1. **Codes of Ethics of Pakistan Engineering Council**

Describe the translation only, and reference the verses.

<https://pec.org.pk/code-of-ethics/>

**Explanation :**

“Allah commands you to render back your trust to those to whom they are, and that when you judge between people, you judge with justice. Allah admonishes you with what is excellent.”

**Theory follow:**

Follows **Divine Command Theory**, as it emphasizes justice and trustworthiness based on Allah’s commands.

“Give full measure and weight justly and defraud not men of their things, and act not corruptly in the land, making mischief.”

**Theory follow:**

Follows **Virtue Ethics**, promoting fairness, honesty, and moral integrity in dealings with others.

“And let not hatred of a people incite you not to act equitably, Be just; that is nearer to observance of duty.”

**Theory follow:**

Follows **Deontology**, emphasizing duty-bound justice regardless of personal feelings or biases.

“Fulfill the obligations”

**Theory follow:**

Follows **Deontology**, focusing on fulfilling duties and commitments as moral responsibilities.

“And swallow not up your property among yourselves by false means, nor seek to gain access thereby to the judges, so that you may swallow up a part of the property of men wrongfully while you know.”

**Theory follow:**

Follows **Consequentialism**, highlighting the negative consequences of corruption and injustice.

“And speak straight words.”

**Theory follow:**

Follows **Virtue Ethics**, emphasizing honesty and integrity in communication.

“Avoid most of suspicion for surely suspicion in some cases is sin; and spy not nor let some of you backbite others.”

**Theory follow:**

Follows **Virtue Ethics**, promoting trustworthiness and respect for others’ dignity.

“And follow not that of which thou hast no knowledge. Surely the hearing and sight and heart, of all these it will be asked.”

**Theory follow:**

Follows **Deontology**, urging responsible behavior and accountability to moral duties.

“And help one another in righteousness and piety, and help not one another in sin and aggression, and keep your duty to God.”

**Theory follow:**

Follows **Divine Command Theory**, encouraging collaboration in good deeds as guided by Allah’s commands.

“And whose affairs are decided by counsel among themselves.”

**Theory follow:**

Follows **Virtue Ethics**, emphasizing wisdom, cooperation, and collective decision-making for moral outcomes.