

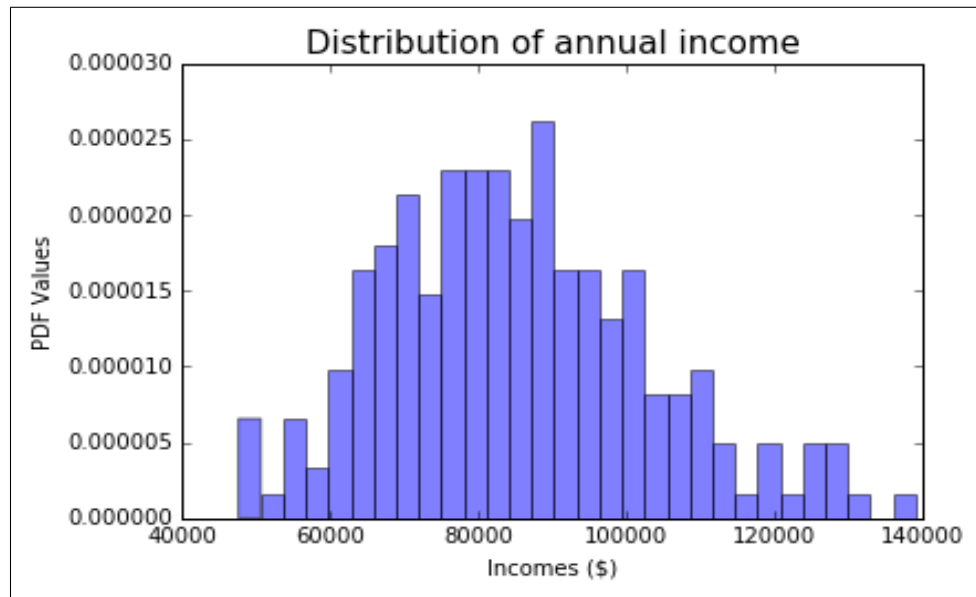
# Problem Set #3

MACSS 30100

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## Problem 1

(a) The histogram is the income distribution of MACSS students:



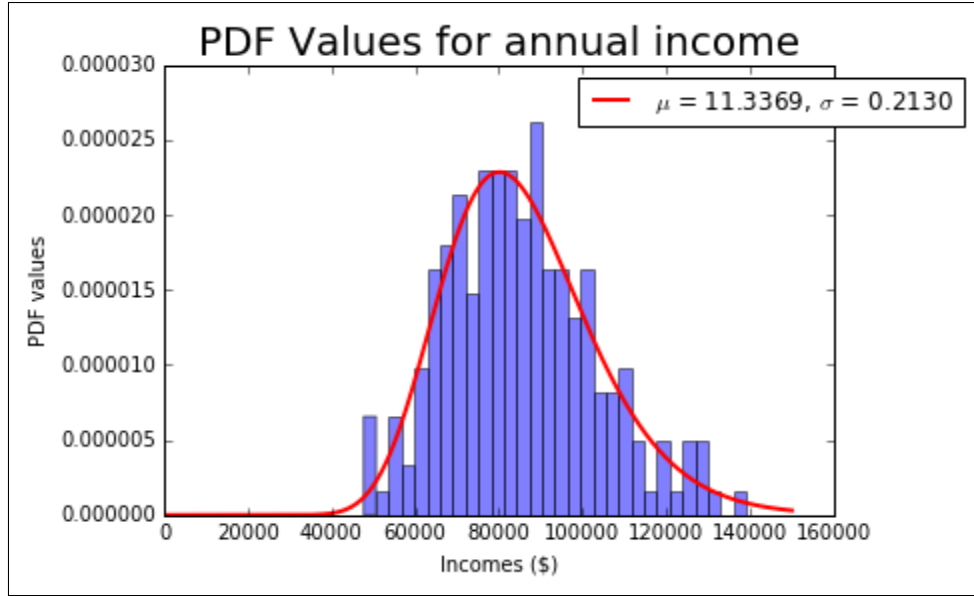
**Figure 1:** Histogram of Income for MACSS Students

(b) For the GMM estimator of two moment conditions, the lognormal parameters are  $\mu = 11.3369$ ,  $\sigma = 0.2130$ .

The data moment is:  $\mu_{data} = 85276.8236$ ,  $\sigma_{model} = 17992.5421$ .

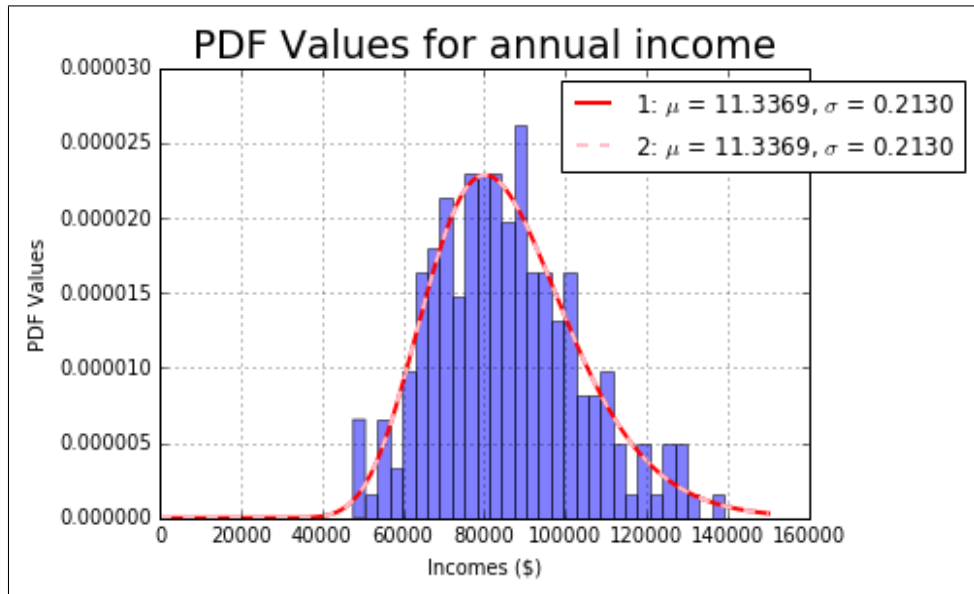
The model moment is  $\mu_{model} = 85276.7911$ ,  $\sigma_{model} = 17992.5393$

The value of GMM criterion function at estimated parameters is  $1.7094356618222634e - 13$



**Figure 2:** PDF of two moment conditions for incomes

- (c) The GMM estimator now: the log normal parameters are:  $\mu = 11.3369$ ,  $\sigma = 0.2130$ .  
The model moment is  $\mu_{model} = 85276.8255$ ,  $\sigma_{model} = 17992.5423$   
Value of GMM criterion function at the estimated parameter value is 0.0468604950841337  
The graph is shown below:



**Figure 3:** Income PDF (TWO-STEP)

- (d) The value of GMM criterion function at the estimated parameter values:  $2.5347860826274844e-11$ .

Data moment:

The proportion of students who earn less than \$75000 is: 0.3

The proportion of students whose income is between \$75000 and \$100000 is: 0.5

The proportion of students who earn more than \$100000 is: 0.2

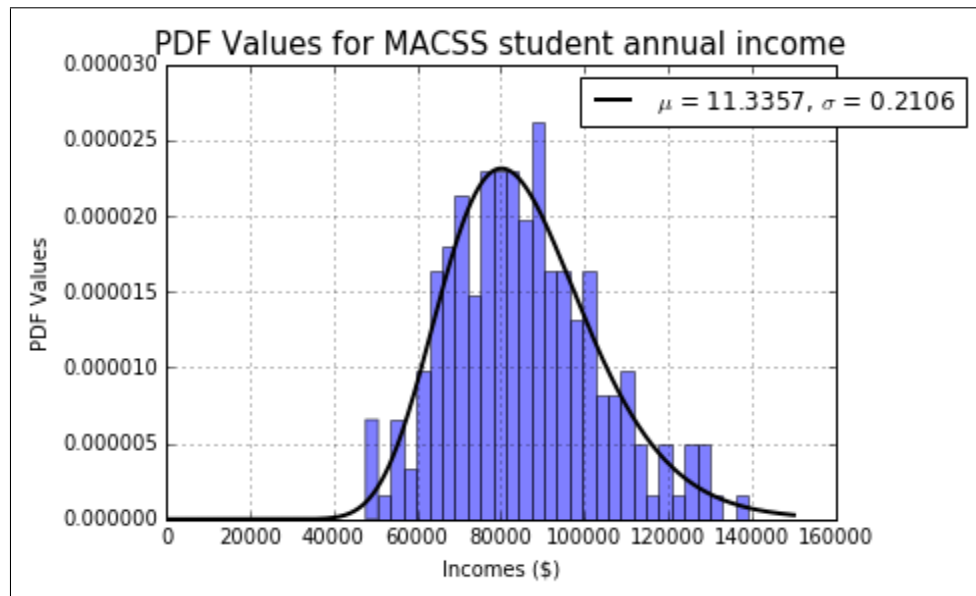
Model Moment:

The proportion of students who earn less than \$75000 is: 0.3000

The proportion of students whose income is between \$75000 and \$100000 is: 0.5000

The proportion of students who earn more than \$100000 is: 0.2000

The graph is shown below:



- (e) Here are the results:

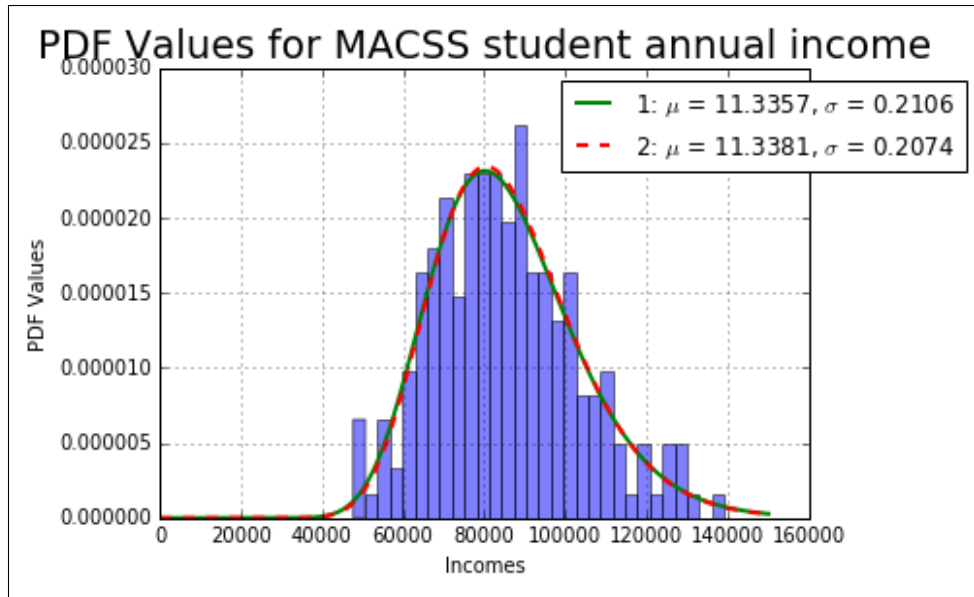
The proportion of students whose income is below \$75000 is: 0.2932

The proportion of students whose income is between \$75000 and \$100000 is: 0.5073

The proportion of students whose income is above \$100000 is: 0.1996

The value of the criterion function is 63.77177681867033

The graph is shown below:



**Figure 4:** Income PDF of Three Moment Conditions

- (f) Comparing all five figures above, apart from the model moments in part c, all seems to fit the actual data quite well, especially for the pdf generated from 2-step GMM with three data moments in part (e).

## Problem 2

The estimators are:

$$\beta_0 = 0.252$$

$$\beta_1 = 0.013$$

$$\beta_2 = 0.401$$

$$\beta_3 = -0.010$$

The value of the criterion function is 0.001821.