

МИНОБРНАУКИ РОССИИ
САНКТ-ПЕТЕРБУРГСКИЙ ГОСУДАРСТВЕННЫЙ
ЭЛЕКТРОТЕХНИЧЕСКИЙ УНИВЕРСИТЕТ
«ЛЭТИ» ИМ. В.И. УЛЬЯНОВА (ЛЕНИНА)
Кафедра МО ЭВМ

ОТЧЕТ
по лабораторной работе №5
по дисциплине «Искусственные нейронные сети»
Тема: «Распознавание объектов на фотографиях»

Студентка гр. 7381

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Цель работы.

Написать программу для распознавания объектов на фотографиях (Object Recognition in Photographs) CIFAR-10, научиться классифицировать небольшие изображения по десяти классам: самолет, автомобиль, птица, кошка, олень, собака, лягушка, лошадь, корабль и грузовик.

Задачи.

- Ознакомиться со сверточными нейронными сетями
- Изучить построение модели в Keras в функциональном виде
- Изучить работу слоя разреживания (Dropout)

Требования.

- Построить и обучить сверточную нейронную сеть
- Исследовать работу сеть без слоя Dropout
- Исследовать работу сети при разных размерах ядра свертки

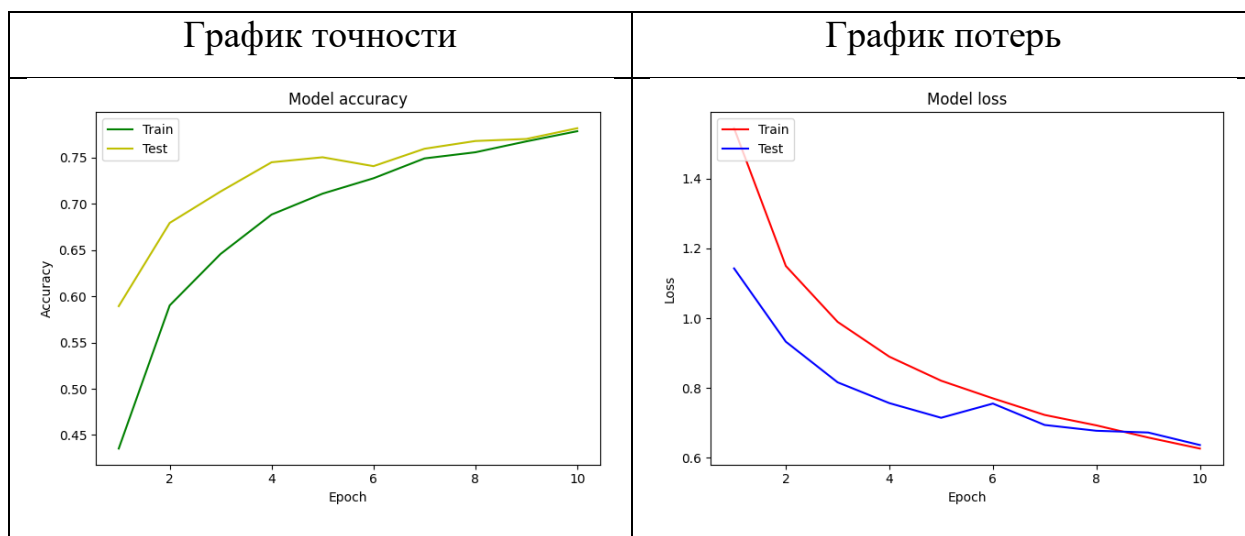
Ход работы.

В ходе работы была создана и обучена модель искусственной нейронной сети в соответствии с условиями (код представлен в приложении).

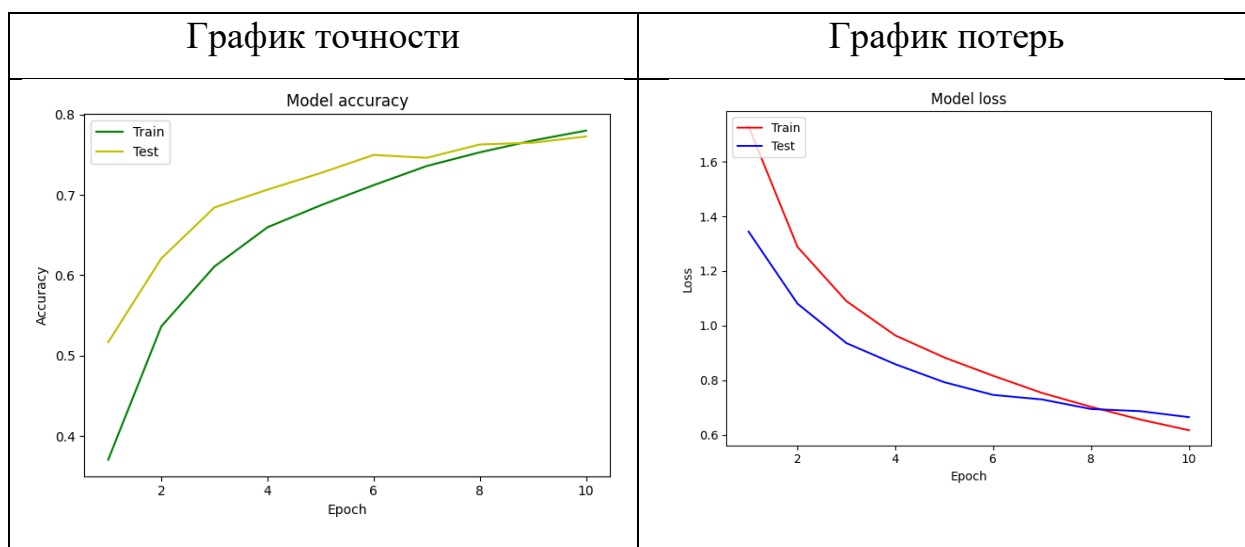
1. Выберем модель сети.

Изначально была создана сверточная сеть использующая сверточные слои, слои maxpooling и слои разреживания dropout. Протестировали модель с разным количеством параметра batch_size.

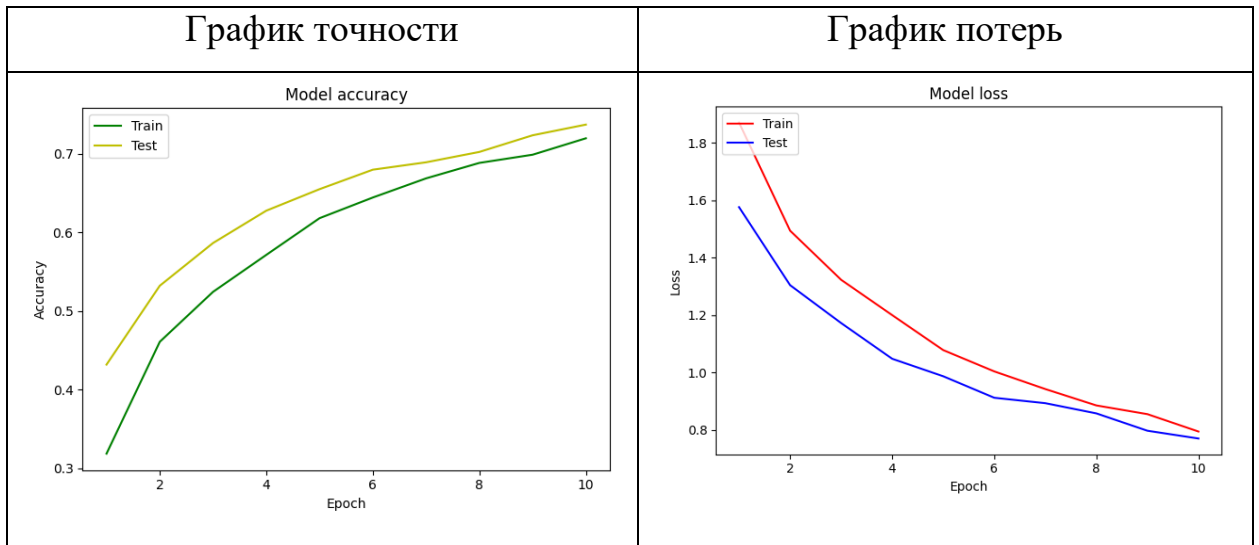
batch_size = 32



batch_size = 256



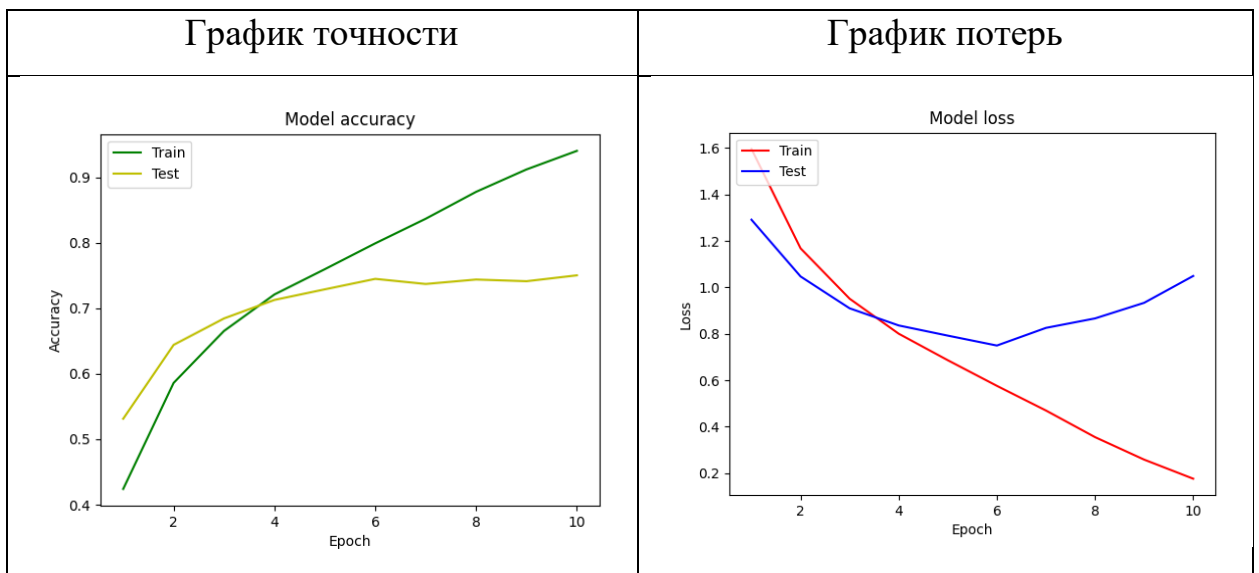
batch_size = 712



Как видно из графиков выше точность у модели с `batch_size = 256`, поэтому будем в дальнейшем рассматривать ее.

2. Исследуем работу сети без слоя *Dropout*

Исследовали выбранную модель без слоя `Dropout`.

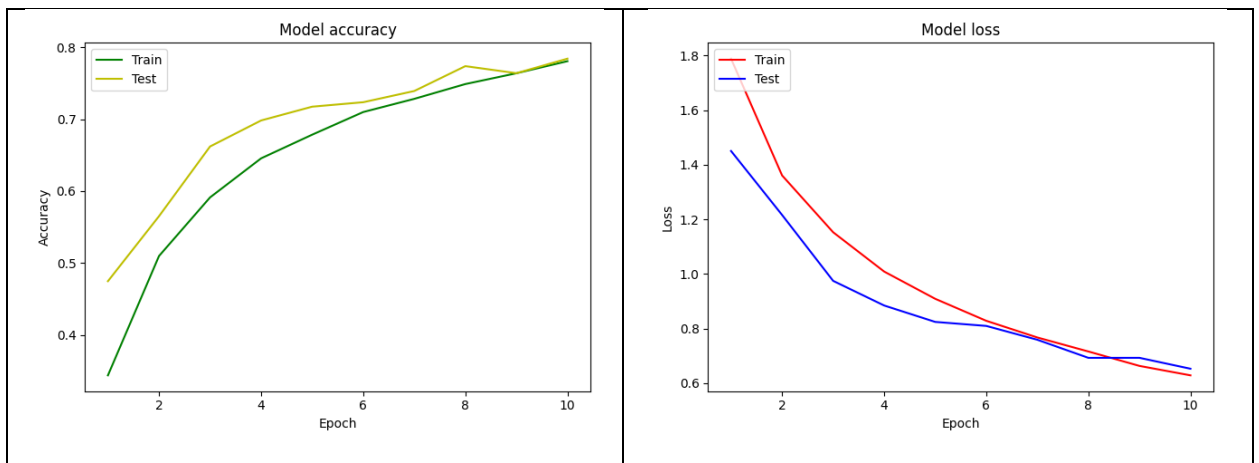


Из графиков видно, что после 4 эпохи потери начали расти, а точность перестала повышаться, из чего можно сделать вывод о необходимости слоев прореживания.

3. Исследуем работу сети при разных размерах ядра свертки

Были изучены архитектуры, у которых в сверточных слоях размер ядра свертки имеет форму (2,2), (3,3) и (5,5) соответственно. Результаты представлены в следующей таблице.

| Размер ядра свертки 2*2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------|----------------|---------------|---|------|------|---|------|------|---|------|------|---|------|------|---|------|------|---|------|------|---|------|------|---|------|------|---|------|------|----|------|------|--|-------|------------|-----------|---|------|------|---|------|------|---|------|------|---|------|------|---|------|------|---|------|------|---|------|------|---|------|------|---|------|------|----|------|------|
| График точности | График потерь | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <p>Model accuracy</p> <table><tr><th>Epoch</th><th>Train Accuracy</th><th>Test Accuracy</th></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>0.38</td><td>0.51</td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>0.53</td><td>0.58</td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>0.58</td><td>0.63</td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>0.61</td><td>0.64</td></tr><tr><td>5</td><td>0.63</td><td>0.67</td></tr><tr><td>6</td><td>0.66</td><td>0.71</td></tr><tr><td>7</td><td>0.68</td><td>0.70</td></tr><tr><td>8</td><td>0.70</td><td>0.73</td></tr><tr><td>9</td><td>0.71</td><td>0.74</td></tr><tr><td>10</td><td>0.73</td><td>0.74</td></tr></table> | Epoch | Train Accuracy | Test Accuracy | 1 | 0.38 | 0.51 | 2 | 0.53 | 0.58 | 3 | 0.58 | 0.63 | 4 | 0.61 | 0.64 | 5 | 0.63 | 0.67 | 6 | 0.66 | 0.71 | 7 | 0.68 | 0.70 | 8 | 0.70 | 0.73 | 9 | 0.71 | 0.74 | 10 | 0.73 | 0.74 | <p>Model loss</p> <table><tr><th>Epoch</th><th>Train Loss</th><th>Test Loss</th></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>1.65</td><td>1.38</td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>1.32</td><td>1.18</td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>1.20</td><td>1.05</td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>1.10</td><td>1.00</td></tr><tr><td>5</td><td>1.05</td><td>0.92</td></tr><tr><td>6</td><td>0.95</td><td>0.85</td></tr><tr><td>7</td><td>0.90</td><td>0.87</td></tr><tr><td>8</td><td>0.85</td><td>0.80</td></tr><tr><td>9</td><td>0.82</td><td>0.78</td></tr><tr><td>10</td><td>0.78</td><td>0.76</td></tr></table> | Epoch | Train Loss | Test Loss | 1 | 1.65 | 1.38 | 2 | 1.32 | 1.18 | 3 | 1.20 | 1.05 | 4 | 1.10 | 1.00 | 5 | 1.05 | 0.92 | 6 | 0.95 | 0.85 | 7 | 0.90 | 0.87 | 8 | 0.85 | 0.80 | 9 | 0.82 | 0.78 | 10 | 0.78 | 0.76 |
| Epoch | Train Accuracy | Test Accuracy | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 0.38 | 0.51 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | 0.53 | 0.58 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | 0.58 | 0.63 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | 0.61 | 0.64 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | 0.63 | 0.67 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | 0.66 | 0.71 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | 0.68 | 0.70 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | 0.70 | 0.73 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9 | 0.71 | 0.74 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10 | 0.73 | 0.74 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Epoch | Train Loss | Test Loss | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 1.65 | 1.38 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | 1.32 | 1.18 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | 1.20 | 1.05 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | 1.10 | 1.00 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | 1.05 | 0.92 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | 0.95 | 0.85 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | 0.90 | 0.87 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | 0.85 | 0.80 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9 | 0.82 | 0.78 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10 | 0.78 | 0.76 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Размер ядра свертки 3*3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| График точности | График потерь | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <p>Model accuracy</p> <table><tr><th>Epoch</th><th>Train Accuracy</th><th>Test Accuracy</th></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>0.32</td><td>0.43</td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>0.46</td><td>0.53</td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>0.52</td><td>0.58</td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>0.57</td><td>0.63</td></tr><tr><td>5</td><td>0.62</td><td>0.66</td></tr><tr><td>6</td><td>0.65</td><td>0.68</td></tr><tr><td>7</td><td>0.67</td><td>0.69</td></tr><tr><td>8</td><td>0.69</td><td>0.70</td></tr><tr><td>9</td><td>0.70</td><td>0.72</td></tr><tr><td>10</td><td>0.72</td><td>0.73</td></tr></table> | Epoch | Train Accuracy | Test Accuracy | 1 | 0.32 | 0.43 | 2 | 0.46 | 0.53 | 3 | 0.52 | 0.58 | 4 | 0.57 | 0.63 | 5 | 0.62 | 0.66 | 6 | 0.65 | 0.68 | 7 | 0.67 | 0.69 | 8 | 0.69 | 0.70 | 9 | 0.70 | 0.72 | 10 | 0.72 | 0.73 | <p>Model loss</p> <table><tr><th>Epoch</th><th>Train Loss</th><th>Test Loss</th></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>1.85</td><td>1.58</td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>1.50</td><td>1.32</td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>1.35</td><td>1.20</td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>1.20</td><td>1.05</td></tr><tr><td>5</td><td>1.10</td><td>0.98</td></tr><tr><td>6</td><td>1.00</td><td>0.92</td></tr><tr><td>7</td><td>0.95</td><td>0.90</td></tr><tr><td>8</td><td>0.90</td><td>0.85</td></tr><tr><td>9</td><td>0.85</td><td>0.82</td></tr><tr><td>10</td><td>0.80</td><td>0.78</td></tr></table> | Epoch | Train Loss | Test Loss | 1 | 1.85 | 1.58 | 2 | 1.50 | 1.32 | 3 | 1.35 | 1.20 | 4 | 1.20 | 1.05 | 5 | 1.10 | 0.98 | 6 | 1.00 | 0.92 | 7 | 0.95 | 0.90 | 8 | 0.90 | 0.85 | 9 | 0.85 | 0.82 | 10 | 0.80 | 0.78 |
| Epoch | Train Accuracy | Test Accuracy | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 0.32 | 0.43 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | 0.46 | 0.53 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | 0.52 | 0.58 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | 0.57 | 0.63 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | 0.62 | 0.66 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | 0.65 | 0.68 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | 0.67 | 0.69 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | 0.69 | 0.70 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9 | 0.70 | 0.72 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10 | 0.72 | 0.73 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Epoch | Train Loss | Test Loss | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 1.85 | 1.58 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | 1.50 | 1.32 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | 1.35 | 1.20 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | 1.20 | 1.05 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | 1.10 | 0.98 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | 1.00 | 0.92 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | 0.95 | 0.90 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | 0.90 | 0.85 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9 | 0.85 | 0.82 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10 | 0.80 | 0.78 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Размер ядра свертки 5*5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| График точности | График потерь | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |



По графикам видно, что при для данной модели точность наибольшая при размере ядра 5×5 , потери тестовых данных тоже меньше, чем при размере ядра 3×3 , поэтому для данной модели ядро размером 5×5 подходит больше.

Выводы.

В ходе выполнения данной работы была создана сеть для классификации изображений, были более подробно изучены сверточные сети, влияние слоев разреживания и ядра свертки на результаты обучения.

ПРИЛОЖЕНИЕ

Исходный код

```
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from keras.datasets import cifar10
from keras.models import Model
from keras.layers import Input, Convolution2D, MaxPooling2D, Dense,
Dropout, Flatten
from keras.utils import np_utils

batch_size = 256 # в каждой итерации одновременно рассматриваем 32
обучающих примера
num_epochs = 10 # повторяем 200 раз по всему тренировочному набору
#kernel_size = 3 # будем использовать ядра 3x3

pool_size = 2 # мы будем использовать пул (объединение во всем) 2x2
conv_depth_1 = 32 # у нас изначально будет 32 ядра на conv. layer...
conv_depth_2 = 64 # ...меняем на 64 после первого уровня пула
drop_prob_1 = 0.25 # отсеиваем после pooling с вероятностью 0.25
drop_prob_2 = 0.5 # выпадение in the dense layer with probability 0.5
hidden_size = 512 # the dense layer will have 512 neurons

#####
#####
def load_data():
    (X_train, y_train), (X_test, y_test) = cifar10.load_data() #
    fetch CIFAR-10 data
    num_train, depth, height, width = X_train.shape # there are 50000
    training examples in CIFAR-10
    num_test = X_test.shape[0] # there are 10000 test examples in
    CIFAR-10
    num_classes = np.unique(y_train).shape[0] # there are 10 image
    classes

    X_train = X_train.astype('float32')
    X_test = X_test.astype('float32')

    # Нормализация
    X_train /= np.max(X_train) # Normalise data to [0, 1] range
    X_test /= np.max(X_train) # Normalise data to [0, 1] range

    # Горячее кодирование меток
```



```

    Y_train = np_utils.to_categorical(y_train, num_classes) # One-hot
    encode the labels
    Y_test = np_utils.to_categorical(y_test, num_classes) # One-hot
    encode the labels

    return X_train, Y_train, X_test, Y_test, num_train, depth, height,
    width, num_test, num_classes
#####

#####

#####
def build_model(kernel_size = 3, dropout = True):
    inp = Input(shape=(depth, height, width)) # N.B. depth goes first
    in Keras

    # Conv [32] -> Conv [32] -> Pool (with dropout on the pooling
    layer)
    conv_1 = Convolution2D(conv_depth_1, kernel_size, kernel_size,
                           border_mode='same', activation='relu')(inp)
    conv_2 = Convolution2D(conv_depth_1, kernel_size, kernel_size,
                           border_mode='same',
activation='relu')(conv_1)
    pool_1 = MaxPooling2D(pool_size=(pool_size, pool_size))(conv_2)

    if dropout:
        drop_1 = Dropout(drop_prob_1)(pool_1)
    else:
        drop_1 = pool_1

    # Conv [64] -> Conv [64] -> Pool (with dropout on the pooling
    layer)
    conv_3 = Convolution2D(conv_depth_2, kernel_size, kernel_size,
                           border_mode='same',
activation='relu')(drop_1)
    conv_4 = Convolution2D(conv_depth_2, kernel_size, kernel_size,
                           border_mode='same',
activation='relu')(conv_3)
    pool_2 = MaxPooling2D(pool_size=(pool_size, pool_size))(conv_4)

    if dropout:
        drop_2 = Dropout(drop_prob_1)(pool_2)
    else:
        drop_2 = pool_2

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# Now flatten to 1D, apply Dense -> ReLU (with dropout) -> softmax
flat = Flatten()(drop_2)
hidden = Dense(hidden_size, activation='relu')(flat)

if dropout:
    drop_3 = Dropout(drop_prob_2)(hidden)
else:
    drop_3 = hidden

out = Dense(num_classes, activation='softmax')(drop_3)

model = Model(input=inp, output=out) # Чтобы определить модель,
просто укажите ее input and output layers
model.compile(loss='categorical_crossentropy', # using the cross-
entropy loss function
              optimizer='adam', # using the Adam optimiser
              metrics=['accuracy']) # reporting the accuracy
return model
#####

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def create_graphics(history, label):
    # графики потерь
    loss = history.history['loss']
    val_loss = history.history['val_loss']
    epochs = range(1, len(loss) + 1)
    plt.plot(epochs, loss, 'r')
    plt.plot(epochs, val_loss, 'b')
    plt.title('Model loss')
    plt.ylabel('Loss')
    plt.xlabel('Epoch')
    plt.legend(['Train', 'Test'], loc='upper left')
    plt.savefig(label + '_loss.png')
    plt.show()

    # графики точности
    acc = history.history['accuracy']
    val_acc = history.history['val_accuracy']
    plt.plot(epochs, acc, 'g')
    plt.plot(epochs, val_acc, 'y')
    plt.title('Model accuracy')

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plt.ylabel('Accuracy')
plt.xlabel('Epoch')
plt.legend(['Train', 'Test'], loc='upper left')
plt.savefig(label + '_acc.png')
plt.show()
#####

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#####
if __name__ == '__main__':
    X_train, Y_train, X_test, Y_test, num_train, depth, height, width,
num_test, num_classes = load_data()
    print("Введите, что вы хотите сделать:\n"
          "1 - Исходная сеть\n"
          "2 - Сеть без слоя Dropout\n"
          "3 - Исследование сети при разных размерах ядра свертки\n")
    num = input()

    if num == '1':
        model = build_model()
        history = model.fit(X_train, Y_train, # Train the model using
the training set...
                           batch_size=batch_size,
nb_epoch=num_epochs,
                           verbose=1, validation_split=0.1) #
...holding out 10% of the data for validation
        res = model.evaluate(X_test, Y_test, verbose=1)
        print(res)
        create_graphics(history, 'best')

    if num == '2':
        model = build_model(dropout=False)
        history = model.fit(X_train, Y_train, # Train the model using
the training set...
                           batch_size=batch_size,
nb_epoch=num_epochs,
                           verbose=1, validation_split=0.1) #
...holding out 10% of the data for validation
        create_graphics(history, 'drop')

    if num == '3':
        for kernels in [2, 5, 7]:
            model = build_model(kernels, True)

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        history = model.fit(X_train, Y_train,
                             batch_size=batch_size,
epochs=num_epochs,
                             verbose=1, validation_split=0.1)
        create_graphics(history, str(kernels))

    res = model.evaluate(X_test, Y_test, verbose=1) # Evaluate the
trained model on the test set!
    print(res)
```