

①

```
int max (Node head) {  
    if (head.next == null) return head.data;  
  
    Node premax = head;  
    while (head.next.next != null) {  
        head = head.next;  
        if (premax.next.data < head.next.data) premax = head;  
    }  
  
    if (head.data > premax.next.data) {  
        head = head.next;  
    }  
    premax.next = premax.next.next;  
    return premax.data;  
}
```

```
Node blend(Node h1, Node h2) {
```

```
    if (h1 == null) return h2;
```

```
    if (h2 == null) return h1;
```

```
    Node head, S;
```

```
    if (h1.data < h2.data) {
```

```
        head = h1;
```

```
        h1 = h1.next;
```

```
    } else {
```

```
        head = h2;
```

```
        h2 = h2.next;
```

```
    }
    S = head;
```

```
    while (h1 != null && h2 != null) {
```

```
        if (h1.data < h2.data) {
```

```
            S.next = h1;
```

```
            h1 = h1.next;
```

```
        }
```

```
        else { S.next = h2;
```

```
                h2 = h2.next;
```

```
        }
```

```
        S = S.next;
```

```
    }
```

```
    if (h1 == null) S.next = h2;
```

```
    else S.next = h1;
```

```
    while (S != null) S = S.next;
```

```
    return head;
```

```
}
```

```
class PriorityQueue{
```

```
    private Node head;
```

```
    void enqueue (int a) { if (head == null) { head = new Node(a); return;
```

```
        Node s = head;
```

```
        while (s.next != null) s = s.next;
```

```
        s.next = new Node(a);
```

```
        s.next.pre = s;
```

```
    }
```

```
    int dequeue() {
```

```
        Node min = head;
```

```
        Node s = head.next;
```

```
        while (s != null) {
```

```
            if (min.data > s.data) min = s;
```

```
            s = s.next;
```

```
        } if (min.pre == null) min.next = null;
```

```
        head = min.next;
```

```
        head.pre = null;
```

```
        if (min.next == null) min.pre.next = null;
```

```
        else { min.pre.next = min.next; min.next.pre = min.pre;
```

```
        return min.data; }
```

```
}
```

$O(n)$  (وقت) }  
 $f(n)$  (فضا) }

$\theta(1)$  : اوقات }  
 $O(n)$  : فضا }

Ⓢ

```

class stack {
private Node head;

void push(int a) {
  if (head == null) head = new Node(a); return; }

  Node tmp = head; head = new Node(a); head.next = tmp; }

int pop() { int result = head.data;
              head = head.next;
              return result;
            }
  }
  
```



ب)  $\theta(n)$  زیرا با داشتن  $head$  باید کل لیست را هر سرور بپیماییم

الف)  $\theta(1)$

بیم

لیست پیوندی  
 $\theta(1)$  : Push  
 $\theta(1)$  : Pop  
 => به ابتدای لیست  
 اضافه  
 و از انتهای لیست  
 حذف کنیم

$\theta(1)$  : Push  
 $\theta(1)$  : Pop

زیرا نیاز نیست عند صراطی جوی مسند

void q8 (Node head) {

Node tail = head;

while (tail != null) tail = tail.next;

tail.next = head;

head.pre = tail;

void makeCopy (Node head) {

if (head == null) return;

Node t = new Node (head.data);

t.next = head.next;

head.next = t;

makeCopy (t.next);

}

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```
void Sort.List ( Node head ) {
```

```
    if ( head == null || head.next == null ) return;
```

```
    Node* i, j, pre-j, temp;
```

```
    for ( i = head; i != Null; i = i->next ) {
```

```
        pre-j = Null;
```

```
        for ( j = head; j->next != Null; pre-j = j, j = j->next )
```

```
            if ( j->data > j->next->data ) {
```

```
                temp = j; j = j->next; j->next = temp;
```

```
                temp = j->next;
```

```
                j->next = temp->next;
```

```
                temp->next = j;
```

```
            if ( pre-j == Null ) {
```

```
                head = temp;
```

```
            } else {
```

```
                pre-j->next = temp;
```

```
            }
```

```
            j = temp;
```

```
        }
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```