



Figure 1 Projected trends in median climate variables outside of MPAs (left) and within MPAs (right), under four IPCC scenarios, indicating the ensemble median (solid lines) and inter-model range (envelopes). In each case, anomalies are expressed relative to the recent past (1995–2014; grey shading). Vertical dotted lines indicate boundaries of 20-year reporting periods: near-term (2021–2040); mid-term (2041–2060); intermediate-term (2061–2080); and long-term (2081–2100). Horizontal dashed lines represent the inter-model extreme for the recent past (1995–2014), indicating the point at which novel ocean conditions are projected to be experienced.