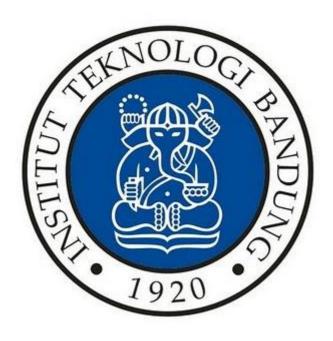
LAPORAN TUGAS KECIL 3 IF2211 – STRATEGI ALGORITMA

Penyelesaian Pencarian Rute dengan Algoritma A*



Oleh:

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PROGRAM STUDI TEKNIK INFORMATIKA
SEKOLAH TEKNIK ELEKTRO DAN INFORMATIKA
INSTITUT TEKNOLOGI BANDUNG

Kode Program

Algoritma

```
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
⊡namespace Tucil3Code
     42 references
class Node
          public string name;
          public List<Node> adjacent;
          public double gValue;
          public double hValue;
          public double fValue;
          public Node parent;
          public Node(string name, double x, double y)
               this.name = name;
               this.adjacent = new List<Node>();
               this.gValue = 0;
this.hValue = 0;
               this.fValue = 0;
               this.parent = null;
          2 references
public Node(Node other)
               this.name = other.name;
               this.x = other.x;
               this.y = other.y;
               this.adjacent = new List<Node>();
foreach (Node el in other.adjacent)
                   this.adjacent.Add(el);
               this.gValue = other.gValue;
               this.hValue = other.hValue;
               this.fValue = other.fValue;
               this parent = other parent:
```

```
this.gValue = other.gValue;
    this.hValue = other.hValue;
this.fValue = other.fValue;
this.parent = other.parent;
1 reference
public void setParent(Node parent)
    this.parent = parent;
public void setgValue(double gValue)
    this.gValue = gValue;
public void sethValue(Node goal)
    this.hValue = AStar.EuclideanDistance(this, goal);
2 references public void setfValue()
    this.fValue = this.gValue + this.hValue;
1reference public void setAll(double gValue, Node parent, Node goal)
    this.setParent(parent);
    this.setgValue(gValue);
    this.sethValue(goal);
    this.setfValue();
1 reference public void setStart(Node goal)
    this.setgValue(0);
    this.sethValue(goal);
     this.setfValue();
```

```
public void addAdjacent(Node adj)
         this.adjacent.Add(adj);
2 references
class AStar
    public static List<string> AStarAlgorithm(Node start, Node goal)
        List<Node> toCalculate = new List<Node>();
List<Node> calculated = new List<Node>();
        List<string> result = new List<string>();
        Node first = new Node(start);
         first.setStart(goal);
         toCalculate.Add(first);
         Node min;
         while (toCalculate.Count != 0)
             min = FindMinimumF(toCalculate);
             toCalculate.Remove(min);
             calculated.Add(min);
             // Menelusuri simpul yang bertetangga
             foreach (Node adj in min.adjacent)
                  double distance = EuclideanDistance(min, adj) + min.gValue;
                 Node newAdj = new Node(adj);
newAdj.setAll(distance, min, goal);
                  if (newAdj.name == goal.name)
                      calculated.Add(newAdj);
                  if (!isExistLowerF(calculated,newAdj))
                      toCalculate.Add(newAdi):
```

```
(!isExistLowerF(calculated,newAdj))
                          toCalculate.Add(newAdj);
                  // Jika sudah sampai goal, hentikan pencarian
                  if (calculated[calculated.Count - 1].name == goal.name)
                      break:
              if (calculated[calculated.Count - 1].name != goal.name)
             // Menambahkan nama node dan jarak total ke dalam list yang berisi path dari start sampai goal Node currNode = calculated.Find(el => el.name == goal.name);
             double dist = Math.Round(currNode.gValue * 111, 3);
             string totalDist = dist.ToString();
             result.Add(totalDist);
             while (currNode.name != start.name)
                 result.Add(currNode.name);
                 currNode = calculated.Find(el => el.name == currNode.parent.name);
             result.Add(currNode.name);
             result.Reverse();
         1reference
public static bool isExistLowerF(List<Node> toCalculate, Node current)
             foreach (Node check in toCalculate)
                  if (check.name == current.name && check.fValue < current.fValue)</pre>
              return exist;
          public static Node FindMinimumF(List<Node> toCalculate)
              Node min = toCalculate[0];
              foreach (Node vertex in toCalculate)
                  if (vertex.fValue < min.fValue)</pre>
                       min = vertex;
              return min;
          public static double EuclideanDistance(Node current, Node target)
              return Math.Sqrt(Math.Pow(current.x - target.x, 2) + Math.Pow(current.y - target.y, 2));
[}
```

Visualisasi

```
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.ComponentModel;
using System.Data;
using System.Drawing;
using System.Ling;
using System.Ling;
using System.Threading.Tasks;
using System.Windows.Forms;
using Tucil3Code;
⊟namespace Tucil3Stima
                        InitializeComponent():
                OpenFileDialog ofd = new OpenFileDialog();
private int countNodes;
private List<string> nodesName;
private List<Node> listOfNodes;
private string[] isifile;
private List<List<double>> adjMatrix;
                          if (ofd.ShowDialog() == DialogResult.OK)
                                 // Clear comboBox Item
comboBox1.Items.Clear();
                                  comboBox2.Items.Clear();
                                 // Munculkan path file
label4.Text = ofd.FileName;
                                  // Baca seluruh isi file
string readFile = System.IO.File.ReadAllText(ofd.FileName);
                                  isiFile = readFile.Split(newf) {"\r\n". " " }. StringSplitOptions.RemoveEmptvEntries):
                                  // Konversi isi file ke array
isiFile = readFile.Split(new[] {"\\n", " " }, StringSplitOptions.RemoveEmptyEntries);
List<string> listIsiFile = isiFile.ToList<string>();
                                  // Menyimpan jumlah simpul
countNodes = Int16.Parse(listIsiFile[0]);
listIsiFile.RemoveAt(0);
                                  // List Nama Simpul
nodesName = new List<string>();
                                  // List of Nodes, tambahkan di comboi
listOfNodes = new List<Node>();
for (int i = 0; i < countNodes; i++)</pre>
                                         nodesName.Add(listIsiFile[0]);
comboBox1.Items.Add(listIsiFile[0]);
comboBox2.Items.Add(listIsiFile[0]);
comboBox2.Items.Add(listIsiFile[0]);
double xValue = Double.Parse(listIsiFile[1]);
double yValue = Double.Parse(listIsiFile[2]);
Node eachNode = new Node(listIsiFile[0], xValue, yValue);
listDNGdd > ddd(cachucle)
                                          listOfNodes.Add(eachNode);
listIsiFile.RemoveRange(0, 3);
                                  // Tampilan graf
Microsoft.Msagl.Drawing.Graph graph = new Microsoft.Msagl.Drawing.Graph("graph");
                                  bool notConnected;
adjMatrix = new List<List<double>>();
// Nodes tetangga, graf, matriks ketet
for (int j = 0; j < countNodes; j++)</pre>
                                          notConnected = true;
List<double> subList = new List<double>();
for (int k = 0; k < countNodes; k++)</pre>
                                                  Double value = Double.Parse(listIsiFile[k]);
                                                  subList.Add(value);
if (value != 0)
                                                          if (k > j)
                                                                graph.AddEdge(nodesName[j], listIsiFile[k], nodesName[k]);
                                                          }
listOfNodes[il.addAdiacent(listOfNodes[k]
```

```
graph.AddEdge(nodesName[j], listIsiFile[k], nodesName[k]);
                        listOfNodes[j].addAdjacent(listOfNodes[k]);
            adjMatrix.Add(subList);
if (notConnected)
                  graph.AddNode(nodesName[j]);
            listIsiFile.RemoveRange(0, countNodes);
      // Tambahkan node pada graf
for (int 1 = 0; 1 < countNodes; 1++)</pre>
           Microsoft.Msagl.Drawing.Node nodeInGraph = graph.FindNode(nodesName[1]);
nodeInGraph.Attr.Shape = Microsoft.Msagl.Drawing.Shape.Circle;
      // Ubah menjadi graf tidak berarah
foreach (var edge in graph.Edges)
           edge.Attr.ArrowheadAtTarget = Microsoft.Msagl.Drawing.ArrowStyle.None;
      // Bind graph to viewer
gViewer1.Graph = graph;
string inStart = comboBox1.Text;
String inGoal = comboBox2.Text;
Node start = listOfNodes.Find(node => node.name == inStart);
Node goal = listOfNodes.Find(node => node.name == inGoal);
List<string> result = AStar.AStarAlgorithm(start, goal);
if (result.Count == 0)
 if (result.Count == 0)
      // Tuple rute yang dilalui
Tuple<string, string>[] coloredEdge = new Tuple<string, string>[result.Count - 2];
for (int i = 0; i < result.Count - 2; i++)</pre>
             coloredEdge[i] = Tuple.Create(result[i], result[i + 1]);
      // Membuat jalur pada graf
List<string> listIsiFile = isiFile.ToList<string>();
      // Hapus jumlah simpul di awal dan informasi simpul
listIsiFile.RemoveRange(0, (countNodes * 3) + 1);
       Microsoft.Msagl.Drawing.Graph graph = new Microsoft.Msagl.Drawing.Graph("graph");
       for (int j = 0; j < countNodes; j++)
             notConnected = true;
for (int k = 0; k < countNodes; k++)</pre>
                   \label{eq:have1} $$ \text{have1} = \text{coloredEdge.Any(t => t.Item1} == \text{nodesName[j] \&\& t.Item2} == \text{nodesName[k]);} $$ \text{have2} = \text{coloredEdge.Any(t => t.Item1} == \text{nodesName[k] \&\& t.Item2} == \text{nodesName[j]);} $$ \text{Double value} = Double.Parse(listIsiFile[k]);} $$ \text{if (value } != 0) $$ $$ $$ $$
                                     graph.AddEdge(nodesName[j], listIsiFile[k], nodesName[k]).Attr.Color = Microsoft.Msagl.Drawing.Color.Coral;
                                      graph.AddEdge(nodesName[j], listIsiFile[k], nodesName[k]);
```

Graf Input

Peta Alun-Alun Bandung

```
ABCOttoID -6.918350063939802 107.6042825260606
ABCAlkateri -6.918699763299688 107.60544180122965
ABCBanceuy -6.918953005457308 107.60664885904326
ABCCikapundungB -6.919607728454779 107.60832256291889
OttoIDHSarif -6.919255660537425 107.60419741173104
HSarifAlkateri -6.91937301653796 107.6052053672249
BanceuyBFactory -6.920003032463236 107.6066239712533
BFactoryCikapundungB -6.920237744063578 107.60817945812654
OttoIDAsiaAfrika -6.920824522553853 107.6040605288862
AsiaAfrikaAlkateri -6.920898641890223 107.60508092827503
AsiaAfrikaBanceuy -6.92101599748231 107.60642486893353
AsiaAfrikaAlunTimur -6.921269238397441 107.60779369738198
OttoIDDalemKaum -6.9221030794747564 107.60402319720123
AlunTimurDalemKaum -6.922560147292032 107.60755104142976
0 0,134 0 0 0,101 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0,134 0 0,137 0 0 0,079 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0,137 0 0,199 0 0 0,117 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0,199 0 0 0 0 0,072 0 0 0 0 0 0
0,101 0 0 0 0 0,113 0 0 0,175 0 0 0 0 0
0 0,079 0 0 0,113 0 0 0 0 0,170 0 0 0 0
0 0 0,117 0 0 0 0 0,175 0 0 0,115 0 0 0
0 0 0 0,072 0 0 0,175 0 0 0 0 0,122 0 0
0 0 0 0 0,175 0 0 0 0 0,114 0 0 0,142 0
0 0 0 0 0 0,170 0 0 0,114 0 0,150 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0,115 0 0 0,150 0 0,155 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0,122 0 0 0,155 0 0 0,146
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0,142 0 0 0 0 0,395
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0,146 0,395 0
```

Peta Buah Batu

```
SoeHattaVenusRaya -6.93885796227104 107.66699624799848
SoeHattaMercuryIT -6.938674401309565 107.6695018504344
VenusRayaVenusTimIV -6.941001031202414 107.66719040906563
VenusTimIVVenusTimI -6.940946553064708 107.66765609098661
VenusTimIVVenusTimVII -6.940826270196909 107.6684615209756
VenusTimIVVenusTimIX -6.940691836367104 107.66872524583924
VenusTimIVenusTimV -6.941211882811454 107.66768460178267
VenusTimVVenusTimVII -6.941130515038355 107.66850072332021
VenusTimIVenusTimVI -6.941579806479418 107.66775587877287
VenusTimVIVenusTimVII -6.941501976496718 107.66850428716971
VenusTimIX -6.941852211317487 107.66885710827107
MercuryIT -6.942834033598602 107.66954052639619
0 0,279 0,239 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0,279 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0,462
0,239 0 0 0,052 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0,052 0 0,090 0 0,030 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0,090 0 0,033 0 0,034 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0,033 0 0 0 0 0 0,130 0
0 0 0 0,030 0 0 0 0,091 0,042 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0,034 0 0,091 0 0 0,041 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0,042 0 0 0,084 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0,041 0,084 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0,130 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0,462 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
```

Peta Gasibu

```
SurapatiMajapahit -6.899326600988373 107.61808781115992
SurapatiSAlibasyah -6.89929433904139 107.6192669977134
DiponegoroCilamaya -6.901340663914629 107.61685755747222
MajapahitDiponegoro -6.901280749123373 107.61803674402569
SAlibasyahDiponegoro -6.901160919520441 107.61929949498057
DiponegoroCilaki -6.901220834317716 107.61976838412188
CilamayaHayamWuruk -6.903502200185074 107.61730787674651
CilakiHayamWuruk -6.9026881088998975 107.62109526578335
0 0,131 0 0,217 0 0 0 0
0,131 0 0 0 0,207 0 0 0
0 0 0 0,131 0 0 0,245 0
0,217 0 0,131 0 0,141 0 0 0
0 0,207 0 0,141 0 0,052 0 0
0 0 0 0 0,052 0 0 0,220
0 0 0,225 0 0 0 0 0,430
0 0 0 0 0 0,220 0,430 0
```

13

```
Tamansari -6.887806665249759 107.60814451897582
Dago -6.885220031286858 107.61368819066006
TamansariGanesa -6.8938608785084 107.60844310188165
GanesaSkanda -6.8932480002634104 107.61021907127223
GanesaCiungwanara -6.893615797805779 107.61192649545536
GanesaDago -6.893756110024987 107.61296883356695
TamansariGelapNyawang -6.894857559481716 107.60882421456728
GelapNyawangSkanda -6.894773372355651 107.61015628734043
GelapNyawangCiungwanara -6.894734786584271 107.61172156118258
TamansariBadaksinga -6.896821921605593 107.60963688495936
BadaksingaCiungwanara -6.897635726371367 107.61146716001632
TamansariPasupati -6.898130322567939 107.60955915126966
PasupatiDago -6.898961663925261 107.61270029900254
0 0 0,673 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
00000,9510000000
0,673 0 0 0,209 0 0 0,118 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0,209 0 0,194 0 0 0,169 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0,194 0 0,117 0 0 0,126 0 0 0 0
0 0,953 0 0 0,117 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0,579
0 0 0,118 0 0 0 0 0,148 0 0,236 0 0 0
0 0 0 0,169 0 0 0,148 0 0,174 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0,126 0 0 0,174 0 0 0,323 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0,236 0 0 0 0,222 0,145 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0,323 0,222 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0,145 0 0 0,367
0 0 0 0 0 0,579 0 0 0 0 0 0,367 0
```

Peta UGM

```
14
BTIkaPancasila -7.772079575021375 110.37732188521542
BTIkaBonggur -7.772351022341433 110.37825452891326
BTIkaTevesia -7.7725011846132785 110.37961269129823
BonggurTrengguli -7.773096057700786 110.37805051310434
TrengguliPodocarpusII -7.773257770627386 110.37864507346171
TrengguliMahoni -7.77335017798603 110.37904727605641
TrengguliTevesia -7.77343103440816 110.37961269129823
BonggurHujanMas -7.77535425757114 110.37737434642341
HujanMasPodocarpusII -7.775504418768453 110.37811463235857
HujanMasMahoni -7.775515969627565 110.37886074731685
HujanMasTevesia -7.775643029056744 110.37944364962802
PancasilaColomboYogya -7.775823501887035 110.37605769127128
ColomboYogyaBonggur -7.776145162443482 110.37715212661519
ColomboYogyaTevesia -7.7762572934359735 110.3793929264205
0 0,108 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0,439 0 0
0,108 0 0,152 0,086 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0,152 0 0 0 0 0,103 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0,086 0 0 0,068 0 0 0,262 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0,068 0 0,046 0 0 0,256 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0,046 0 0,063 0 0 0,241 0 0 0 0
0 0 0,103 0 0 0,063 0 0 0 0 0,246 0 0 0
0 0 0 0,262 0 0 0 0 0,084 0 0 0 0,091 0
0 0 0 0 0,256 0 0 0,084 0 0,083 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0,241 0 0 0,083 0 0,066 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0,246 0 0 0,066 0 0 0 0,068
0,439 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0,127 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0,091 0 0 0 0,127 0 0,249
```

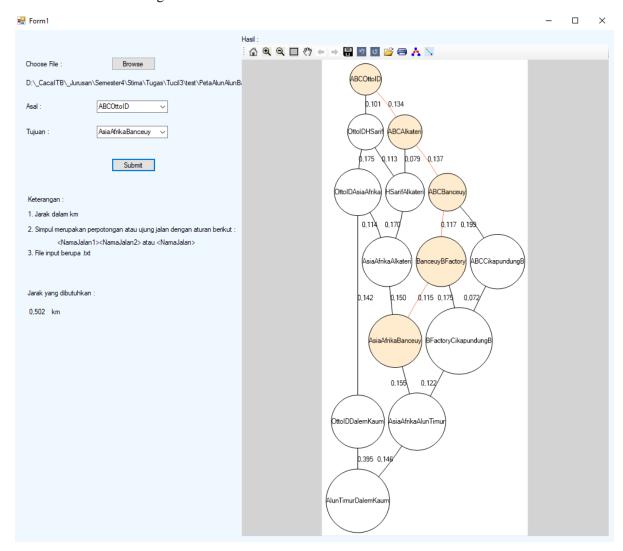
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0,068 0 0,249 0

12

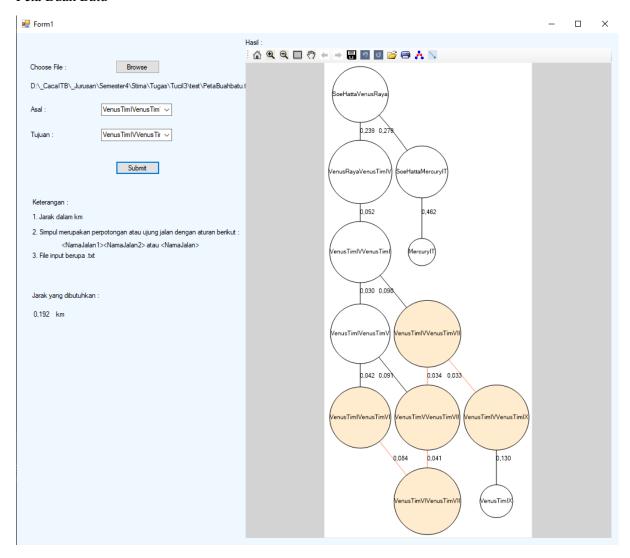
PabringanMargoMulyo -7.799060367971115 110.36502296507706 PabringanSriwedani -7.799321482075208 110.36843570908525 PabringanMSuryotomo -7.799374420607751 110.36930034926534 SriwedaniMojar -7.79981717898219 110.3683919913233 MojarMSuryotomo -7.799879742627716 110.36929549173622 SriwedaniTilarso -7.800385064037015 110.36834341603227 TilarsoMSuryotomo -7.800356188544357 110.36931492185263 SriwedaniLimaran -7.800750820104778 110.368319128 LimaranMSuryotomo -7.800794133302143 110.36926148903251 MargoMulyoPSenopati -7.801225551386451 110.36476864539074 PSenopatiSriwedani -7.801491497475153 110.36822765672284 PSenopatiMSuryotomo -7.801499062750139 110.36924132930366 0 0,380 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0,242 0 0 0,380 0 0,096 0,055 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0,096 0 0 0,056 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0,055 0 0 0,101 0,063 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0,056 0,101 0 0 0,053 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0,063 0 0 0,108 0,041 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0,053 0,108 0 0 0,049 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0,041 0 0 0,105 0 0,083 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0,049 0,105 0 0 0 0,078 0,242 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0,385 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0,083 0 0,385 0 0,113 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0,078 0 0,113 0

Beberapa Lintasan Terpendek

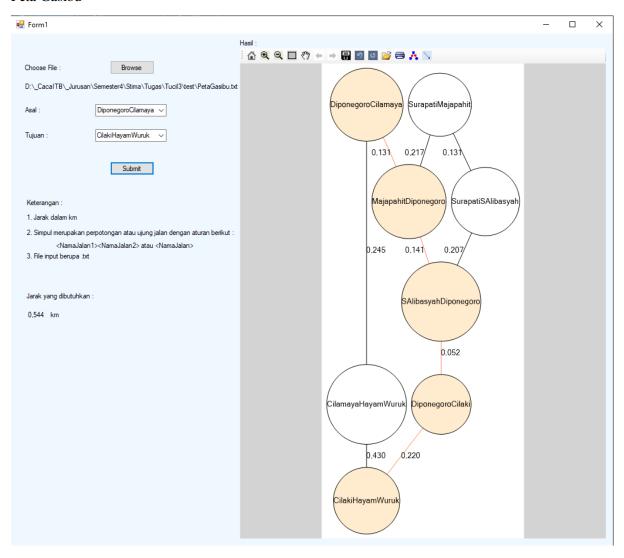
Peta Alun-Alun Bandung



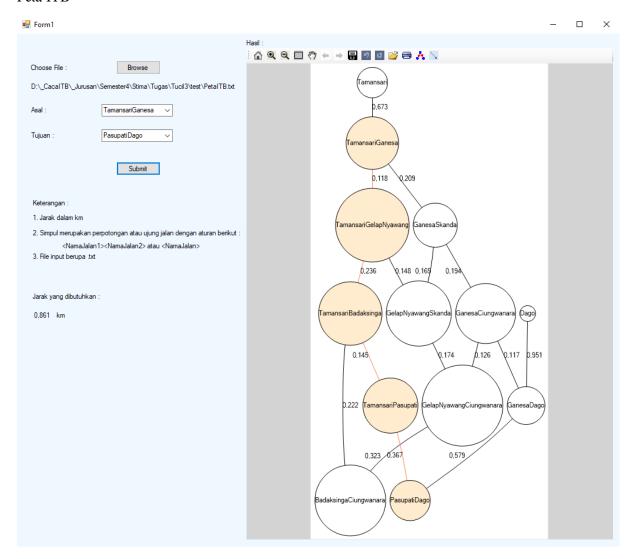
Peta Buah Batu



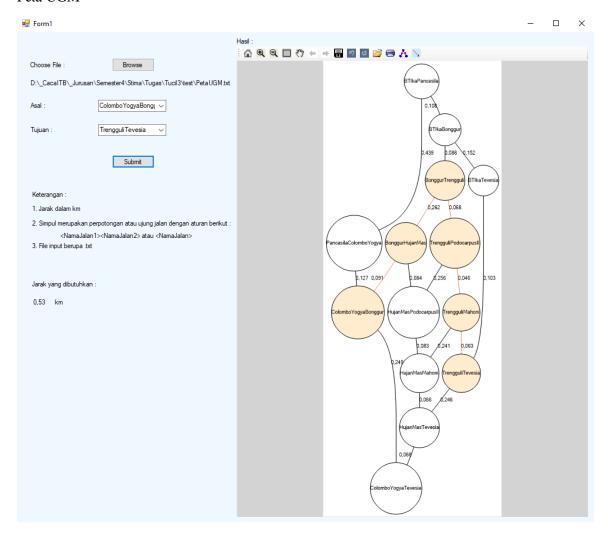
Peta Gasibu



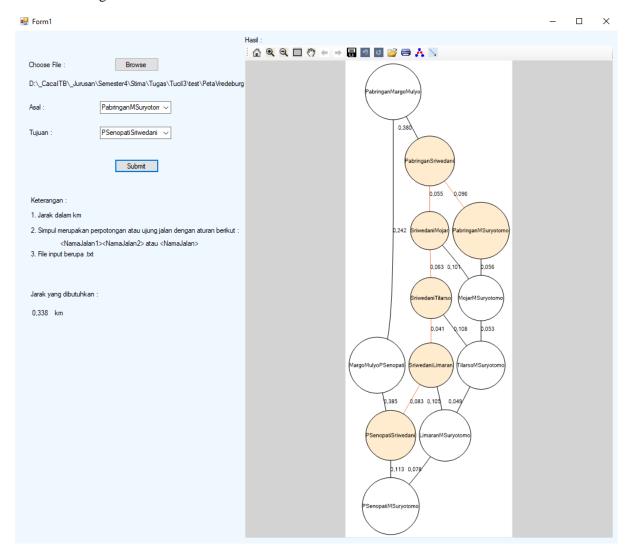
Peta ITB



Peta UGM



Peta Vredeburg



CheckList

1	Program dapat menerima input graf	$\sqrt{}$
2	Program dapat menghitung lintasan terpendek	$\sqrt{}$
3	Program dapat menampilkan lintasan terpendek serta jaraknya	$\sqrt{}$
4	Bonus: Program dapat menerima input peta dengan Google Map API dan	
	menampilkan peta	

Alamat Kode Program

Link: https://github.com/AlifahRBasyasya/Tucil3-Stima