# CPSC 240 Computer Organization and Assembly Language

Debug

First Program

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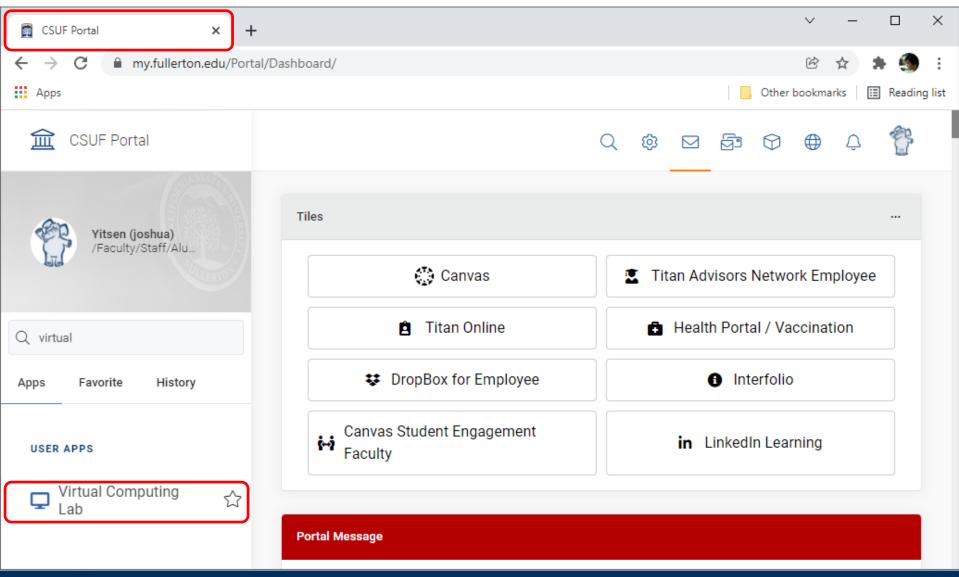




### **Open Ubuntu Tuffix on VCL**

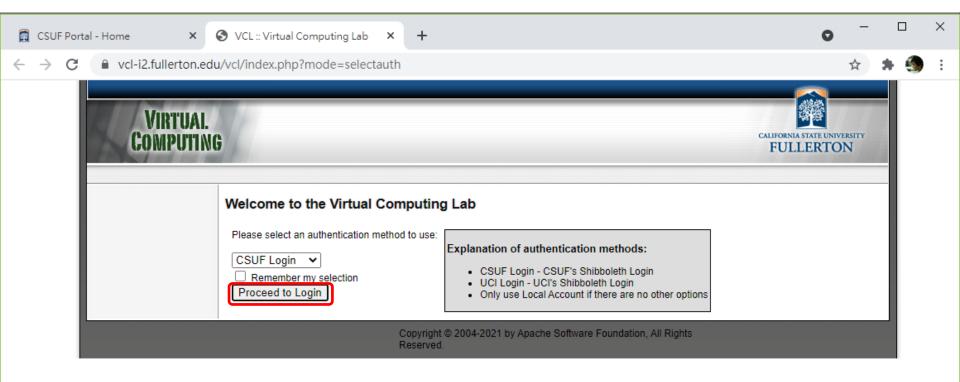


#### a. Search "Virtual" in Portal, and click "Virtual Computing Lab".



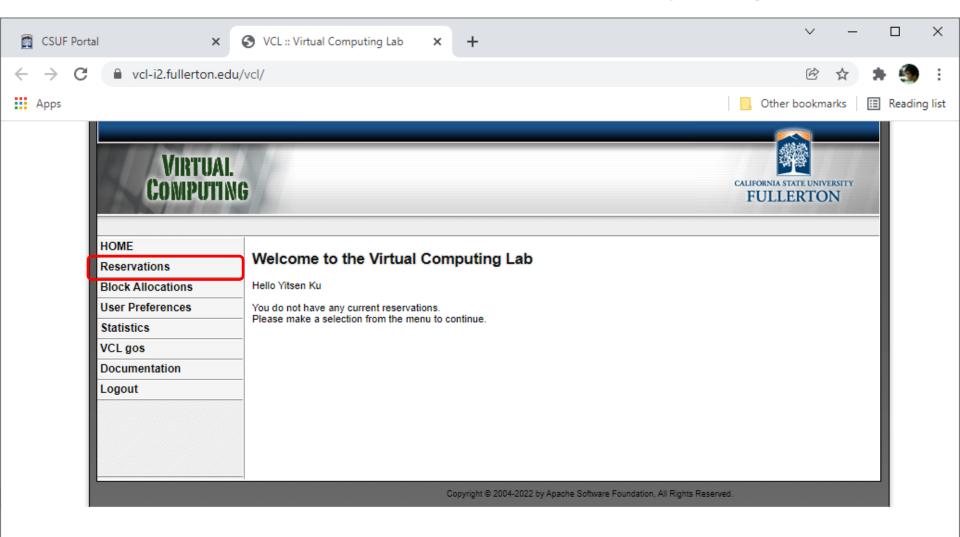


#### b. Click "Proceed to Login" in the Virtual Computing Lab.



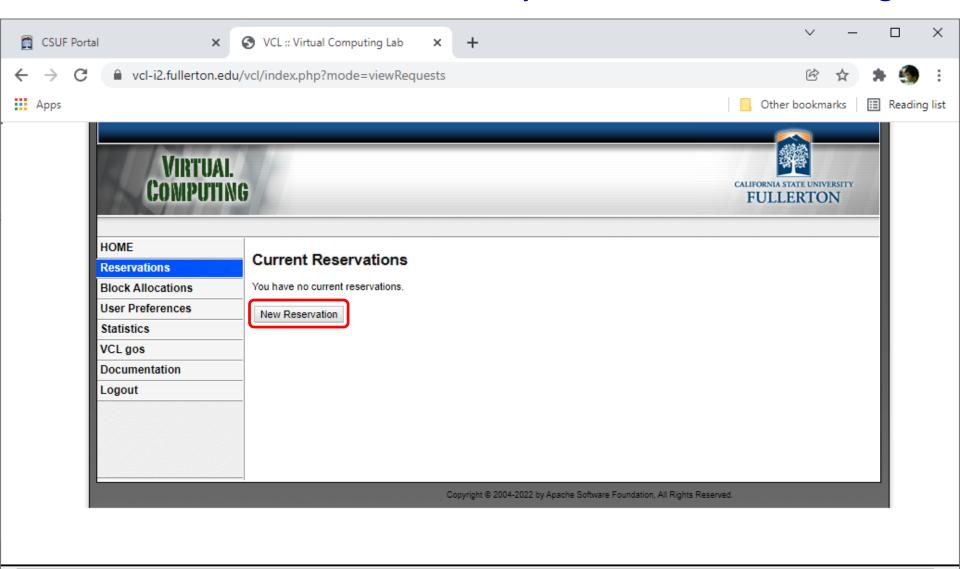


#### c. Select "Reservations" in the Virtual Computing Lab.



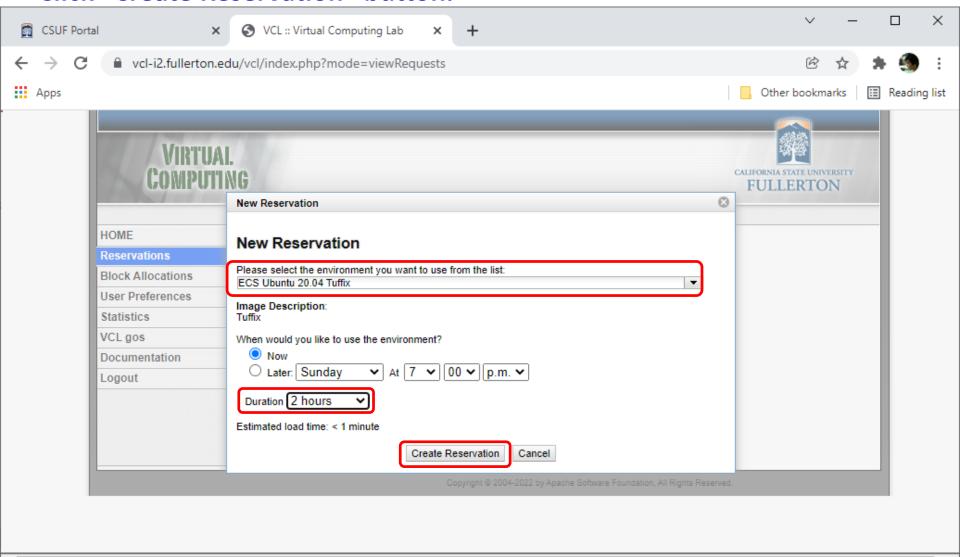


#### d. Click "New Reservation" button to open New Reservation dialog.



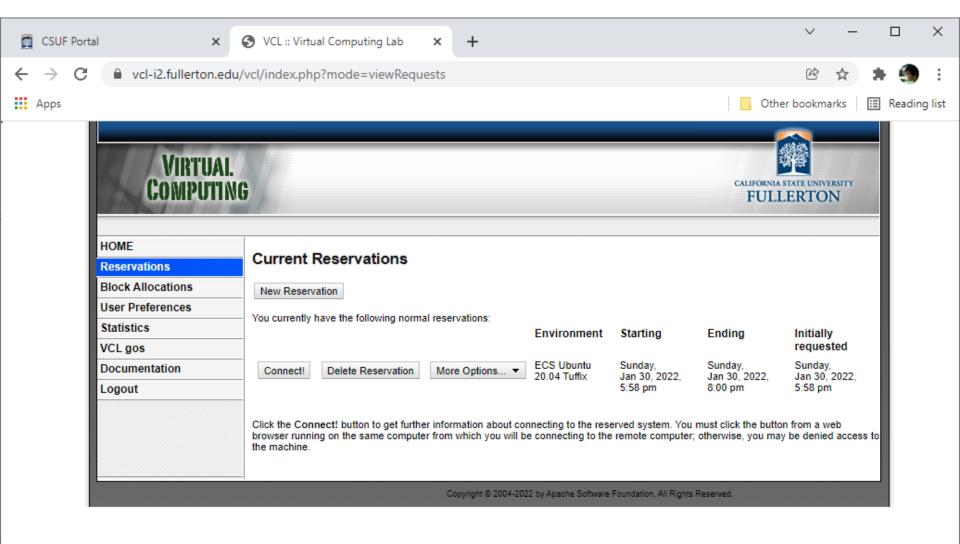


### e. Select "ECS Ubuntu 20.04 Tuffix" and select "Duration=1/2/4 hours". Click "Create Reservation" button.





#### f. Click "Connect!" to open "Connect" dialog.



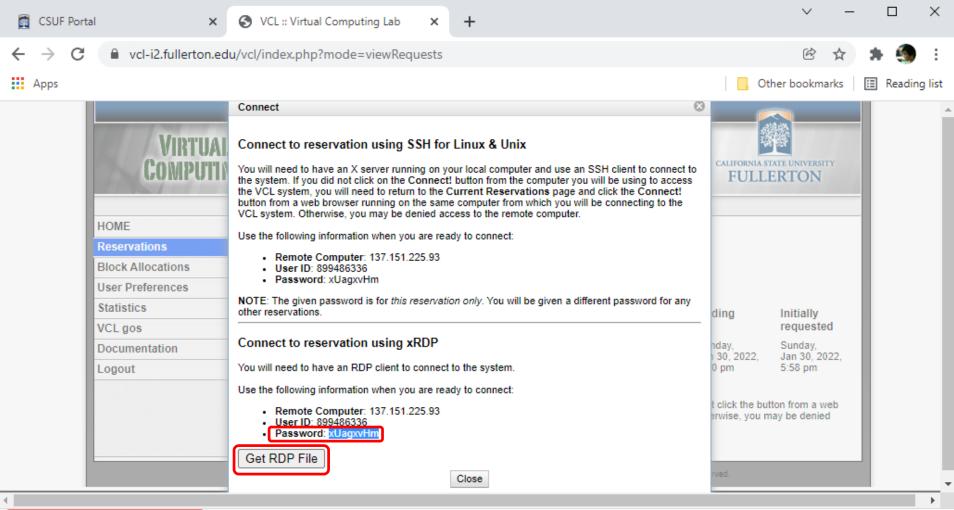
4 |

- 1

Show all



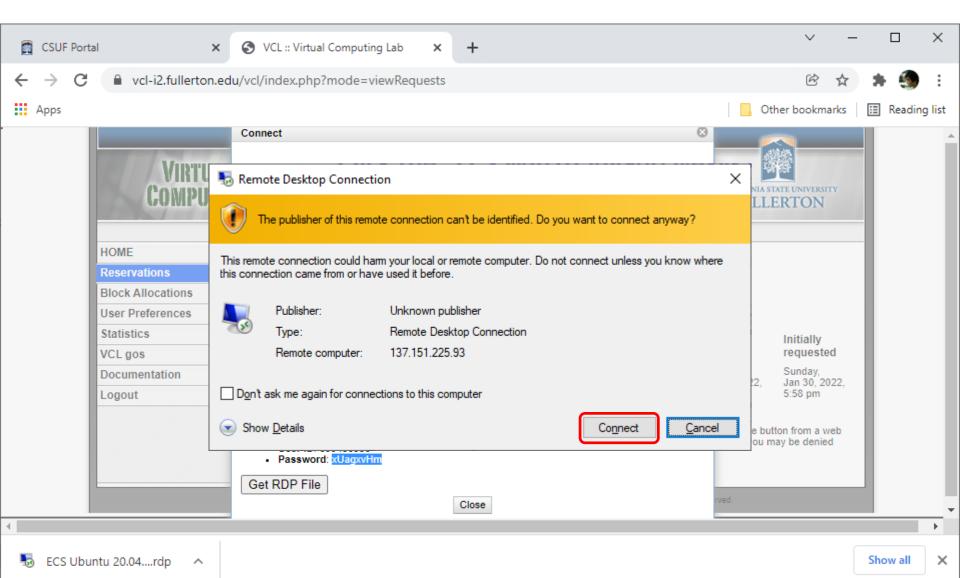
### g. Click "Get RDP file" button. Click the "ECS Ubuntu 20.04 Tuffix.rdp" file to log in.



ECS Ubuntu 20.04....rdp

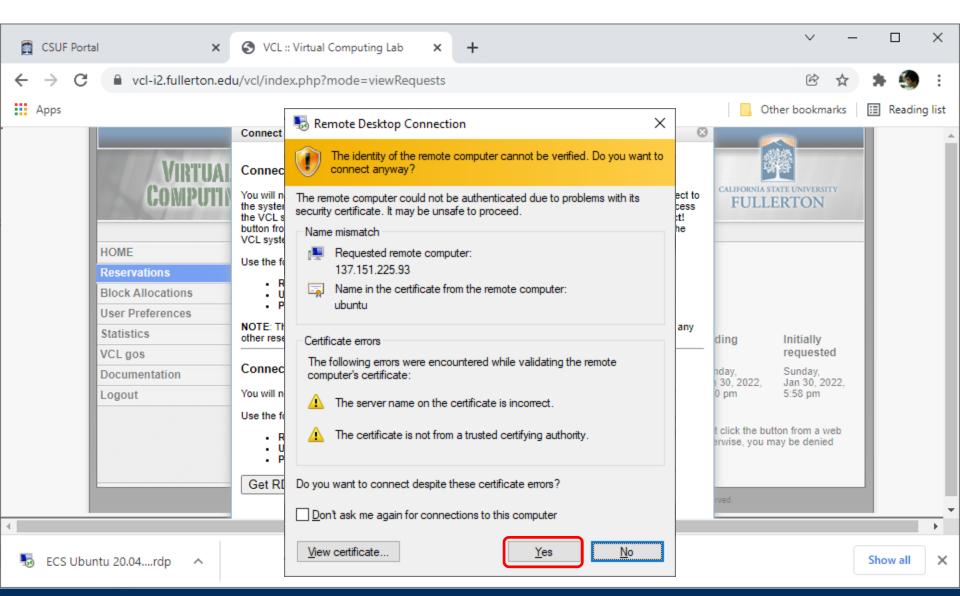


#### h. Click the "Connect" button to continue.





#### i. Click the "Yes" button to continue.





#### j. Input password and click the "OK" button to continue.

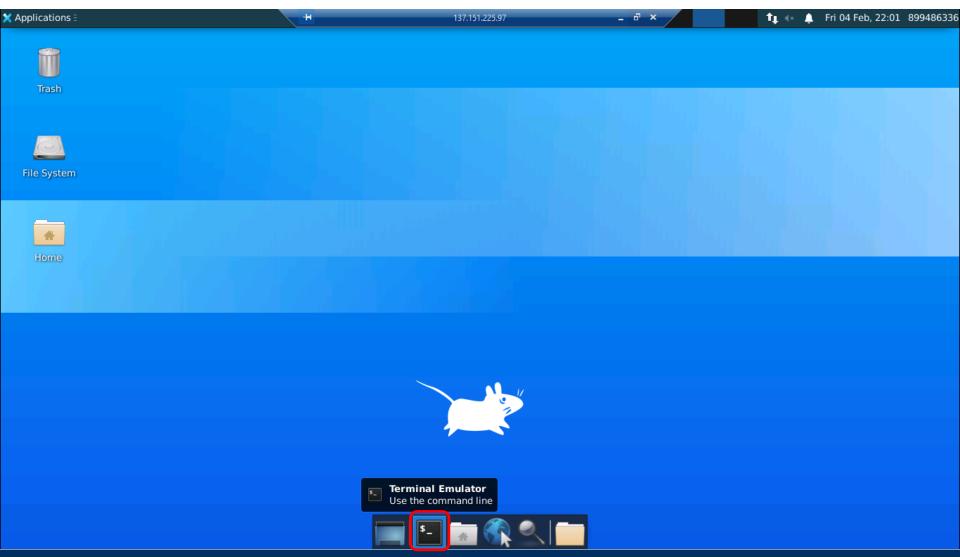
+	137.151.225.93	_ ∂ ×
Logi	n to volvm011323-225-93	
	Just connecting	
	Session Xorg username 899486336 password ************************************	
	OK Cancel	



### **Upload Program**



## a. Click the "Terminal Emulator" to open the "Terminal Emulator" window.



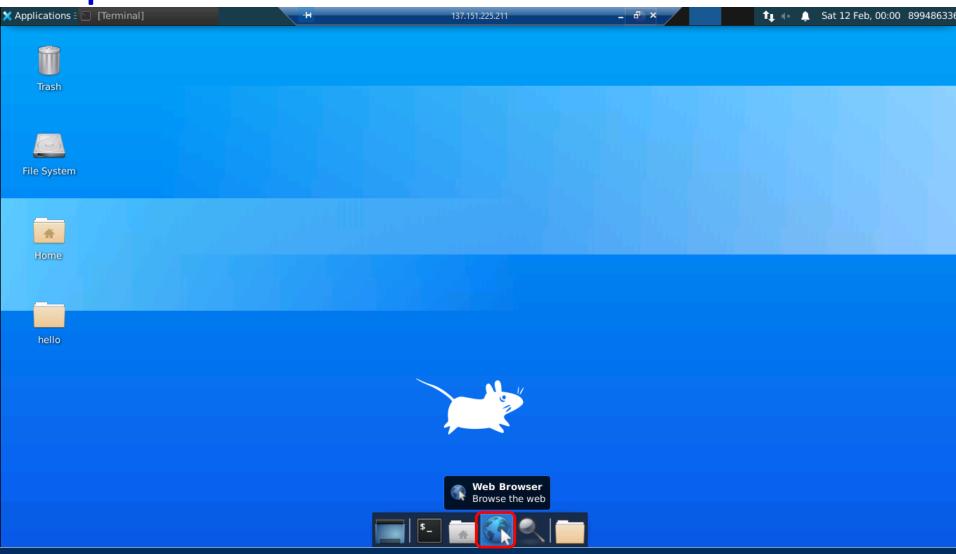


## b. Input "cd Desktop" to change directory to "Desktop". Input "mkdir hello" to create a "hello" folder.

```
Terminal
     Edit View Search Terminal Help
[tuffix@vclvm011141-225-211 ~]$ cd Desktop
[tuffix@vclvm011141-225-211 Desktop]$ mkdir hello
[tuffix@vclvm011141-225-211 Desktop]$ |
```

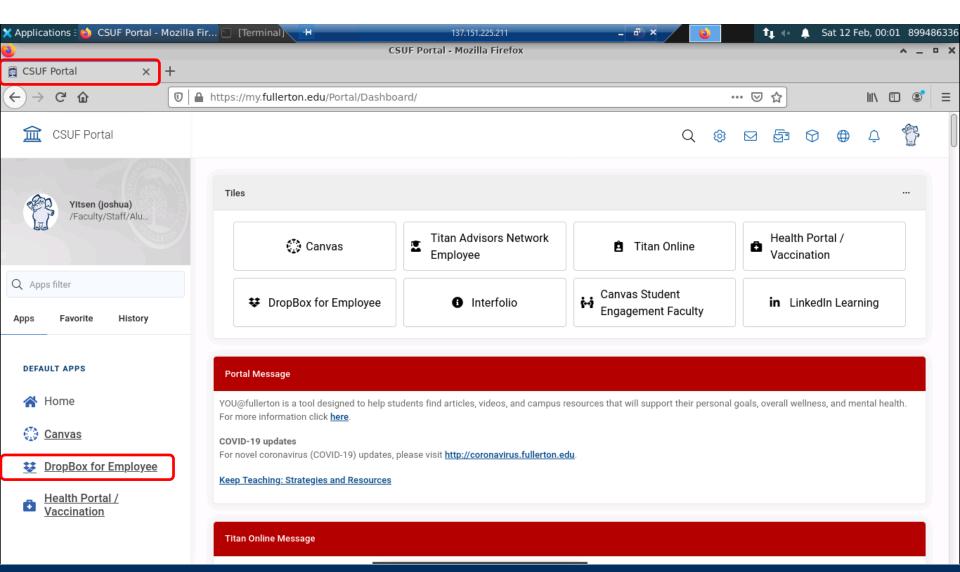


a. Switch to "Desktop" and click on "Web Browser" icon to open the "Web Browser".



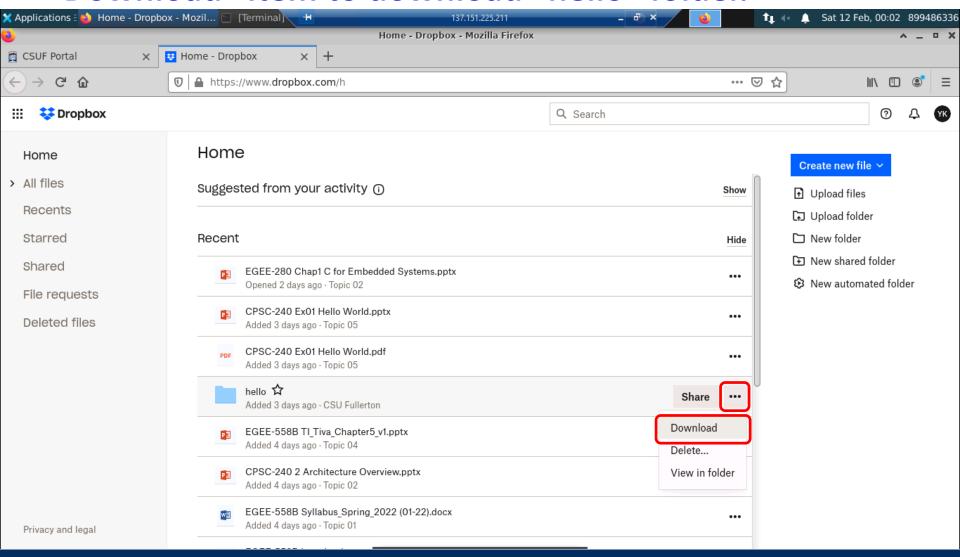


#### b. Open "CSUF portal" and click on the "DropBox".



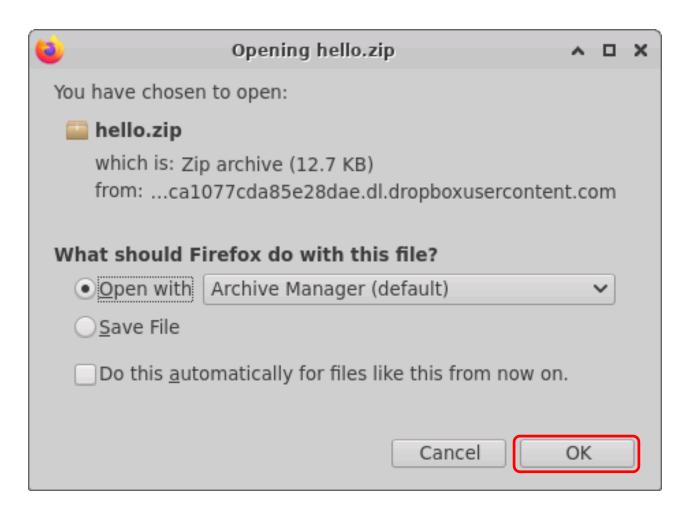


### c. Click on "..." of the "hello" folder and select the "Download" item to download "hello" folder.



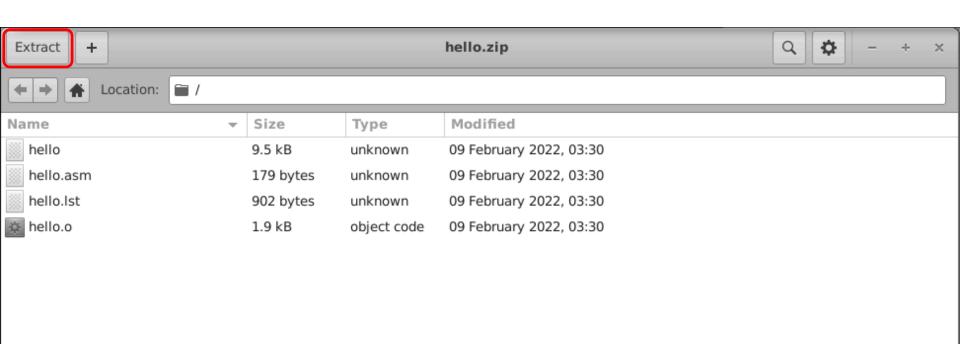


### d. Click the "OK" button of the "Opening hello.zip" dialog to continue...



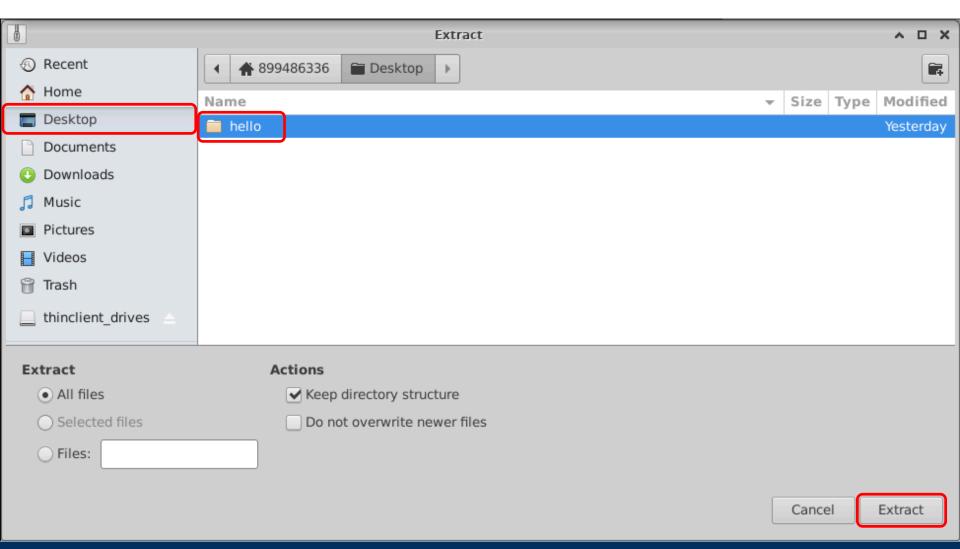


#### e. Click the "Extract" button to continue...



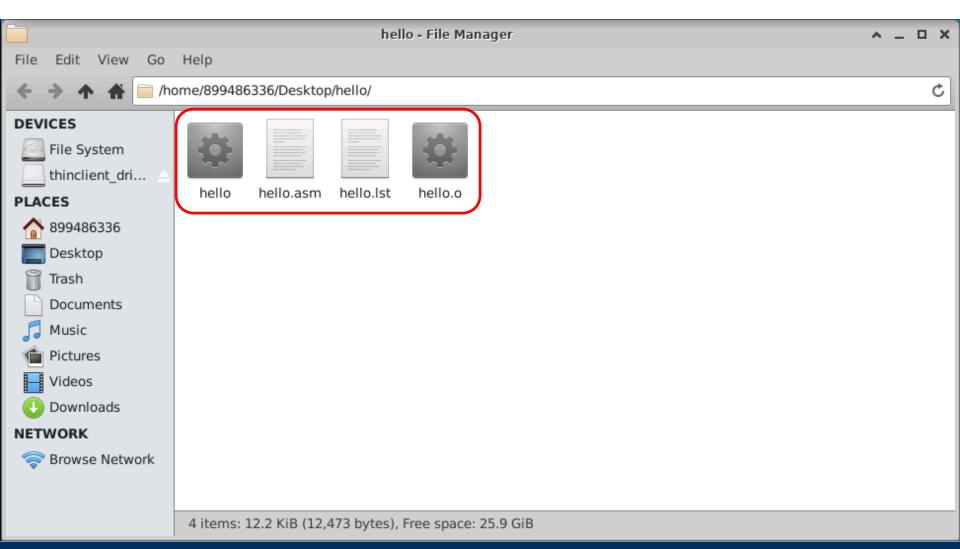


f. Select the "Desktop/hello" folder and click the "Extract" button to extract the zip file to the "hello" folder.





### g. Switch to "Desktop" and open "hello" folder to check the files.





#### **Create New Program**



a. Switch to "Terminal" window. Input the "cd hello" to change directory to "hello". Input the "sudo apt-get install ddd" command to install "ddd" debugger.

```
Terminal
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
[tuffix@vclvm010925-226-215 ~]$ cd Desktop
[tuffix@vclvm010925-226-215 Desktop]$ mkdir hello
[tuffix@vclvm010925-226-215 Desktop]$ cd hello
[tuffix@vclvm010925-226-215 hello]$ ls
hello hello.asm hello.lst hello.o
[tuffix@vclvm010925-226-215 hello]$ sudo apt-get install ddd
```

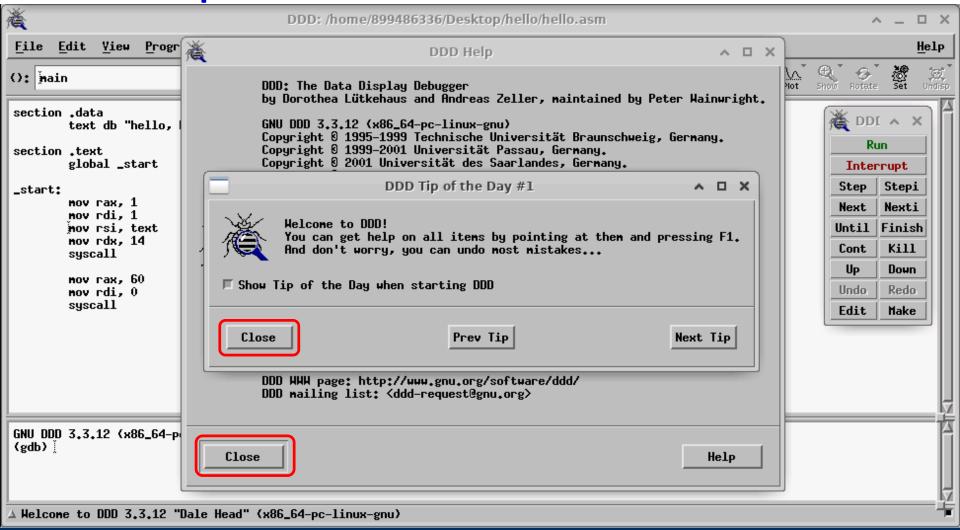


### b. Input the "ddd hello" command after installing the "ddd" debugger.

```
Terminal
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
Do you want to continue? [Y/n] y
Get:1 http://us.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal/universe amd64 libmotif-common all 2.3.8-2build1 [10.8 kB
Get:2 http://us.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal/universe amd64 libxm4 amd64 2.3.8-2build1 [993 kB]
Get:3 http://us.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal/universe amd64 ddd amd64 1:3.3.12-5.2build1 [1,334 kB]
Fetched 2,337 kB in 2s (1,412 kB/s)
Selecting previously unselected package libmotif-common.
(Reading database ... 234948 files and directories currently installed.)
Preparing to unpack .../libmotif-common 2.3.8-2build1 all.deb ...
Unpacking libmotif-common (2.3.8-2build1) ...
Selecting previously unselected package libxm4:amd64.
Preparing to unpack .../libxm4 2.3.8-2build1 amd64.deb ...
Unpacking libxm4:amd64 (2.3.8-2build1) ...
Selecting previously unselected package ddd.
Preparing to unpack .../ddd 1%3a3.3.12-5.2build1 amd64.deb ...
Unpacking ddd (1:3.3.12-5.2build1) ...
Setting up libmotif-common (2.3.8-2build1) ...
Setting up libxm4:amd64 (2.3.8-2build1) ...
Setting up ddd (1:3.3.12-5.2build1) ...
Processing triggers for install-info (6.7.0.dfsg.2-5) ...
Processing triggers for desktop-file-utils (0.24-1ubuntu3) ...
Processing triggers for mime-support (3.64ubuntul) ...
Processing triggers for gnome-menus (3.36.0-lubuntul) ...
Processing triggers for libc-bin (2.31-0ubuntu9) ...
Processing triggers for man-db (2.9.1-1) ...
[tuffix@vclvm010925-226-215 hello]$ ddd hello
```

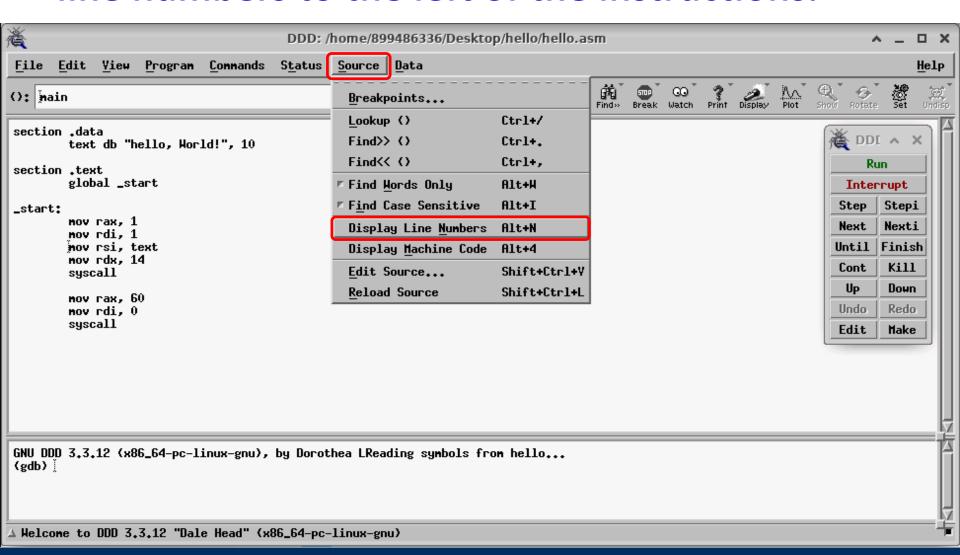


#### c. Click the "Close" button to close the "DDD Tip of the Day" window, and Click the "Close" button to close the "DDD Help" window.



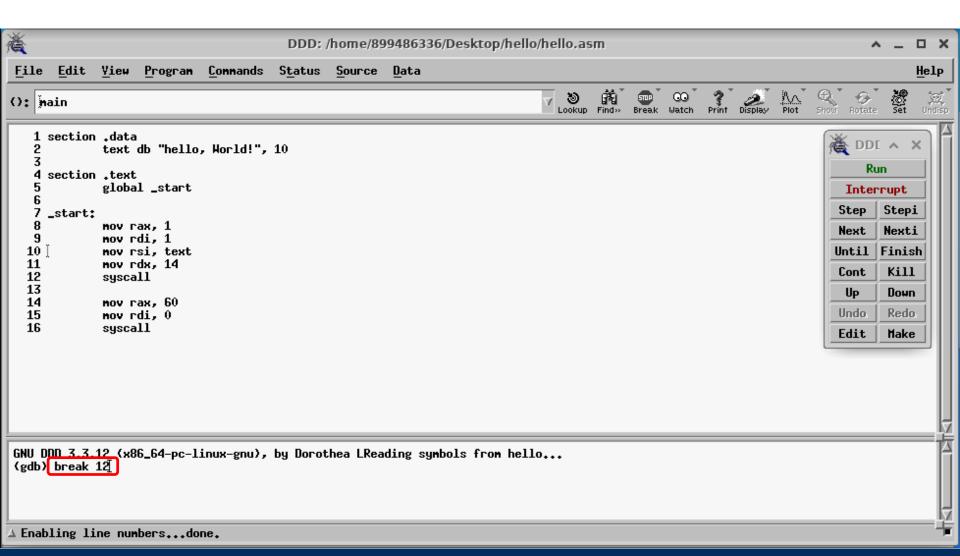


### d. Select "Source/Display Line Numbers" to display line numbers to the left of the instructions.



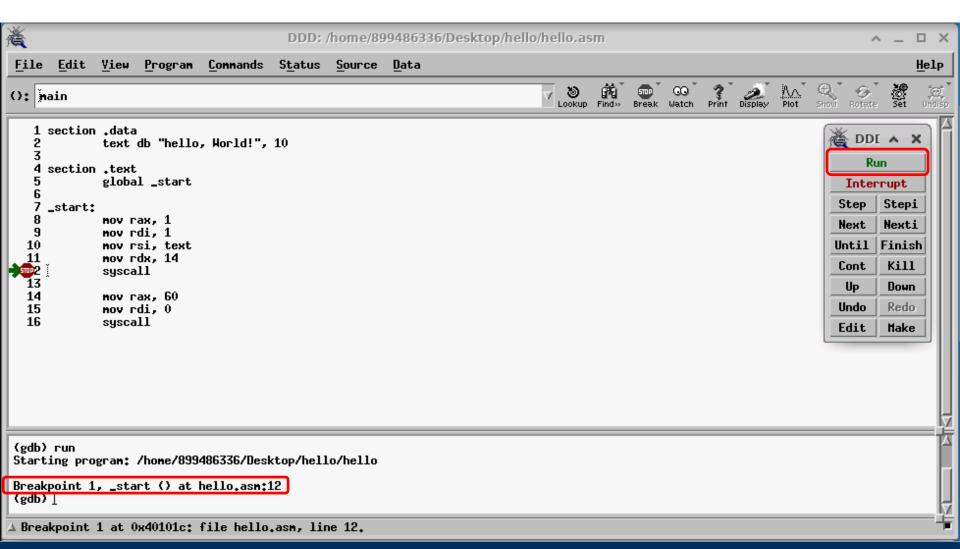


### e. Input "break 12" command to set a breakpoint on line 12.



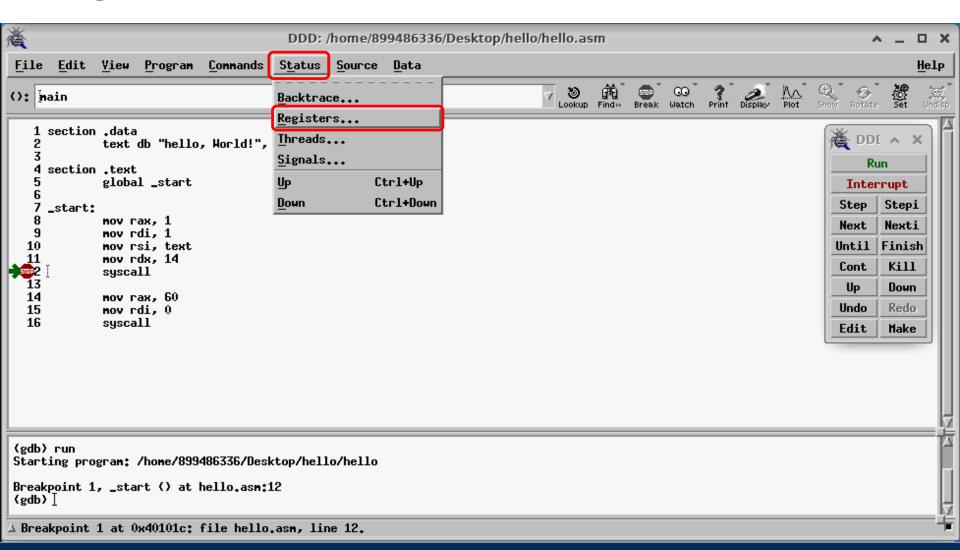


## f. Click the "Run" button to simulate to line 12, as shown in the "gdb" panel.



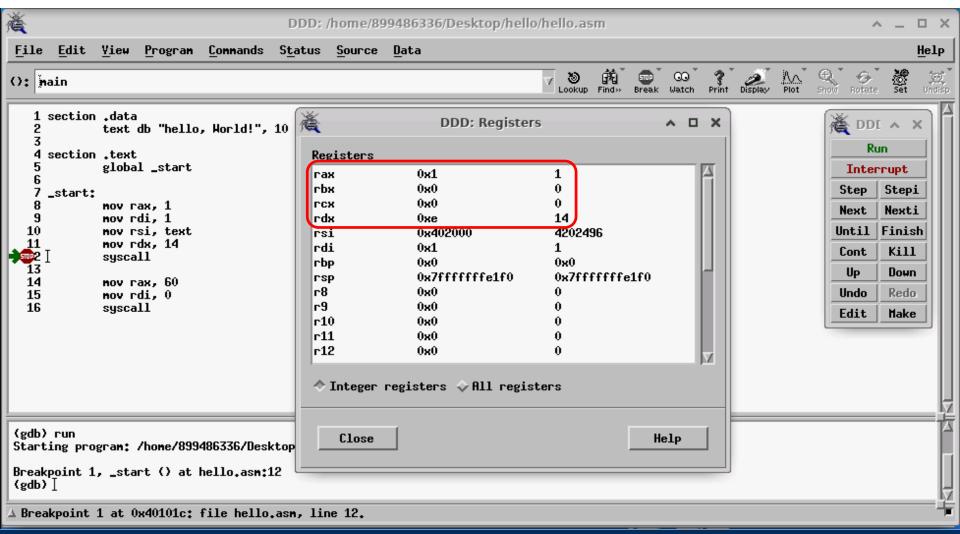


## g. Select "Status/Registers..." item to open "DDD: Registers" window.



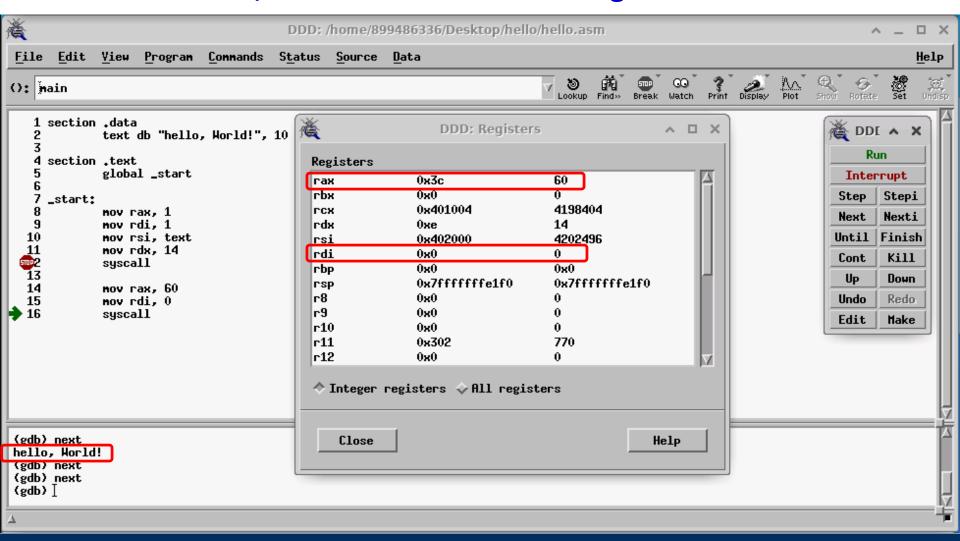


h. The "DDD: Registers" window shows rax=1, rdi=1, rsi=0x402000, and rdx=14. Agree with the instructions on lines 8 to 11.



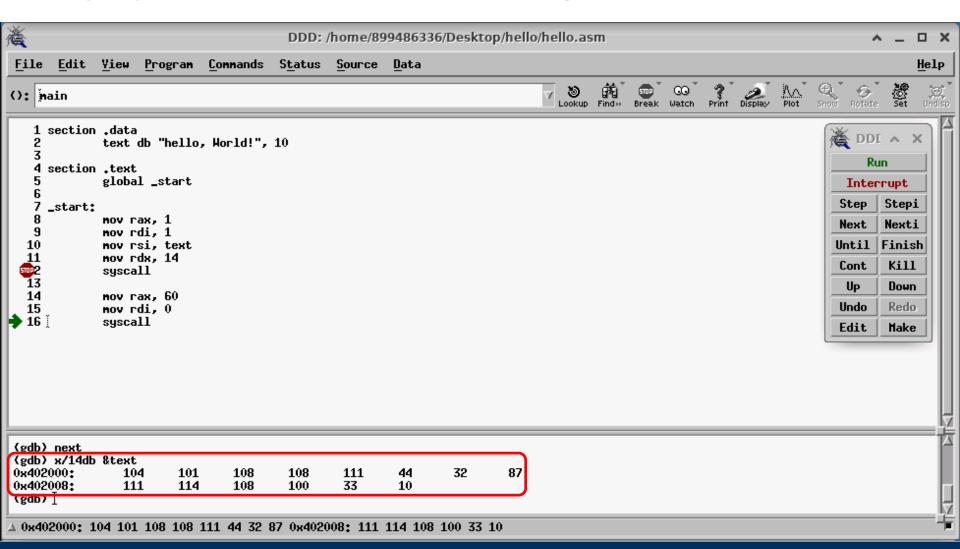


i. Click the "Next" button once and the "gdb" panel displays the "hello, World!" string. Continue to click the "Next" button twice, then rax=60 and rdi=0, as shown in the "DDD: Registers" window.



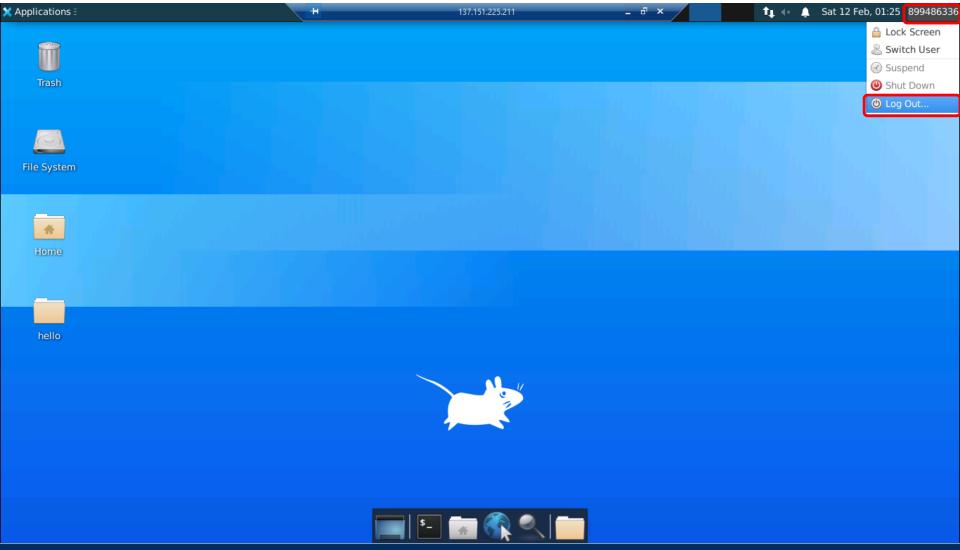


## j. Input "x/14db &text" command in the "gdb" panel to display the ASCII code of the string "text".





## k. Close all windows and select "CWID/Log Out..." to terminate the "Remote Desktop".





### **Thanks**