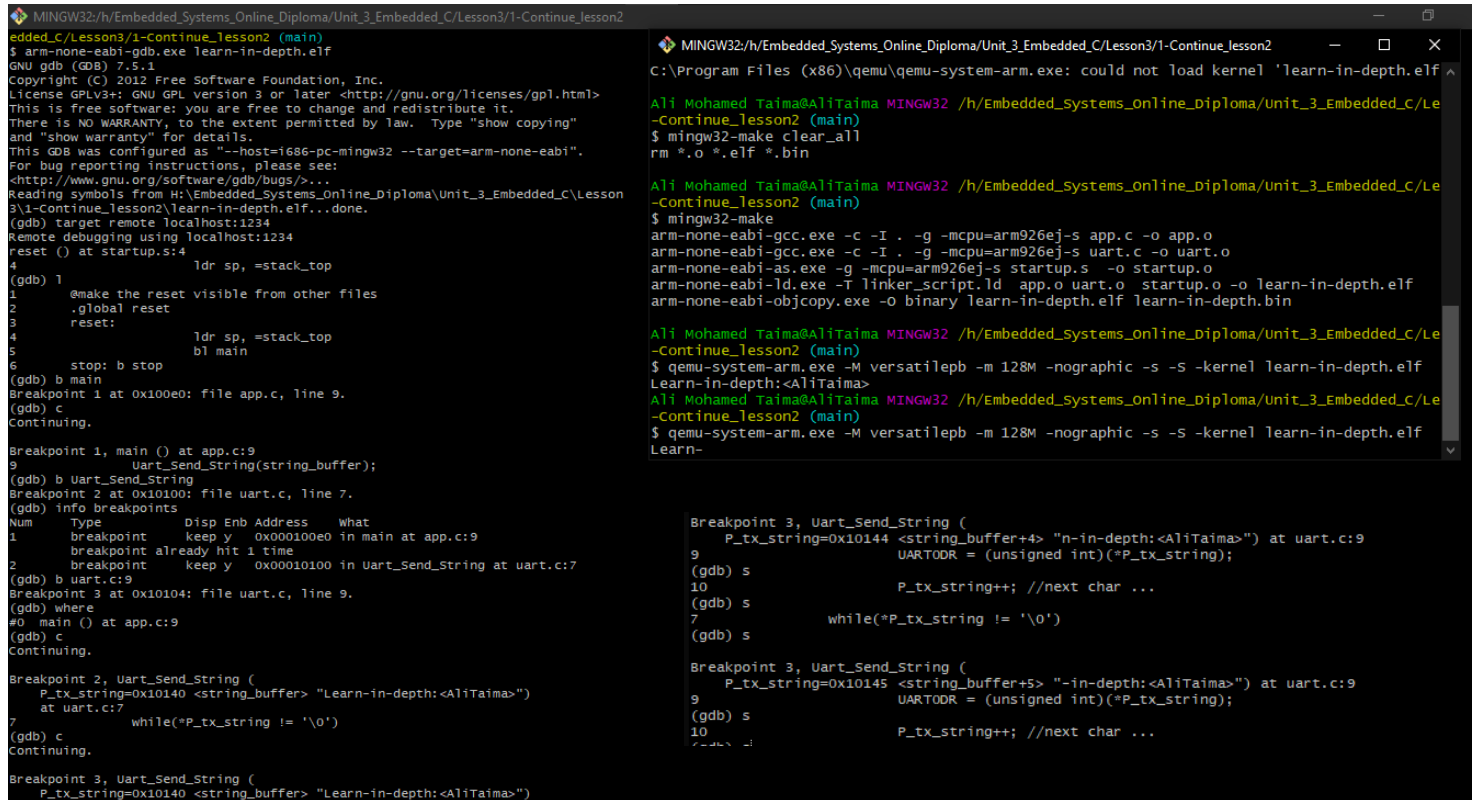


Lab2(Embedded C lesson 3)

Gdb debugger commands

First we learn how to use debugger without any IDE then apply what we learn on eclipse to work with any code

Debugger without IDE



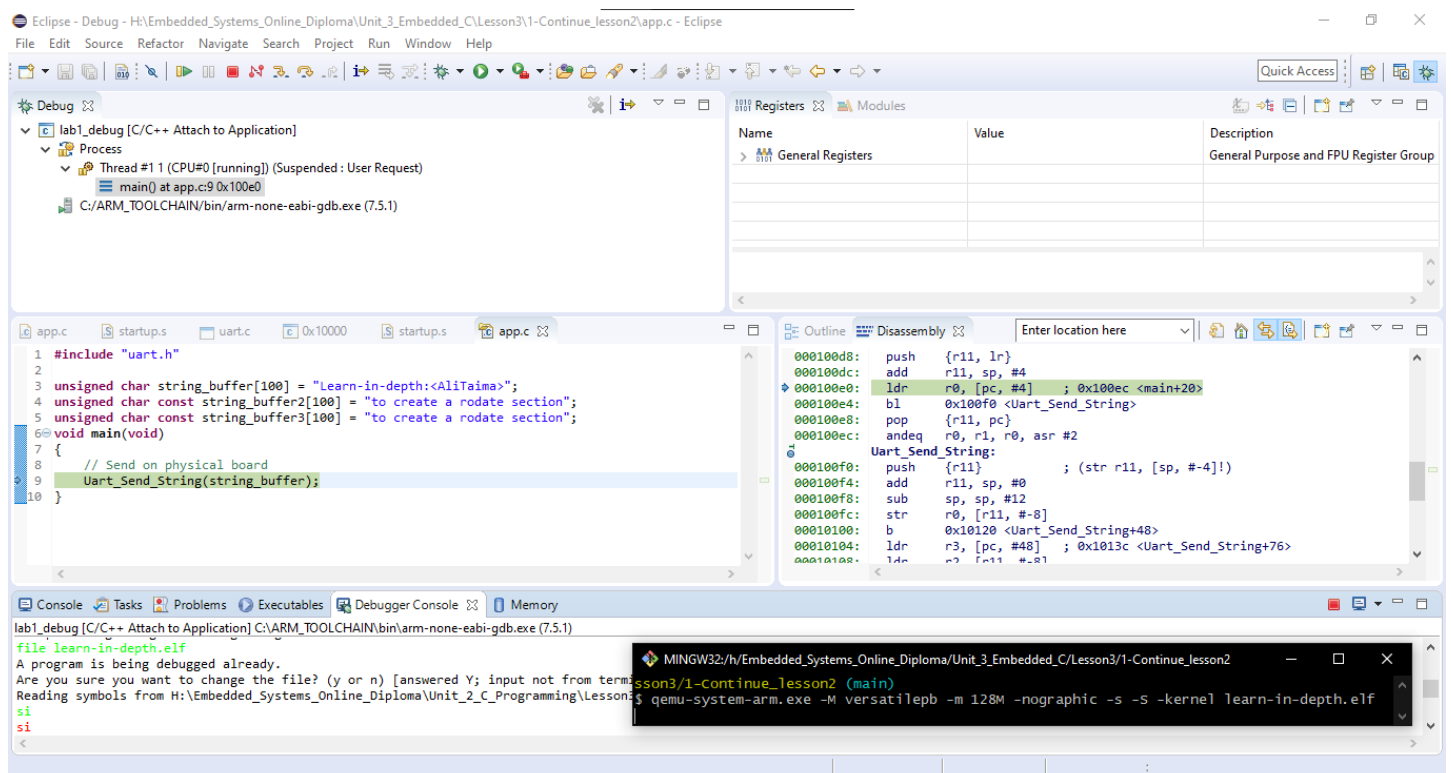
```
MINGW32/h/Embedded_Systems_Online_Diploma/Unit_3_Embedded_C/Lesson3/1-Continue_lesson2
edded_c/Lesson3/1-Continue_lesson2 (main)
$ arm-none-eabi-gdb.exe learn-in-depth.elf
GNU gdb (GDB) 7.5.1
Copyright (C) 2012 Free Software Foundation, Inc.
License GPLv3+: GNU GPL version 3 or later <http://gnu.org/licenses/gpl.html>
This is free software: you are free to change and redistribute it.
There is NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by law. Type "show copying"
and "show warranty" for details.
This GDB was configured as "--host=pe-mingw32 --target=arm-none-eabi".
For bug reporting instructions, please see:
<http://www.gnu.org/software/gdb/bugs/>...
Reading symbols from H:\Embedded_Systems_Online_Diploma\Unit_3_Embedded_C\Lesson
3\1-Continue_lesson2\learn-in-depth.elf...done.
(gdb) target remote localhost:1234
Remote debugging using localhost:1234
reset () at startup.s:4
4       ldr sp, =stack_top
(gdb) l
1       @make the reset visible from other files
2       .global reset
3       reset:
4       ldr sp, =stack_top
5       bl main
6       stop: b stop
(gdb) b main
Breakpoint 1 at 0x100e0: file app.c, line 9.
(gdb) c
Continuing.

Breakpoint 1, main () at app.c:9
9       Uart_Send_String(string_buffer);
(gdb) b Uart_Send_String
Breakpoint 2 at 0x10100: file uart.c, line 7.
(gdb) info breakpoints
Num     Type             Disp Enb Address            What
1       breakpoint      keep y   0x000100e0 in main at app.c:9
        breakpoint already hit 1 time
2       breakpoint      keep y   0x00010100 in Uart_Send_String at uart.c:7
(gdb) b uart.c:9
Breakpoint 3 at 0x10104: file uart.c, line 9.
(gdb) where
#0 main () at app.c:9
(gdb) c
Continuing.

Breakpoint 2, Uart_Send_String (
P_tx_string=0x10140 <string_buffer> "Learn-in-depth:<AliTaima>")
at uart.c:7
7       while(*P_tx_string != '\0')
(gdb) c
Continuing.

Breakpoint 3, Uart_Send_String (
P_tx_string=0x10140 <string_buffer> "Learn-in-depth:<AliTaima>")
9       UartTDR = (unsigned int)(*P_tx_string);
(gdb) s
P_tx_string++; //next char ...
(gdb) s
while(*P_tx_string != '\0')
(gdb) s
Breakpoint 3, Uart_Send_String (
P_tx_string=0x10145 <string_buffer+5> "-in-depth:<AliTaima>") at uart.c:9
9       UartTDR = (unsigned int)(*P_tx_string);
(gdb) s
P_tx_string++; //next char ...
```

Debugger with eclipse



Eclipse - Debug - H:\Embedded_Systems_Online_Diploma\Unit_3_Embedded_C\Lesson3\1-Continue_lesson2\app.c - Eclipse

File Edit Source Refactor Navigate Search Project Run Window Help

Debug Console

lab1_debug [C/C++ Attach to Application]

Process

Thread #1 (CPU#0 [running]) (Suspended: User Request)

main() at app.c:9 0x100e0

C:\ARM_TOOLCHAIN\bin\arm-none-eabi-gdb.exe (7.5.1)

app.c

```
1 #include "uart.h"
2
3 unsigned char string_buffer[100] = "Learn-in-depth:<AliTaima>";
4 unsigned char const string_buffer2[100] = "to create a rodate section";
5 unsigned char const string_buffer3[100] = "to create a rodate section";
6 void main(void)
7 {
8     // Send on physical board
9     Uart_Send_String(string_buffer);
10 }
```

Registers

Name	Value	Description
General Registers		
General Purpose and FPU Register Group		

Outline

```
000100d8: push    {r11, lr}
000100dc: add     r11, sp, #4
000100e0: ldr     r0, [pc, #4] ; 0x100ec <main+20>
000100e4: bl      0x100f0 <Uart_Send_String>
000100e8: pop     {r11, pc}
000100ec: andeq   r0, r1, r0, asr #2
Uart_Send_String:
000100f0: push    {r11} ; (str r11, [sp, #-4]!)
000100f4: add     r11, sp, #0
000100f8: sub     sp, sp, #12
000100fc: str     r0, [r11, #-8]
00010100: b       0x10120 <Uart_Send_String+48>
00010104: ldr     r3, [pc, #48] ; 0x1013c <Uart_Send_String+76>
00010108: ldr     r2, [r11, #-8]
```

Console

```
lab1_debug [C/C++ Attach to Application] C:\ARM_TOOLCHAIN\bin\arm-none-eabi-gdb.exe (7.5.1)
file learn-in-depth.elf
A program is being debugged already.
Are you sure you want to change the file? (y or n) [answered Y; input not from terminal]
Reading symbols from H:\Embedded_Systems_Online_Diploma\Unit_2_C_Programming\Lesson3\1-Continue_lesson2
$ qemu-system-arm.exe -M versatilepb -m 128M -nographic -s -S -kernel learn-in-depth.elf
```

Makefile

I walk step by step to build my Makefile that automate everything and make it general as possible

```
1  #@copyright: Ali Taima
2  CC=arm-none-eabi-
3  CFLAGS=-g -mcpu=arm926ej-s
4  INCS=-I .
5  LIBS=
6  SRC = $(wildcard *.c)
7  OBJ = $(SRC:.c=.o) #same as OBJS = $(patsubst $.c, $.o, $SRC)
8  As = $(wildcard *.s)
9  AsOBJ = $(As:.s=.o)
10 Project_name=learn-in-depth
11 all: $(Project_name).bin
12 %.o: %.s
13     $(CC)as.exe $(CFLAGS) $< -o $@
14
15 %.o: %.c
16     $(CC)gcc.exe -c $(INCS) $(CFLAGS) $< -o $@
17
18 $(Project_name).elf: $(OBJ) $(AsOBJ)
19     $(CC)ld.exe -T linker_script.ld $(LIBS) $(OBJ) $(AsOBJ) -o $@
20
21 $(Project_name).bin: $(Project_name).elf
22     $(CC)objcopy.exe -O binary $< $@
23
24 clear_all:
25     rm *.o *.elf *.bin
26
27 clear:
28     rm *.elf *.bin
```

Lab2

In lab2 we will continue on lab1 in lesson1&2, to make complex startup file with assembly and c

Startup.s

```
1  /* Startp_cortexM3.s
2  Eng.Ali Taima
3  */
4  /*SRAM 0x20000000*/
5  .section .vectors
6
7  .word 0x20001000      /*stack top address */
8  .word _reset          /*1 Reset */
9  .word Vector_handler /*2 NMI */
10 .word Vector_handler /*3 hard Fault */
11 .word Vector_handler /*4 NM Fault */
12 .word Vector_handler /*5 Bus Fault */
13 .word Vector_handler /*6 Usage Fault */
14 .word Vector_handler /*7 RESERVED */
15 .word Vector_handler /*8 RESERVED */
16 .word Vector_handler /*9 RESERVED */
17 .word Vector_handler /*10 RESERVED */
18 .word Vector_handler /*11 SV call */
19 .word Vector_handler /*12 Debug reserved */
20 .word Vector_handler /*13 RESERVED */
21 .word Vector_handler /*14 PendSV */
22 .word Vector_handler /*15 SysTick */
23 .word Vector_handler /*16 IRQ0 */
24 .word Vector_handler /*17 IRQ1 */
25 .word Vector_handler /*18 IRQ2 */
26 .word Vector_handler /*19 ... */
27 /* On to IRQ67*/
28
29 .section .text
30
31 _reset:
32     bl main
33     b .
34 .thumb_func
35 Vector_handler:
36     b _reset
37
```

- In this file assume stack top in address within range(0x20001000)
- Make the reset section
- Make the vector_handler as general to reset everytime we call it
- Split the section into memories
- Enable thumb instructions

Here as expected our memory sections additional to debug sections

```
Ali Mohamed Taima@AliTaima MINGW32 /h/Embedded_Systems_Online_Dip
edded_C/Lesson3/2-Continue_lesson1 (main)
$ arm-none-eabi-objdump.exe startp.o -h

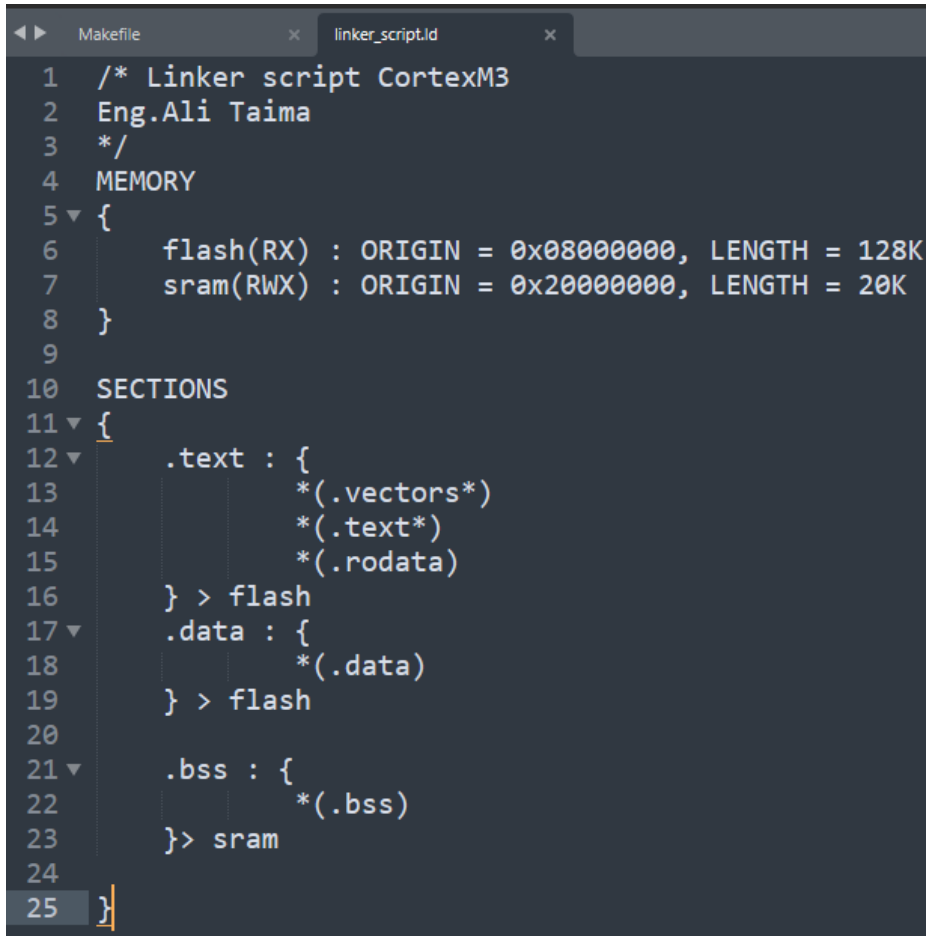
startp.o:      file format elf32-littlearm

Sections:
Idx Name          Size      VMA           LMA           File off  Algn
  0 .text          00000008  00000000      00000000      00000034  2**1
CONTENTS, ALLOC, LOAD, RELOC, READONLY, CODE
  1 .data          00000000  00000000      00000000      0000003c  2**0
CONTENTS, ALLOC, LOAD, DATA
  2 .bss           00000000  00000000      00000000      0000003c  2**0
ALLOC
  3 .vectors       00000050  00000000      00000000      0000003c  2**0
CONTENTS, RELOC, READONLY
  4 .ARM.attributes 00000021  00000000      00000000      0000008c  2**0
CONTENTS, READONLY
  5 .debug_line     0000003a  00000000      00000000      000000ad  2**0
CONTENTS, RELOC, READONLY, DEBUGGING
  6 .debug_info     00000081  00000000      00000000      000000e7  2**0
CONTENTS, RELOC, READONLY, DEBUGGING
  7 .debug_abbrev   00000014  00000000      00000000      00000168  2**0
CONTENTS, READONLY, DEBUGGING
  8 .debug_aranges 00000020  00000000      00000000      00000180  2**3
CONTENTS, RELOC, READONLY, DEBUGGING
```

- Also we can read the symbols in the .o file
 - as we see there are the symbols that we made in the startup

```
$ arm-none-eabi-nm.exe startup.o
00000000 t _reset
          U main
00000006 t Vector_handler
```

Linker_scripts.ld



```
1  /* Linker script CortexM3
2  Eng.Ali Taima
3  */
4  MEMORY
5  {
6      flash(RX) : ORIGIN = 0x08000000, LENGTH = 128K
7      sram(RWX) : ORIGIN = 0x20000000, LENGTH = 20K
8  }
9
10 SECTIONS
11 {
12     .text : {
13         *(.vectors*)
14         *(.text*)
15         *(.rodata)
16     } > flash
17     .data : {
18         *(.data)
19     } > flash
20
21     .bss : {
22         *(.bss)
23     } > sram
24
25 }
```

Given in this lab, the origin and length for flash and sram memory so I assume them in MEMORY section

- I split the SECTIONS into (.text, .data, .bss)
 - In .text, I order them by putting .vectors, .text then .rodata and store them in the flash
 - In .data, I collect all .data sections and store them in flash also(here we should move the data from ROM to RAM but we ignore it in this time)
 - In .bss, I collect all .bss sections and store them in sram

Makefile

We will make the same Makefile that we make at the beginning of the lecture with different name of the project_name

```
linker_script.ld  Makefile
1  ##@copyright: Ali Taima
2  CC=arm-none-eabi-
3  CFLAGS= -mcpu=cortex-m3 -mthumb -gdwarf-2
4  INCS=-I .
5  LIBS=
6  SRC = $(wildcard *.c)
7  OBJ = $(SRC:.c=.o) #same as OBJS = $(patsubst $.c, $.o, $SRC)
8  As = $(wildcard *.s)
9  AsOBJ = $(As:.s=.o)
10 Project_name=learn_in_depth_cortex_m3
11
12 all: $(Project_name).hex
13     @echo "-----Build is Done-----"
14 %.o: %.s
15     $(CC)as.exe $(CFLAGS) $< -o $@
16
17 %.o: %.c
18     $(CC)gcc.exe -c $(INCS) $(CFLAGS) $< -o $@
19
20 $(Project_name).elf: $(OBJ) $(AsOBJ)
21     $(CC)ld.exe -T linker_script.ld $(LIBS) $(OBJ) $(AsOBJ) -o $@ -Map=Map_file.map
22
23 $(Project_name).hex: $(Project_name).elf
24     $(CC)objcopy.exe -O binary $< $@
25
26 clear_all:
27     rm *.o *.elf *.hex
28
29 clear:
30     rm *.elf *.hex
31
```

Also we can open our Mapfile to make sure from our memory sections

```
linker_script.ld  Makefile  startp.c  Map_file.map
1
2 Memory Configuration
3
4 Name          Origin          Length          Attributes
5 flash         0x08000000        0x00020000      xr
6 sram          0x20000000        0x00050000      xrw
7 *default*     0x00000000        0xffffffff
8
9 Linker script and memory map
10
11
12 .text         0x08000000        0x110
13 *(.vectors*)
14 .vectors      0x08000000        0x1c startp.o
15              0x08000000        vectors
16 *(.text*)
17 .text         0x0800001c        0x48 startp.o
18              0x0800001c        Reset_Handler
19              0x08000028        NMI_Handler
20              0x08000034        H_fault_Handler
21              0x08000040        NM_Fault_Handler
22              0x0800004c        Bus_Fault_Handler
23              0x08000058        Usage_Fault_Handler
24 .text         0x08000064        0xa8 main.o
25              0x08000064        main
26 *(.rodata)
27 .rodata       0x0800010c        0x4 main.o
28              0x0800010c        const_variables
29
```

Finally I can see the project work on proteus and I can debug it also 😊

unit3_lesson3_lab2 - Proteus 8 Professional - Schematic Capture

PA0-WKUP, PA1, PA2, PA3, PA4, PA5, PA6, PA7, PA8, PA9, PA10, PA11, PA12, PA13, PA14, PA15, PB0, PB1, PB2, PB3, PB4, PB5, PB6, PB7, PB8, PB9, PB10, PB11, PB12, PB13, PB14, PB15, VDD, NRST, VBAT, BOOT0, STM32F103C6, VDDA=VDD, VSSA=VSS.

unit3_lesson3_lab2 - Proteus 8 Professional - Source Code

```

//bit fields
#define RCC_IOPAEN      (1<<2)
#define GPIOA13        (1UL<<13)

typedef union{
    vuint32_t all_fields;
    struct
    {
        vuint32_t reserved:13;
        vuint32_t P_13:1;
    } Pin;
} R_ODR_t;

volatile R_ODR_t* R_ODR = (volatile R_ODR_t*)(GPIOA_BASE + 0x0C);
unsigned char g_variables[3] = {1, 2, 3};
unsigned char const const_variables[3] = {1, 2, 3};

int main(void)
{
    RCC_APB2ENR |= RCC_IOPAEN;
    GPIOA_CRH &= 0xFF0FFFFF;
    GPIOA_CRH |= 0x00200000;
    int i;
    while(1)
    {
        R_ODR->Pin.P_13 = 1;
        for( i = 0; i<5000; i++);
        R_ODR->Pin.P_13 = 0;
        for( i = 0; i<5000; i++);
    }
}
        
```

Name	Address
g_variables	08000108
const_variables	08000100
R_ODR	08000104
*R_ODR	4001080C
1	BP+12 = @20000FD4

unit3_lesson3_lab2 - Proteus 8 Professional - Schematic Capture

PA0-WKUP, PA1, PA2, PA3, PA4, PA5, PA6, PA7, PA8, PA9, PA10, PA11, PA12, PA13, PA14, PA15, PB0, PB1, PB2, PB3, PB4, PB5, PB6, PB7, PB8, PB9, PB10, PB11, PB12, PB13, PB14, PB15, VDD, NRST, VBAT, BOOT0, STM32F103C6, VDDA=VDD, VSSA=VSS.

unit3_lesson3_lab2 - Proteus 8 Professional - Source Code

```

//bit fields
#define RCC_IOPAEN      (1<<2)
#define GPIOA13        (1UL<<13)

typedef union{
    vuint32_t all_fields;
    struct
    {
        vuint32_t reserved:13;
        vuint32_t P_13:1;
    } Pin;
} R_ODR_t;

volatile R_ODR_t* R_ODR = (volatile R_ODR_t*)(GPIOA_BASE + 0x0C);
unsigned char g_variables[3] = {1, 2, 3};
unsigned char const const_variables[3] = {1, 2, 3};

int main(void)
{
    RCC_APB2ENR |= RCC_IOPAEN;
    GPIOA_CRH &= 0xFF0FFFFF;
    GPIOA_CRH |= 0x00200000;
    int i;
    while(1)
    {
        R_ODR->Pin.P_13 = 1;
        for( i = 0; i<5000; i++);
        R_ODR->Pin.P_13 = 0;
        for( i = 0; i<5000; i++);
    }
}
        
```

Name	Address
g_variables	08000108
const_variables	08000100
R_ODR	08000104
*R_ODR	4001080C
1	BP+12 = @20000FD4

[U1_CM3CORE] Digital breakpoint at time 86.916ms (9.376ms elapsed) - Single Step


```

1  /*startup.c for CortexM3
2  Eng.Ali Taima*/
3  #include <stdint.h>
4  #define STACK_Start_SP 0x20001000
5  // I tell the compiler that it define in another file
6  extern int main(void);
7  void Reset_Handler(void)
8  {
9      main();
10 }
11 void NMI_Handler(void)
12 {
13     Reset_Handler();
14 }
15 void H_fault_Handler(void)
16 {
17     Reset_Handler();
18 }
19 void NM_Fault_Handler(void)
20 {
21     Reset_Handler();
22 }
23 void Bus_Fault_Handler(void)
24 {
25     Reset_Handler();
26 }
27 void Usage_Fault_Handler(void)
28 {
29     Reset_Handler();
30 }
31 uint32_t vectors[] __attribute__((section(".vectors"))) = {
32     STACK_Start_SP,
33     (uint32_t) &Reset_Handler,
34     (uint32_t) &NMI_Handler,
35     (uint32_t) &H_fault_Handler,
36     (uint32_t) &NM_Fault_Handler,
37     (uint32_t) &Bus_Fault_Handler,
38     (uint32_t) &Usage_Fault_Handler,
39 };

```

I can write the startup with C because the CortexM family set the sp set by default by the processor so we can continue after it to run our startup as .c code

```

Ali Mohamed Taima@AliTaima MINGW32
/h/Embedded_Systems_Online_Diploma/Unit_3_Embedded_C/Lesson3/2-Continue_lesson1 (main)
$ arm-none-eabi-nm.exe
learn_in_depth_cortex_m3.elf
0800004c T Bus_Fault_Handler
0800010c T const_variables
08000114 D g_variables
08000034 T H_fault_Handler
08000064 T main
08000040 T NM_Fault_Handler
08000028 T NMI_Handler
08000110 D R_ODR
0800001c T Reset_Handler
08000058 T Usage_Fault_Handler
08000000 T vectors

```

But there is a problem → that vector table consume our memory so I will solve this problem by using weak and alias concepts

```

1  /*startup.c for CortexM3
2  Eng.Ali Taima*/
3  #include <stdint.h>
4  #define STACK_Start_SP 0x20001000
5  // I tell the compiler that it define in another file
6  extern int main(void);
7  void Reset_Handler(void)
8  {
9      main();
10 }
11 void Default_Handler()
12 {
13     Reset_Handler();
14 }
15 void NMI_Handler(void) __attribute__((weak, alias ("Default_Handler")));
16 void H_fault_Handler(void) __attribute__((weak, alias ("Default_Handler")));
17 void NM_Fault_Handler(void) __attribute__((weak, alias ("Default_Handler")));
18 void Bus_Fault_Handler(void) __attribute__((weak, alias ("Default_Handler")));
19 void Usage_Fault_Handler(void) __attribute__((weak, alias ("Default_Handler")));
20
21 uint32_t vectors[] __attribute__((section(".vectors"))) = {
22     STACK_Start_SP,
23     (uint32_t) &Reset_Handler,
24     (uint32_t) &NMI_Handler,
25     (uint32_t) &H_fault_Handler,
26     (uint32_t) &NM_Fault_Handler,
27     (uint32_t) &Bus_Fault_Handler,
28     (uint32_t) &Usage_Fault_Handler,
29 };

```

```

Ali Mohamed Taima@AliTaima MINGW32
/h/Embedded_Systems_Online_Diploma/Unit_3_Embedded_C/Lesson3/2-Continue_lesson1 (main)
$ arm-none-eabi-nm.exe
learn_in_depth_cortex_m3.elf
08000028 w Bus_Fault_Handler
080000dc T const_variables
08000028 T Default_Handler
080000e4 D g_variables
08000028 w H_fault_Handler
08000034 T main
08000028 w NM_Fault_Handler
08000028 w NMI_Handler
080000e0 D R_ODR
0800001c T Reset_Handler
08000028 w Usage_Fault_Handler
08000000 T vectors

```

Now we can see how alias save our memory

If I want to write my Handler (I check it by make an empty definition)

```
linker_script.ld  Makefile  startup.c  main.c  Map_file.map
1
2 typedef volatile unsigned int uint32_t;
3 #include <stdint.h>
4 //register address
5 #define RCC_BASE      0x40021000
6 #define GPIOA_BASE    0x40010800
7 #define RCC_APB2ENR    *(volatile uint32_t *) (RCC_BASE + 0x18)
8 #define GPIOA_CRH      *(volatile uint32_t *) (GPIOA_BASE + 0x04)
9 #define GPIOA_ODR      *(volatile uint32_t *) (GPIOA_BASE + 0x0C)
10 //bit fields
11 #define RCC_IOPAEN      (1<<2)
12 #define GPIOA13         (1UL<<13)
13
14
15 extern void NMI_Handler(void)
16 {
17
18 }
19 extern void Bus_Fault_Handler(void)
20 {
21
22 }
```

We can see that my handlers take different addresses when I make an definition for them

```
Ali Mohamed Taima@AliTaima MINGW32
/h/Embedded_Systems_Online_Diploma/Unit_3_Emb
edded_C/Lesson3/2-Continue_lesson1 (main)
$ arm-none-eabi-nm.exe
learn_in_depth_cortex_m3.elf
08000040 T Bus_Fault_Handler
080000f4 T const_variables
08000028 T Default_Handler
080000fc D g_variables
08000028 W H_fault_Handler
0800004c T main
08000028 W NM_Fault_Handler
08000034 T NMI_Handler
080000f8 D R_ODR
0800001c T Reset_Handler
08000028 W Usage_Fault_Handler
08000000 T vectors
```

How to copy data(data create .bss sections)

Now we want to copy data from ROM to RAM and initialize the .bss section

Linker script

```
linker_script.ld  Makefile  startup.c  main.c
1 /* Linker script CortexM3
2 Eng.Ali Taima
3 */
4 MEMORY
5 {
6     flash(RX) : ORIGIN = 0x08000000, LENGTH = 128K
7     sram(RWX) : ORIGIN = 0x20000000, LENGTH = 20K
8 }
9
10 SECTIONS
11 {
12     .text : {
13         *(.vectors*)
14         *(.text*)
15         *(.rodata)
16         _E_text = .;
17     } > flash
18     .data : {
19         _S_DATA = .;
20         *(.data)
21         _E_DATA = .;
22     } > sram AT> flash
23
24     .bss : {
25         _S_bss = .;
26         *(.bss)
27         . = ALIGN(4);
28         _E_bss = .;
29
30         . = ALIGN(4);
31         . = . + 0x1000;
32         _stack_top = .;
33     } > sram
34
35 }
36
37 }
```

I align data and set the stack top
Move data


```

linker_script.ld  x  Makefile  x  startup.c  x  main.c
1  /*startup.c for CortexM3
2  Eng.Ali Taima*/
3  #include <stdint.h>
4  #define STACK_Start_SP 0x20001000
5  // I tell the compiler that it define in another file
6  extern unsigned int _stack_top;
7  extern unsigned int _S_DATA;
8  extern unsigned int _E_DATA;
9  extern unsigned int _S_bss;
10 extern unsigned int _E_bss;
11 extern unsigned int _E_text;
12 extern int main(void);
13 void Reset_Handler(void);
14 void Default_Handler()
15 {
16     Reset_Handler;
17 }
18 void NMI_Handler(void) __attribute__((weak, alias ("Default_Handler")));
19 void H_fault_Handler(void) __attribute__((weak, alias ("Default_Handler")));
20 void NM_Fault_Handler(void) __attribute__((weak, alias ("Default_Handler")));
21 void Bus_Fault_Handler(void) __attribute__((weak, alias ("Default_Handler")));
22 void Usage_Fault_Handler(void) __attribute__((weak, alias ("Default_Handler")));
23
24 uint32_t vectors[] __attribute__((section(".vectors"))) = {
25     (uint32_t) &_stack_top,
26     (uint32_t) &Reset_Handler,
27     (uint32_t) &NMI_Handler,
28     (uint32_t) &H_fault_Handler,
29     (uint32_t) &NM_Fault_Handler,
30     (uint32_t) &Bus_Fault_Handler,
31     (uint32_t) &Usage_Fault_Handler,
32 };
33
34
35 void Reset_Handler(void)
36 {
37     //copy data from ROM to RAM
38     unsigned int DATA_size = (unsigned char*)&_E_DATA - (unsigned char*)&_S_DATA;
39     unsigned char* P_src = (unsigned char*)&_E_text;
40     unsigned char* P_dst = (unsigned char*)&_S_DATA;
41     int i;
42     for(i = 0; i<DATA_size; i++)
43     {
44         *((unsigned char*)P_dst++) = *((unsigned char*)P_src++);
45     }
46     // init the .bss with zero
47     unsigned int bss_size = (unsigned char*)&_E_bss - (unsigned char*)&_S_bss;
48     P_dst = (unsigned char*)&_S_bss;
49     for(i = 0; i<bss_size ;i++)
50     {
51         *((unsigned char*)P_dst++) = (unsigned char)0;
52     }
53     // jump to main
54     main();
55 }

```

Now we can see the effect on our memory in

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/h/Embedded_Systems_Online_Diploma/Unit_3_Embedded_C/Lesson3/2-Continue_lesson1 (main)

\$ arm-none-eabi-objdump.exe learn_in_depth_cortex_m3.elf -h

learn_in_depth_cortex_m3.elf: file format elf32-littlearm

Sections:

Idx	Name	Size	VMA	LMA	File off	Algn
0	.text	0000019c	08000000	08000000	00008000	2**2
	CONTENTS, ALLOC, LOAD, READONLY, CODE					
1	.data	00000008	20000000	0800019c	00010000	2**2
	CONTENTS, ALLOC, LOAD, DATA					
2	.bss	00001000	20000008	080001a4	00010008	2**0
	ALLOC					
3	.debug_info	000002f8	00000000	00000000	00010008	2**0
	CONTENTS, READONLY, DEBUGGING					
4	.debug_abbrev	000001bf	00000000	00000000	00010300	2**0
	CONTENTS, READONLY, DEBUGGING					
5	.debug_loc	000000f4	00000000	00000000	000104bf	2**0
	CONTENTS, READONLY, DEBUGGING					
6	.debug_aranges	00000040	00000000	00000000	000105b3	2**0
	CONTENTS, READONLY, DEBUGGING					
7	.debug_line	0000014e	00000000	00000000	000105f3	2**0
	CONTENTS, READONLY, DEBUGGING					
8	.debug_str	000001ac	00000000	00000000	00010741	2**0
	CONTENTS, READONLY, DEBUGGING					
9	.comment	00000011	00000000	00000000	000108ed	2**0
	CONTENTS, READONLY					
10	.ARM.attributes	00000033	00000000	00000000	000108fe	2**0
	CONTENTS, READONLY					
11	.debug_frame	000000a4	00000000	00000000	00010934	2**2
	CONTENTS, READONLY, DEBUGGING					

Proteus run

Proteus run very well 😊