## Yuwen Sang

## **SQL Startup**

```
MySQL 8.0 Command Line Client
Enter password: ******
Welcome to the MySQL monitor. Commands end with ; or \g.
Your MySQL connection id is 3845
 Server version: 8.0.22 MySQL Community Server - GPL
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Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.
mysql> show databases;
  Database
  information_schema
  mysql
  performance_schema
sakila
  sys
temp
world
  rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql> create database test;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.02 sec)
mysql> show databases;
 Database
   information_schema
  mysql
performance_schema
  sys
temp
test
   world
  rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql> use test;
Database changed
mysql> show tables;
Empty set (0.01 sec)
mysql> create table students (id int primary key, name varchar(20) not null, age int);
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.07 sec)
mysql> show tables;
  Tables_in_test |
   students
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
mysql> describe students;
```

```
mysql> describe students;
  Field | Type
                      | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
  id
                                  | PRI | NULL
           int
                          NO
           varchar(20) | NO
                                           NULL
  name
                          YES
          int
                                         NULL
  age
3 rows in set (0.01 sec)
mysql> insert into students values( "1", "Bob", "18");
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
mysql> insert into students values( "2", "Bob", "19");
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
mysql> insert into students values( "3", "Bob", NULL);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
mysql> select * from students;
  id | name | age |
   1 Bob
                  18
        Bob
                   19
   3 Bob NULL
3 rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql> insert into students values( "3", "Sue", 20);
ERROR 1062 (23000): Duplicate entry '3' for key 'students.PRIMARY'
mysql> insert into students values( "4", NULL, 21);
ERROR 1048 (23000): Column 'name' cannot be null
mysql>
```