- 1. Pencil Battery (Also known as Dry Cell):
  - 1. Voltage: 1.5V
  - 2. It's a Non Rechargeable Battery.
- 2. DC Power Supply:
  - 1. From a DC Power Supply we can get any voltage from 0 to 30
- 3. Resistor:
  - 1. A resistor is an electrical component that limits or regulates the flow of electrical current in an electronic circuit.
  - 2. The color of a resistor depends on the value of resistance, for example for resistance = 2.7

## 4. LED

- 1. light emitting diode
- 2. LEDs are commonly used in lighting fixtures for homes, offices, and public spaces. They are also found in electronic displays, traffic lights, automotive lighting, and many other applications

## 5. Multimeter

1. With a Multimeter we can measure Amperage, Voltage and Resistance.

## 6. Oscilloscope

- 1. An Oscilloscope is an electronic test instrument that displays the graphical representation of electrical signals and shows how those signals change over time
- 2. it is a versatile electronic instrument used for visualizing and analyzing electrical signals in the time domain.

## 7. Function Generator

- 1. A function generator can produce
- 2. different types of voltage.
- 3. different shapes of voltage.
- 4. It can also produce the desired shape of the desired frequency which can be sine wave, square wave or triangle wave etc