

Feedback — Quiz 4: Data Science Technology **Please Note: No Grace Period**

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Authentication is not required for this quiz.

You submitted this quiz on **Wed 5 Aug 2015 9:24 PM PDT**. You got a score of **10.00** out of **10.00**.

Question 1

Which of the following are required for sharing a data set?

| Your Answer | Score | Explanation |
|--|-------------|-------------|
| <input checked="" type="radio"/> All of these options | ✓ 1.00 | |
| <input type="radio"/> An explicit and exact recipe to go from the raw to the tidy data | | |
| <input type="radio"/> A code book describing each variable and its values | | |
| <input type="radio"/> The raw data | | |
| Total | 1.00 / 1.00 | |

Question 2

Which of the following should be included in data tidying recipes?

| Your Answer | Score | Explanation |
|---|--------|-------------|
| <input checked="" type="radio"/> Parameter values for all functions | ✓ 1.00 | |
| <input type="radio"/> Units of variables | | |

☐ Preprocessed data

☐ Sample size formulae

Total

1.00 / 1.00

Question 3

What is the central dogma of statistics?

| Your Answer | Score | Explanation |
|--|-------------|-------------|
| <input checked="" type="radio"/> Using measurements on a probabilistically selected sample to infer knowledge about a population | ✓ 1.00 | |
| <input type="radio"/> Using Bayes rule to calculate probabilities we care about | | |
| <input type="radio"/> That increased power comes with increased sample sizes | | |
| <input type="radio"/> Using measurements on a population to infer knowledge about a sample | | |
| Total | 1.00 / 1.00 | |

Question 4

Which of the following are types of variability in all genomic data?


| Your Answer | Score | Explanation |
|---|--------|-------------|
| <input type="radio"/> Genetic drift | | |
| <input type="radio"/> Geographic variability | | |
| <input checked="" type="radio"/> Natural biological variability | ✓ 1.00 | |
| <input type="radio"/> Variation from changing technology | | |

Total

1.00 / 1.00


Question 5

Which of the following will increase power in a statistical analysis?

| Your Answer | Score | Explanation |
|--|--|-------------|
| <input type="radio"/> Using a new technology | | |
| <input type="radio"/> Adjusting for confounders | | |
| <input type="radio"/> Increasing measurement variation | | |
| <input checked="" type="radio"/> Decreasing variance |  1.00 | |
| Total | 1.00 / 1.00 | |

Question 6

If 100 p-values are calculated on a data set with no signal, how many p-values would we expect to be less than 0.05 on average?

| Your Answer | Score | Explanation |
|------------------------------------|--|-------------|
| <input type="radio"/> 20 | | |
| <input type="radio"/> 50 | | |
| <input type="radio"/> 0 | | |
| <input checked="" type="radio"/> 5 |  1.00 | |
| Total | 1.00 / 1.00 | |

Question 7

If we report 500 results as significant out of 10,000 tests while controlling the family-wise error rate at 5%, about how many false positives do we expect?

| Your Answer | Score | Explanation |
|------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| <input checked="" type="radio"/> 0 | ✓ 1.00 | |
| <input type="radio"/> 200 | | |
| <input type="radio"/> 10 | | |
| <input type="radio"/> 20 | | |
| Total | 1.00 / 1.00 | |

Question 8

What is the most common confounder in genomics?

| Your Answer | Score | Explanation |
|---|-------------|-------------|
| <input type="radio"/> Genetic background | | |
| <input type="radio"/> Sex | | |
| <input type="radio"/> Population stratification | | |
| <input checked="" type="radio"/> Batch effects | ✓ 1.00 | |
| Total | 1.00 / 1.00 | |

Question 9

Which of the following can be used to address potential confounders at the experimental design stage?

| Your Answer | Score | Explanation |
|--|-------------|-------------|
| <input type="radio"/> Increasing sample size | | |
| <input type="radio"/> Multiple testing correction | | |
| <input checked="" type="radio"/> Blocking | ✓ 1.00 | |
| <input type="radio"/> Measuring DNA instead of RNA | | |
| Total | 1.00 / 1.00 | |

Question 10

Which of the following are benefits of making big data as small as possible as soon as possible?

| Your Answer | Score | Explanation |
|--|-------------|-------------|
| <input type="radio"/> Reduced data will increase the power of statistical tests | | |
| <input checked="" type="radio"/> Smaller data sets are easier to share | ✓ 1.00 | |
| <input type="radio"/> Smaller data sets will decrease false discovery rates | | |
| <input type="radio"/> Reducing the data will reduce the number of hypothesis tests | | |
| Total | 1.00 / 1.00 | |