

سوالات بعضى دوم:

$$P_{\infty}(X) = P_{\infty+1}(X) = \sum_x P(X|n) P_{\infty}(n)$$

$$\Rightarrow P_{\infty}(\text{Accident}) = P(A|R)P_{\infty}(R) + P(A|S)P_{\infty}(S)$$

$$P_{\infty}(R) = P_{\infty+1}(R) = P(R|R)P_{\infty}(R) + P(R|S)P_{\infty}(S)$$

$$P_{\infty}(S) = P_{\infty+1}(S) = P(S|S)P_{\infty}(S) + P(S|R)P_{\infty}(R)$$

$$\Rightarrow P_{\infty}(R) = 0.1 P_{\infty}(R) + 0.2 P_{\infty}(S) \rightarrow 3 P_{\infty}(R) = P_{\infty}(S)$$

$$P_{\infty}(S) = 0.1 P_{\infty}(S) + 0.2 P_{\infty}(R) \rightarrow P_{\infty}(S) + P_{\infty}(R) = 1$$

$$P_{\infty}(R) = 0.25, P_{\infty}(S) = 0.75$$

$$P_{\infty}(A) = P(A|R)P_{\infty}(R) + P(A|S)P_{\infty}(S) = 0.9 \times 0.25 + 0.1 \times 0.75 =$$

$$0.15 + 0.075 = 0.225$$

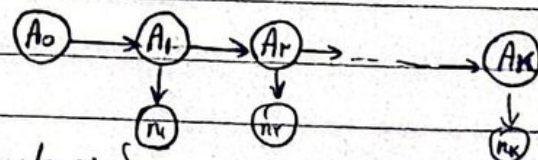
۵- الف) بىار بولدى در لحظه t را  $A_t$  در نظر بگيريد

$$CPT \quad P(A_t | A_{t-1})$$

$A_{t-1}$	$A_t$	$P(A_t   A_{t-1})$
+α	+α	0.7
+α	-α	0.3
-α	+α	0.4
-α	-α	0.9

$A_0$	$P(A_0)$
+α	0.7
-α	0.3

α و -α بىار بولدى - α خواب بولدى



initial  $\rightarrow A_0$  Transition:  $P(A_t | A_{t-1})$

Emissions:  $P(E_t | X_t) \rightarrow P(n_t | A_t)$



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$$B'_0 \rightarrow B_0 \rightarrow B'_1 \rightarrow B_1 \rightarrow B'_2 \rightarrow B_2$$

$$B_t(X) = P(X_t | e_{1:t})$$

$$P(-n_0, +n_1, +n_2)$$

$$B'_t(X) = P(X_t | e_{1:t})$$

$$B'_0 = (0.15, 0.15) \rightarrow B_0 = (0.15 \times 0.9, 0.15 \times 0.9) = (0.135, 0.135) \xrightarrow{\text{normalize}} (0.45, 0.45)$$

$$\rightarrow B'_1 = (0.45 \times 0.9 + 0.45 \times 0.15, 0.45 \times 0.15 + 0.45 \times 0.9) = (0.459, 0.459)$$

$$\rightarrow B_1 = (0.459 \times 0.9, 0.459 \times 0.9) = (0.4131, 0.4131)$$

$$\xrightarrow{\text{normalize}} (0.11195, 0.11195)$$

$$\rightarrow B'_2 = (0.11195 \times 0.9 + 0.11195 \times 0.15, 0.11195 \times 0.15 + 0.11195 \times 0.9)$$

$$= (0.125145, 0.125145)$$

حالا مقدار  $P(-n_0, +n_1, +n_2)$  را برای  $B'_i$  ها و  $B_i$  ها حساب می‌کنیم.

$$P(+n_2 | +n_1, -n_0) \propto P(+n_2 | B'_2 = +\alpha) P(B'_2 = +\alpha) + P(+n_2 | B'_2 = -\alpha) P(B'_2 = -\alpha)$$

$$P(-n_0) \propto P(-n_0 | B'_0 = +\alpha) P(B'_0 = +\alpha) + P(-n_0 | B'_0 = -\alpha) P(B'_0 = -\alpha)$$

$$= 0.9 \times 0.15 + 0.15 \times 0.15 = 0.15$$

$$P(+n_1 | -n_0) \propto P(+n_1 | B'_1 = +\alpha) P(B'_1 = +\alpha) + P(+n_1 | B'_1 = -\alpha) P(B'_1 = -\alpha)$$

$$= 0.9 \times 0.459 + 0.15 \times 0.459 = 0.4131$$

$$P(+n_2 | +n_1, -n_0) \propto P(+n_2 | B'_2 = +\alpha) P(B'_2 = +\alpha) + P(+n_2 | B'_2 = -\alpha) P(B'_2 = -\alpha)$$

$$= 0.9 \times 0.125145 + 0.15 \times 0.125145 = 0.125145$$

$$\rightarrow 0.15 \times 0.4131 \times 0.125145 = 0.007802 \approx 0.008$$

$$P(X_0, O_0 = B) = P(X_0) P(O_0 = B | X_0) =$$

(5-4)

$X_0$	$P(X_0, O_0 = B)$
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0	$0,3 \times 0,1 = 0,03$
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1	$0,7 \times 0,1 = 0,07$
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$$P(X_1, O_0 = B, O_1 = B) = P(O_1 = B | X_1) \times$$

$$\left( \sum_{x_0} P(X_0 = x_0) P(X_1 | X_0 = x_0) P(O_0 = B | X_0 = x_0) \right)$$

$X_1$	
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0	$0,0239$
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1	$0,1101$
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$$X_1 = 0 \rightarrow P(O_1 = B | X_1 = 0) = 0,1$$

$$\rightarrow 0,1 (0,3 \times 0,1 \times 0,1 + 0,7 \times 0,1 \times 0,1) = 0,0239$$

$$X_1 = 1 \rightarrow P(O_1 = B | X_1 = 1) = 0,1$$

$$\rightarrow 0,1 (0,3 \times 0,1 \times 0,1 + 0,7 \times 0,1 \times 0,1) =$$



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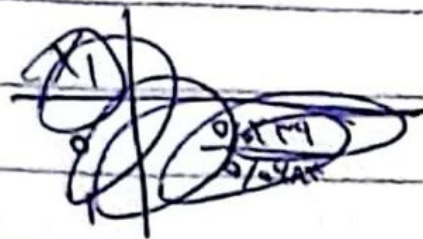


$$P(X_1 | O_0 = B, O_1 = B) = \frac{P(X_1, O_0 = B, O_1 = B)}{P(O_0 = B, O_1 = B)}$$

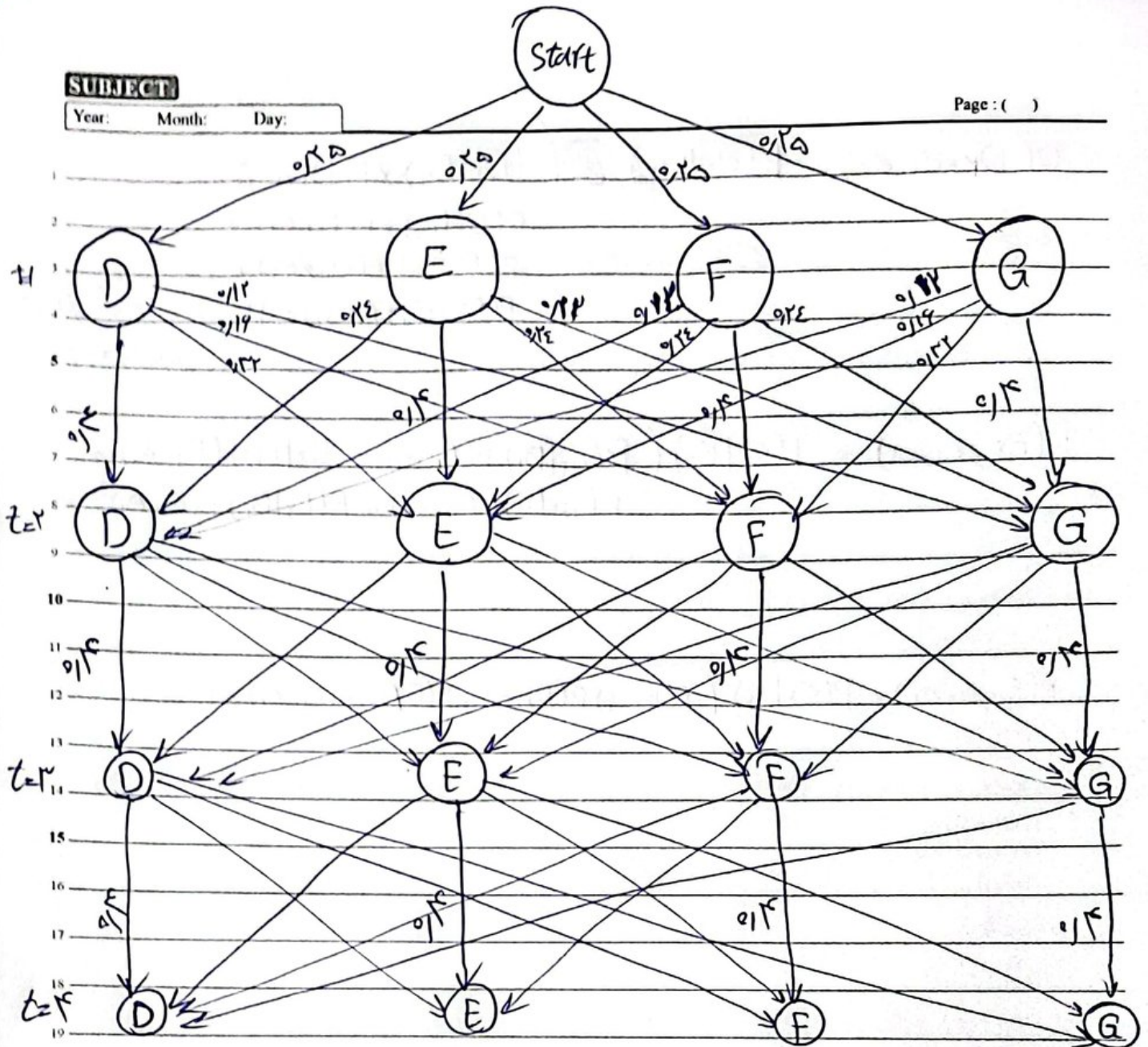
$$\sum_{n_0, n_1} P(n_0, n_1, O_0 = B, O_1 = B)$$

$$= \overset{0,0}{0,12} P(X_0) P(O_0 = B | n_0) P(n_1 | n_0) P(O_1 = B | n_1) + \overset{0,1}{0,12} P(X_0) P(O_0 = B | n_0) P(n_1 | n_0) P(O_1 = B | n_1)$$

$$\rightarrow P(X_1 | O_0 = B, O_1 = B)$$



$X_1$	
0	0,071
1	0,122



$$P(D_1) = 0.25 \quad P(E_1) = 0.25 \quad P(F_1) = 0.25 \quad P(G_1) = 0.25$$

$$P(D_2) = \cancel{0.25 \times 0.1} + \cancel{0.25 \times 0.15} + \cancel{0.25 \times 0.15} + \cancel{0.25 \times 0.15} = \cancel{\frac{1}{4} (0.25 \times 0.5)} = 0.125$$

$$P(E_2) = \cancel{0.25 \times 0.15} + \cancel{0.25 \times 0.15} + \cancel{0.25 \times 0.15} + \cancel{0.25 \times 0.15} = \cancel{\frac{1}{4} (0.25 \times 0.6)} = 0.15$$

$$P(D_3, e_1) = 0.25 \times 0.11 = 0.0275$$

$$P(E_3, e_1) = 0.25 \times 0.15 = 0.0375$$

$$P(F_3, e_1) = 0.25 \times 0.15 = 0.0375$$

$$P(G_3, e_1) = 0.25 \times 0.15 = 0.0375$$



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$$P(D_r, e_1, e_r) = P(e_1 | D_r) \max_{x_1} P(D_r | x_1) P(x_1, e_1) = 0.14 \times 0.12 \times 0.001 = 0.000168 \quad (G)$$

$$P(E_r, e_1, e_r) = P(e_1 | E_r) \max_{x_1} P(E_r | x_1) P(x_1, e_1) = 0.14 \times 0.12 \times 0.001 = 0.000168 \quad (G)$$

$$P(F_r, e_1, e_r) = P(e_1 | F_r) \max_{x_1} P(F_r | x_1) P(x_1, e_1) = 0.14 \times 0.12 \times 0.001 = 0.000168 \quad (G)$$

$$P(G_r, e_1, e_r) = P(e_1 | G_r) \max_{x_1} P(G_r | x_1) P(x_1, e_1) = 0.14 \times 0.12 \times 0.001 = 0.000168 \quad (G)$$

$$P(D_r, e_1, e_2, e_r) = P(e_1 | D_r) \max_{x_r} P(D_r | x_r) P(x_r, e_1, e_2) = 0.000168 \times 0.01 = 0.00000168 \quad (G)$$

$$P(E_r, e_1, e_2, e_r) = P(e_1 | E_r) \max_{x_r} P(E_r | x_r) P(x_r, e_1, e_2) = 0.000168 \times 0.01 = 0.00000168 \quad (G)$$

$$P(F_r, e_1, e_2, e_r) = P(e_1 | F_r) \max_{x_r} P(F_r | x_r) P(x_r, e_1, e_2) = 0.000168 \times 0.01 = 0.00000168 \quad (G)$$

$$P(G_r, e_1, e_2, e_r) = P(e_1 | G_r) \max_{x_r} P(G_r | x_r) P(x_r, e_1, e_2) = 0.000168 \times 0.01 = 0.00000168 \quad (G)$$

$$P(D_r, e_1, e_2, e_3, e_r) = P(e_1 | D_r) \max_{x_r} P(D_r | x_r) P(x_r, e_1, e_2, e_3) = 0.000168 \times 0.001 = 0.000000168 \quad (G)$$

$$P(E_r, e_1, e_2, e_3, e_r) = P(e_1 | E_r) \max_{x_r} P(E_r | x_r) P(x_r, e_1, e_2, e_3) = 0.000168 \times 0.001 = 0.000000168 \quad (G)$$

$$P(F_r, e_1, e_2, e_3, e_r) = P(e_1 | F_r) \max_{x_r} P(F_r | x_r) P(x_r, e_1, e_2, e_3) = 0.000168 \times 0.001 = 0.000000168 \quad (G)$$

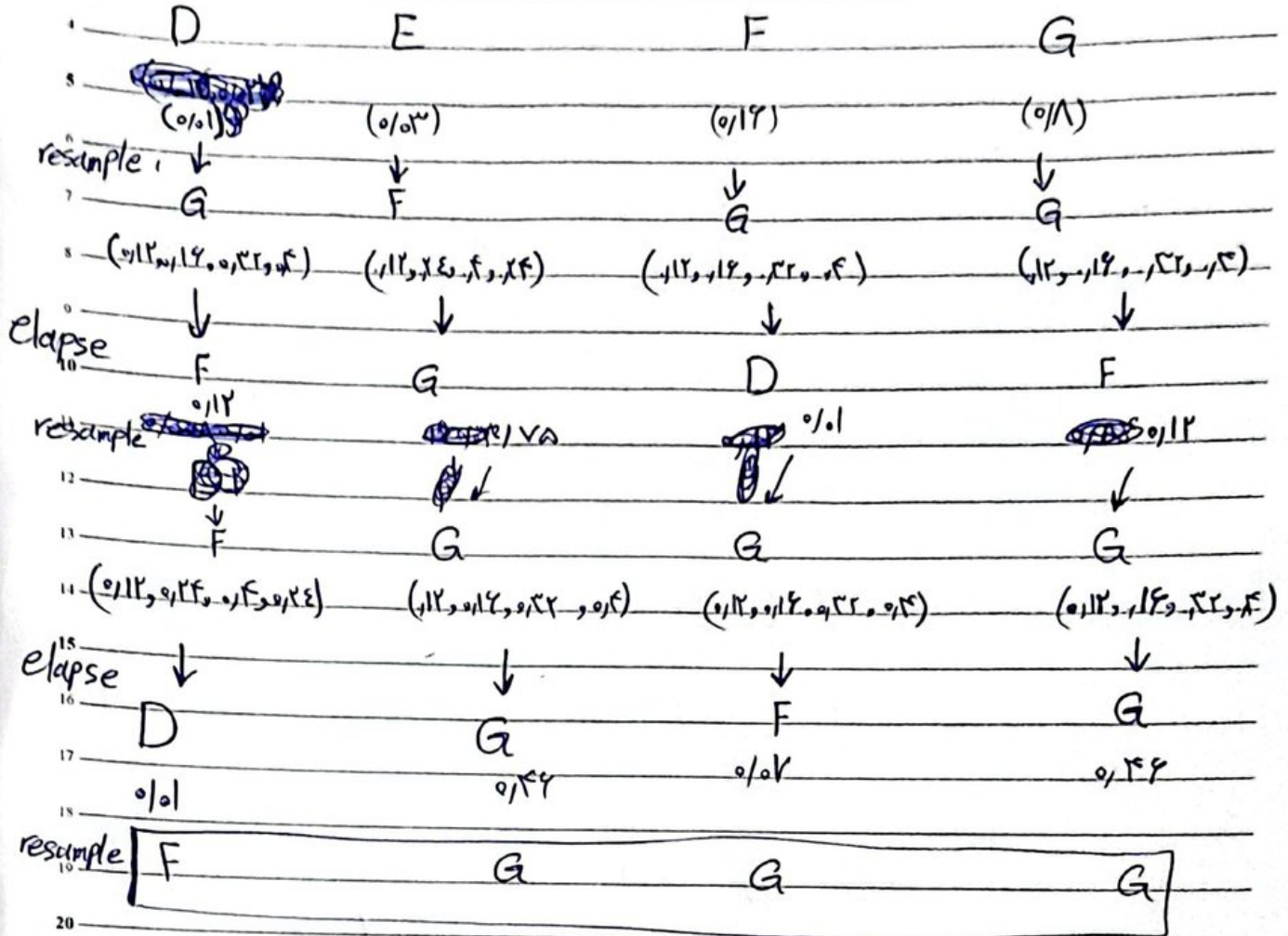
$$P(G_r, e_1, e_2, e_3, e_r) = P(e_1 | G_r) \max_{x_r} P(G_r | x_r) P(x_r, e_1, e_2, e_3) = 0.000168 \times 0.001 = 0.000000168 \quad (G)$$

نتیجه محاسبات :

GGGEFFFD



1. (ب) در resample براساس وزن های نرمال شده evidence ها در
2. elapse براساس وزن های transition ها عمل می کنند.
3. ترتیب از چپ به راست



در حالت تدریس با انتقال امید عینی صوری و سید فراتی گاهی می صورت

23

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31