على قاسم زاده ٢٥١١٥ اله تمرين سرى ۵ تسورى تنظين

-1

X(n) = w(n) + of w(n-1) + fo w(n-1)sectionary w(n) is White noise with mean-zero Rw(m) = 8(m)

observation, Y(n) - X(n) + V(n)

J(n) is white stationary noise with mean. Zero

RXV(m) =0 Rv(m) = 0/18(m)

* $\begin{cases} \chi(0) = \mathbb{E} \{ \chi(n) \chi(n) \} = 1' + 0/N' + 1/0' = 1'/N9 \\ \chi(1) = \mathbb{E} \{ \chi(n) \chi(n+1) \} = 0/N + 1/1' = 1' \\ \chi(1) = \mathbb{E} \{ \chi(n) \chi(n+1) \} = 1/0 \\ \chi(1) = \mathbb{E} \{ \chi(n) \chi(n+1) \} = 1/0 \end{cases}$ $\chi(m) = 0 \quad \text{for } |m| > 1'$

Vy(m) = 12 (m) + vy(m) = vx(m) + of 8 (m)

 $\rightarrow r_{y}(0) = t_{1} + q + q = t_{1} + q$ $r_{y}(1) = t$ $r_{y}(0) = t_{1} + q + q = t_{1} + q$ $r_{y}(1) = t$ r_{y

$$G(z) = \sum_{-\infty}^{\infty} g_m z^{-m} = \frac{R_X(z)}{R_Y(z)}$$
 i cosnad visiting

$$MMSE_{\infty} = Y_{X}(o) - \frac{1}{Y_{X}} \int_{-X}^{+X} \frac{S_{X}(e^{iw})}{S_{X}(e^{iw}) + S_{Y}(e^{iw})} dw = \frac{1}{Y_{X}} \int_{-X}^{+X} \frac{S_{X}(e^{iw})}{S_{X}(e^{iw}) + S_{Y}(e^{iw})} dw$$

1 = 1 minimum-phase, casual (Cy(z)

Scanned with CamScanner

1-7.

فقط تعالى ها عبرمنقي اتح لا در نظر للر.

Rny(z) = Rn(z) Trub crias

MMSE pred =
$$V_X(0) - \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \alpha_k \, V_X(-k) = \frac{1}{V_X} \int_{-X}^{X} \frac{S_X(e^{jw}) \cdot S_{\sigma}(e^{jw})}{S_X(e^{jw}) + S_{\sigma}(e^{jw})} dw$$

$$-\frac{1}{V_X} \int_{-X}^{X} e^{jw} \frac{S_X(e^{jw}) \cdot S_{\sigma}(e^{jw})}{S_X(e^{jw}) + S_{\sigma}(e^{jw})} dw$$

r-1

$$\hat{\chi}(n) = \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} u_k y(n-k)$$

$$= > MMSE = \frac{1}{1\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \frac{S_{x}(e^{jw})S_{y}(e^{jw})}{S_{x}(e^{jw})+S_{y}(e^{jw})} |_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{jw}}|_{1+e^{j$$

$$S(n) = \begin{bmatrix} w(n-1) \\ w(n-1) \end{bmatrix}$$
, $S(n+1) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} S(n) + \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} ww$

$$V(n) = [a/N | |a|] S(n) + W(n) + V(n)$$

 $W(n) \sim N(0,1), V \sim N(0,a/1)$

\$(1/0) = 0, P(1/0) = COV(S(1)_\$(1/0)) = \(\sigma \)

=> $\hat{S}(n+1|n) = F \hat{S}(n|n), P(n+1|n) = F P(n|n) F^T + GQG^T, Q=1$

update with Y(n),

Sn= Hp(n(n-1) HT+R, R=1/1 Kn=p(n(n-1) HTs-1

\$(n(n) = \$(n|n-1) + kn (y(n) - H &(n(n-1))

P(n(n) = (I-knH) p(n|n-1)

 $\hat{\chi}(n|n) = \mathbb{E}\{\chi(n)|\gamma(1:n)\} = H^{s}(n|n)_{+}$ $\mathbb{E}\{w(n)|\gamma(1:n)\}$

=> MMSE(n) = $\sqrt{\alpha r} \left(\chi(n) - \hat{\chi}(n(n)) = H P(n(n)H^T + \sqrt{\alpha r}(w(n))) \right)$

n→∞, p(n(n) → Poo, Poo = FPoo FT+ GQGT-PEDE POOR

FPoo HT(HPoo HT+R)-HPoo FT

MMSE = HPONHT+1

$$y(1), -y(n+1)$$
 ... $y(n+1)$... $y(n+1)$... $y(n)$... $y(n+1)$... $y(n)$... $y(n+1)$... $y(n)$... $y(n+1)$... $y(n)$... $y(n)$... $y(n)$... $y(n+1)$... $y(n)$...

$$u[n] \sim \mathcal{N}(0, \sigma_u^r)$$

 $f_0[-1] \sim \mathcal{N}(\mu_f, \sigma_f^r)$ independent of $u[n]$

$$\kappa[n] = \cos(r\pi f_{\circ}[n]) + w[n], nz$$

$$w[n] \sim \mathcal{N}(\circ, \sigma^{r}) \text{ independent of } u[n], f_{\circ}[-i]$$

حالا طربيرتد ا

prediction step:

Linearization of the Observation model.

Jacobian ___

$$K[n] = \frac{p[n|n-1] + [n]}{H[n]^{r} p[n|n-1] + \sigma^{r}}$$

$$\underline{\mathcal{N}}_{t} = H_{t} \theta_{t} n_{t}$$
, $H_{t} = \begin{bmatrix} H_{t-1} \\ c_{t} \end{bmatrix}$, $\underline{\mathcal{N}}_{t} = \begin{bmatrix} n_{0} \\ i \\ n_{t} \end{bmatrix}$, $\underline{\mathcal{N}}_{t} = \begin{bmatrix} n_{0} \\ i \\ n_{t} \end{bmatrix}$

$$\frac{n_{t}}{\sim} \mathcal{N}(0, R_{t}), R_{tz} \mathbb{E}\left\{n_{t}n_{t}^{T}\right\} = \begin{bmatrix} R_{t} & Y_{t} \\ Y_{t} & Y_{t} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\underbrace{Y_{t}}_{z} \mathbb{E}\left\{n_{t-1} & n_{t}\right\}, Y_{t}_{z} \mathbb{E}\left\{n_{t}^{Y_{t}}\right\}$$

طلق تجزید ر سین فسیر طرسرکه مهمارکان کافی ما عبارت است از ا

$$T(X_t) = H_t R_t^{-1} X_t$$

$$Rt = \begin{bmatrix} Rt-1 & \frac{r_t}{2} \\ \frac{r_t}{2} \end{bmatrix}, R_2 E \{ N_{t-1} n_t \}$$

$$R_{t+2} E \{ r_{t+1} r_t \}$$

$$R_{t}^{-1} = \begin{bmatrix} R_{t-1}^{-1} + b_{t} & Y_{t}^{-1} b_{t}^{T} & -b_{t} & Y_{t}^{-1} \end{bmatrix} b_{t}^{2} - R_{t-1}^{-1} & Y_{t-1}^{2} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow T(X_{t}) = H_{t}^{T} R_{t}^{-1} X_{t}^{T} = \begin{bmatrix} H_{t} & C_{t} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} X_{t-1} & Y_{t-1}^{T} & Y_{t-1}^$$

الرنونر قوی باری ایم ایست و وزن کستر به ما ۱۵ طرده کا و برار آبدیت مرابع حالم بعلى باز به كا ارائع و طاق عالم كذات منه وقط العاركان كافي را البدي مى كتيم و ما سات مال عرضاً سريعتر خواهد يور ازماري نويزها الستقل (1/4t) is (1/4t).

-6

Sn = [Sn-1] who, where of mpx np with as Sn white of all so Sn of the Sn o BCRBng 2 80 clock - who will PXP with DID , Sn-1 = Vee (Si, -, Sn-1) In = BCRB nn $J(S_{n+1})$ $\mathbb{D}_{n} = -\mathbb{E}\left\{ \nabla_{\underline{S_{n+1}}} \nabla_{\underline{S_{n+1}}}^{T} \operatorname{Ln} \rho(\underline{S_{n+1}}, X_{n+1}) \right\} =$ -IE { Vsnot Vsnot (In P(Sn) + In P(Snot | Snot | S $= \begin{bmatrix} J(s_n) \\ E_1 + E_2 - \nabla_{s_n} \nabla_{s_n}^T \ln p(s_{n+1}|s_n) \end{bmatrix} \quad E_2 - \nabla_{s_n} \nabla_{s_{n+1}}^T \ln p(s_{n+1}|s_n) \\ E_3 - \nabla_{s_{n+1}} \nabla_{s_n}^T \ln p(s_{n+1}|s_n) \end{bmatrix} \quad E_4 - \nabla_{s_{n+1}} \nabla_{s_{n+1}}^T \ln p(s_{n+1}|s_n) \\ + E_4 - \nabla_{s_{n+1}} \nabla_{s_{n+1}}^T \ln p(s_{n+1}|s_n) \end{bmatrix}$ + IE{- Vsnot Vannt In P(Xnot) Snot) $\Rightarrow J(S_{n+1}) = \begin{bmatrix} J_{n+1} D_{n}^{"} & D_{n}^{"} \\ D_{n}^{"} & D_{n}^{"} \end{bmatrix}$ برا عاترین حال بلی دا نسی در ۱ M=[A B] - M-1 = (D-CA-1B)-1 -> [Jn41 = Dn - Dn (Jn + Dn) - Dn - 1-0

. Observation, 2014 1 infor matrix will au com

 $S_{n+1} = F_n S_n + V_n$, $V_n \sim \mathcal{N}(o, Q_n)$ $X_n = C_n S_n + W_n$, $W_n \sim \mathcal{N}(o, R_n)$

transition observation

P(Snal | Sn) x exp(-1 (Snal - Fn Sn) TQn (Snal - Fn Sn))

Vsn Ln P (Snot Isn) = Fn TQn (Snot - Fn Sn)

Vsn Vsn Ln P(Snallsn) z - Fn Qn Fn

=> D" = Fn T Qn Fn

Vsnal Vsnal Ln P (snallsn) = Fn Tan-1

=) $D_n^{12} = -F_n^T Q_n^{-1}$, $D_n^{21} = -Q_n^{-1} F_n$

Vsnal Vsnal T Ln P(Snallsn) z - Qn

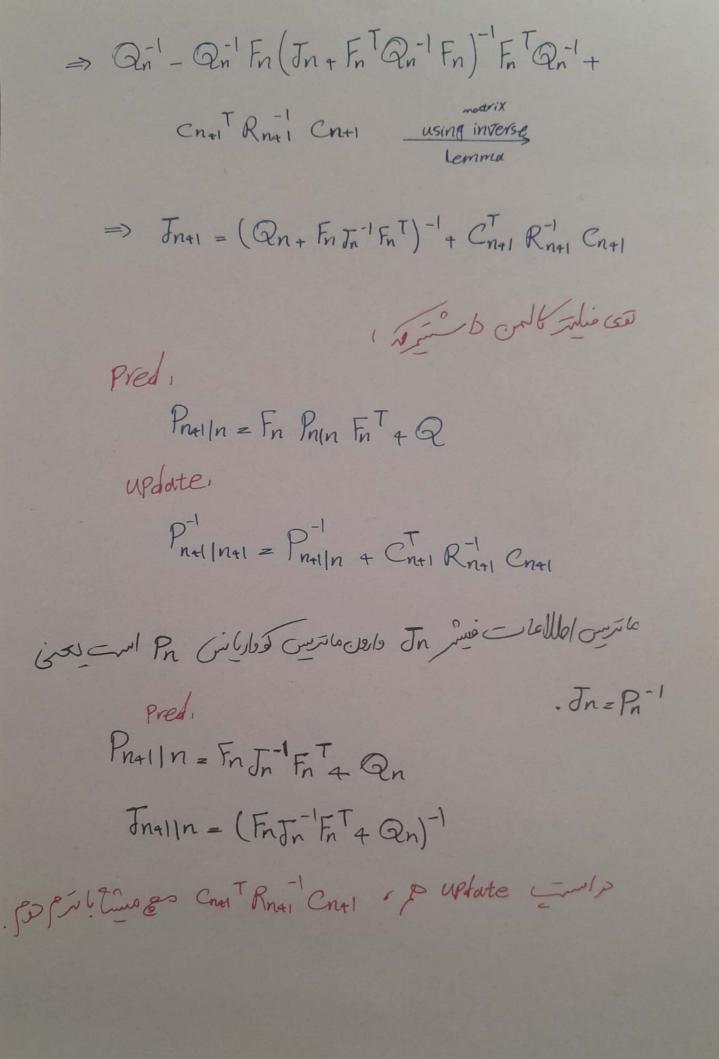
=> Dn = Qn (from transition)

P(Xn+1 | Sn+1) x exp(-1 (Xn+1 - Cn+1 Sn+1) T Rn+1 (Xn+1 - Cn+1 Sn+1) T

VSn+1 V5n+1 Ln P(Xn+1) Sn+1) = - Cn+1 Rn+1 Cn+1

=> D22 = Qn + CT Rn+1 Cn+1 (total)

=> Jn+1 = Qn+ Cn+ Rn+ Cn+1 - (-Qn-1Fn) (Jn+ Fn Qn-1Fn)-1
(-Fn Qn-1)



9- انفس برنزام P(X>۲) وانفس برنزام رانفس برنزام P(X>4)= E{ IX>4} ١-١٠ نفن موني كارلومانه عبارت امت از Pmc = N I I Xix [E{ Pmc} = P(X>+) = Γ/11/×16- Δ Jar (Pme) = (1-P(X>F))P(X>F) = TIVX 15-11 از آفیای که ۱ Xi>۴ معالی دارده بیشتر سیل معالی دارده ایم کنید ایم کنید حزيم ما ساي اللي نايد بيرط زيم. (reweight) julio cessesso, estable Y-N(M,1) is Y-4 $\hat{P}_{IS} = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^{N} I_{Y_{i}>Y_{i}} \cdot \frac{\phi(Y_{i})}{\phi(Y_{i}; y_{i})}$ Φ(Yi) = 1 e-Yi/r, Φ(Yi,μ,1) = 1 e-(Yi-M)/r wing to soli demot the lot wills Wi= IYi>F - E-Yi-TIT = IYiF - E-FYi+A

=> PIS= 1 Z wi بل ایصحالت ۲ن۶۴ براصتمال با انعای هافته. بار کشینه کردن واریانس تعین کر هم فايد جواب اين دا يطالنموا u* = dramin var(Pis) ---با تدمه برال ما رابتها که کدال هر الله ما الله ما کود، مقار * ارس تعین ۲ اس. . Codor importance sampling . bils oriet Sn= f(Sn-1) + Vn (state transition) Xn= h(Sn) 4 Wn (observation) particle filter with importance sampling, proposal distribution: choose proposed 9(Sn/ Sn., 9nn) (e.g. prior p(Sn/Sn.) or a linearized approx) importance weights , Sn ~ 9(sn | Sn.1), Xn), compute Wn z Wn. 1 . P(9/n | Sn) P(Sn | Sn) (sn) (sn) (sn)

p(xn | sn) - likelihood of observation P(Sn(i) | Sui) - State transition Prior Normalize weights, resamples for avoiding weight tegenerally resumple particles with replacement according to will (·) کا ما جوری انتقاب سیاکه وارانی را کاهنگی معدد.

le ble les Gelles juje à la de de importonce احتمال بالا متمركز كسم.

posterior, proposal in mismatch lots & Go eis * . 0,60