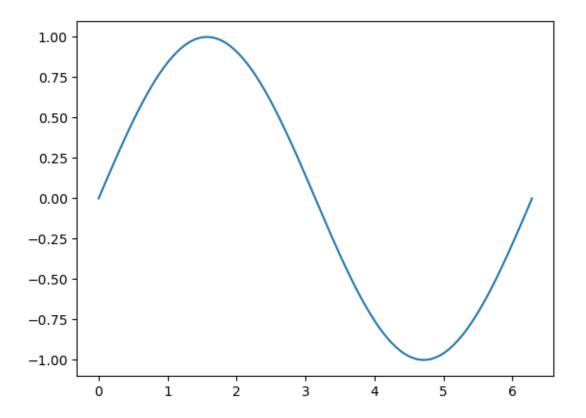
## Lecture 10

## October 10, 2024

```
[1]: import os
     print(os.name)
     print(os.getcwd())
     os.mkdir("new_directory")
    nt
    c:\Users\ALIF\Documents\Python67\Lecture10
[3]: import datetime
     now = datetime.datetime.now()
     print(now)
     date = datetime.date(2024, 1, 1)
     print(date)
    2024-09-16 13:16:57.343547
    2024-01-01
[1]: import json
     date = {"name": "Alice", "age": 25}
     json_str = json.dumps(date)
     print(json_str)
     parsed_date = json.loads(json_str)
     print(parsed_date)
    {"name": "Alice", "age": 25}
    {'name': 'Alice', 'age': 25}
[2]: import numpy as np
     random_matrix = np.random.randint(1, 11, size=(3, 3))
     print("Random 3x3 matrix:\n", random_matrix)
     matrix_sum = np.sum(random_matrix)
     print(f"\nSum of matrix elements: {matrix_sum}")
```

```
matrix_mean = np.mean(random_matrix)
     print(f"\nMean of matrix elements: {matrix_mean:.2f}")
     transport_matrix = np.transpose(random_matrix)
     print("\nTransport matrix:\n", transport_matrix)
    Random 3x3 matrix:
     [[9 3 1]
     [9 5 3]
     [7 8 6]]
    Sum of matrix elements: 51
    Mean of matrix elements: 5.67
    Transport matrix:
     [[9 9 7]
     [3 5 8]
     [1 3 6]]
[3]: import pandas as pd
     data = {'Name': ['Alice', 'Bob', 'Charlie'],
             'Age': [25, 30, 35],
             'City': ['New York', 'Los Angeles', 'Chicago']}
     df = pd.DataFrame(data)
     print("DataFrame:\n", df)
     average_age = df['Age'].mean()
     print("\nAverage Age:", average_age)
     filtered_df = df[df['Age'] > 28]
     print("\nFiltered DataFrame (Age > 20):\n", filtered_df)
     df['Salary'] = [50000, 60000, 70000]
     print("\nDataFrame with Salary column:\n", df)
    DataFrame:
           Name Age
                             City
    0
         Alice
                 25
                        New York
           Bob
                 30 Los Angeles
    1
    2 Charlie
                 35
                         Chicago
    Average Age: 30.0
    Filtered DataFrame (Age > 20):
```

```
Name Age
                             City
           Bob
                 30 Los Angeles
    2 Charlie
                 35
                         Chicago
    DataFrame with Salary column:
           Name Age
                             City Salary
         Alice
                 25
                        New York
                                   50000
    0
                 30 Los Angeles
                                   60000
           Bob
    1
    2 Charlie
                 35
                         Chicago
                                   70000
[9]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
     import numpy as np
     import matplotlib.animation as animation
     fig, ax = plt.subplots()
     x = np.linspace(0,2*np.pi,100)
     y = np.sin(x)
     line, = ax.plot(x, y)
     def update(frame):
         line.set_ydata(np.sin(x + frame/10.0))
         return line,
     ani = animation.FuncAnimation(fig, update, frames=100, interval=50, blit=True)
     plt.show()
```



```
[1]: import requests

response = requests.get("https://api.github.com/users/octocat")

if response.status_code == 200:
    user_data = response.json()

    print(f"Username: {user_data['login']}")
    print(f"Name: {user_data['name']}")
    print(f"Bio: {user_data['bio']}")
    print(f"Public Repos: {user_data['public_repos']}")
    print(f"Followers: {user_data['followers']}")
    print(f"Fowllowing: {user_data['following']}")

else:
    print("Failed to retrieve data.")
```

Username: octocat Name: The Octocat

Bio: None

Public Repos: 8 Followers: 15294 Fowllowing: 9

```
[]: from flask import Flask
     app = Flask(__name__)
     @app.route('/')
     def home():
         return "Hello, Flask!"
     if __name__ == '__main__':
         app.run(debug=True)
[]: from flask import Flask, render_template_string
     app = Flask(__name__)
     html_template = """
     <!DOCTYPE html>
     <html lang="en">
     <head>
         <meta charset="UTF-8">
         <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
         <title>Greeting Page</title>
     </head>
     <body>
         <h1>Hello, {{name}}!</h1>
         Welcome to your simple Flask web app.
     </body>
     </html>
     HHH
     @app.route('/')
     def home():
         return render_template_string(html_template, name='Alice')
     @app.route('/greeter/<name>')
     def greeter(name):
         return render_template_string(html_template, name=name)
     if __name__ == '__main__':
         app.run(debug=True)
[5]: import sqlite3
     conn = sqlite3.connect('mydatabase.db')
     cur = conn.cursor()
```

```
cur.execute('''
   CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS users (
       id INTEGER PRIMARY KEY AUTOINCREMENT,
       name TEXT NOT NULL,
       age INTEGER NOT NULL,
       city TEXT NOT NULL
111)
cur.execute('''INSERT INTO users (name, age, city) VALUES ('Alice', 25, 'New_
cur.execute('''INSERT INTO users (name, age, city) VALUES ('Bob', 30, 'Los⊔
→Angeles')''')
cur.execute('''INSERT INTO users (name, age, city) VALUES ('Charlie', 35,
conn.commit()
cur.execute('''SELECT * FROM users WHERE age > 28''')
rows = cur.fetchall()
print("Users older than 28:")
for row in rows:
   print(f"ID: {row[0]}, Name: {row[1]}, Age: {row[2]}, City: {row[3]}")
conn.close()
```

```
Users older than 28:
ID: 2, Name: Bob, Age: 30, City: Los Angeles
ID: 3, Name: Charlie, Age: 35, City: Chicago
```