 'Sort'. The console output displays the Java command path: `"C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-12.0.1\bin\java..."` followed by the number `40` on the next line.

For 10^5



A screenshot of an IDE's Run console. The title bar shows 'Run:' and a tab labeled 'Sort'. The console output displays the Java command path: `"C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-12.0.1\bin\..."` followed by the number `478` on the next line. Below this, it says `Process finished with exit code 0`.

10^6



A screenshot of an IDE's Run console. The title bar shows 'Sort' with a close button. The console output displays the Java command path: `"C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-12.0.1\bin\java.exe"` followed by the number `3142` on the next line. Below this, it says `Process finished with exit code 0`.