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Digital Forensic

Professor: Muhammad Waqar

**Assignment: USB Write Protection, Disk Imaging, and Forensic Analysis
Using Autopsy**

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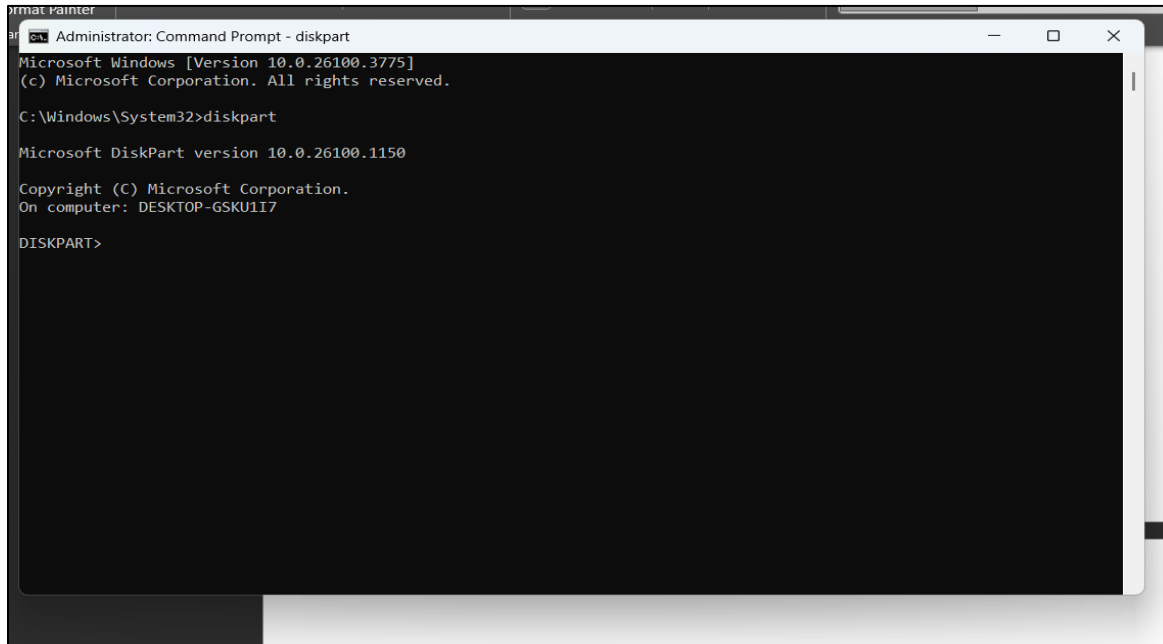
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Setting a USB to Read-Only

Step 1: Run Command Prompt as Administrator and Open Diskpart Tool

- Press **Windows + S** key together.
- Type **cmd** in the search bar.
- **Right-click** on "**Command Prompt**" → Select "**Run as administrator**".
- In the Command Prompt window, type: diskpart
- Press **Enter**.



Step 2: List all disks and select your USB drive

- type: list disk; it will show all the disks connected to your computer
- Press Enter.
- Find your USB drive with size
- Type: select disk X (Replace X with your USB's disk number.)
- Press **Enter**

```
Administrator: Command Prompt - diskpart
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.26100.3775]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Windows\System32>diskpart

Microsoft DiskPart version 10.0.26100.1150

Copyright (C) Microsoft Corporation.
On computer: DESKTOP-GSKU1I7

DISKPART> list disk

   Disk ###  Status         Size      Free      Dyn  Gpt
   -----  -
   Disk 0      Online          476 GB    2048 KB
   Disk 1      Online          29 GB         0 B

DISKPART> select disk 1

Disk 1 is now the selected disk.

DISKPART> _
```

Step 3: Set the USB as Read-Only

- **type:** attributes disk set readonly
- Press **Enter**, a message will be displayed: "**Disk attributes set successfully.**"

```
Administrator: Command Prompt - diskpart
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.26100.3775]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Windows\System32>diskpart

Microsoft DiskPart version 10.0.26100.1150

Copyright (C) Microsoft Corporation.
On computer: DESKTOP-GSKU1I7

DISKPART> list disk

   Disk ###  Status         Size      Free      Dyn  Gpt
   -----  -
   Disk 0      Online          476 GB    2048 KB
   Disk 1      Online          29 GB         0 B

DISKPART> select disk 1

Disk 1 is now the selected disk.

DISKPART> attributes disk set readonly

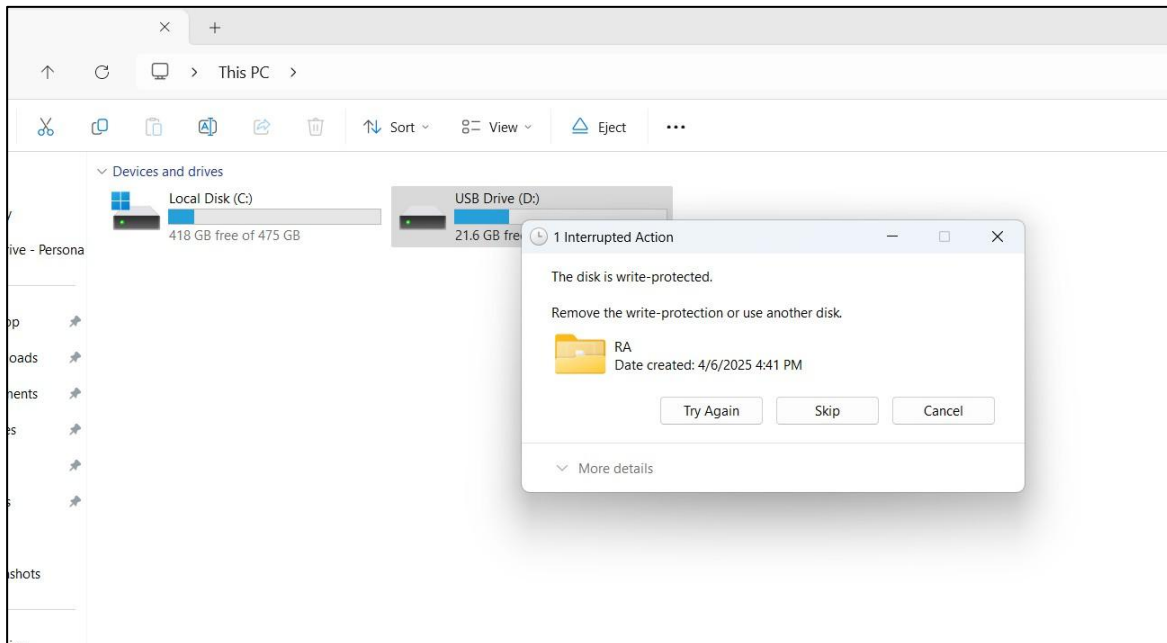
Disk attributes set successfully.

DISKPART> _
```

Confirm if the USB has been set to read-only

Method 1: Try copying a file

- Open **File Explorer**.
- Try **copying a new file** to the USB.
- Windows will show an **error message** like: **"The disk is write-protected. Remove the write protection or use another disk."** This error confirms that the USB is read-only.



Method 2: Check using diskpart

- Open Command Prompt as Administrator
- Type: diskpart → list disk → select disk X (Replace X with USB disk number) → attributes disk

If disk current status is shown as “Current Read-only State”: Yes, “Read-only”: Yes, then your USB is successfully set as Read-Only.

```
Administrator: Command Prompt - diskpart
Leaving DiskPart...

C:\Windows\System32>diskpart

Microsoft DiskPart version 10.0.26100.1150

Copyright (C) Microsoft Corporation.
On computer: DESKTOP-GSKU1I7

DISKPART> list disk

   Disk ###  Status         Size       Free      Dyn  Gpt
   -----  -
   Disk 0      Online         476 GB     2048 KB          *
   Disk 1      Online          29 GB           0 B

DISKPART> select disk 1

Disk 1 is now the selected disk.

DISKPART> attributes disk
Current Read-only State : Yes
Read-only               : Yes
Boot Disk               : No
Pagefile Disk           : No
Hibernation File Disk   : No
Crashdump Disk          : No
Clustered Disk          : No

DISKPART>
```

Remove Write-Protection from USB

- Open Command Prompt as Administrator
- Type: diskpart → list disk → select disk X (Replace X with USB disk number)
- Type: attributes disk clear readonly.

```
Administrator: Command Prompt - diskpart
UNIQUEID - Displays or sets the GUID partition table (GPT) identifier or
           master boot record (MBR) signature of a disk.

DISKPART> exit

Leaving DiskPart...

C:\Windows\System32>diskpart

Microsoft DiskPart version 10.0.26100.1150

Copyright (C) Microsoft Corporation.
On computer: DESKTOP-GSKU1I7

DISKPART> list disk

   Disk ###  Status         Size       Free      Dyn  Gpt
   -----  -
   Disk 0      Online         476 GB     2048 KB          *
   Disk 1      Online          29 GB           0 B

DISKPART> select disk 1

Disk 1 is now the selected disk.

DISKPART> attributes disk clear readonly

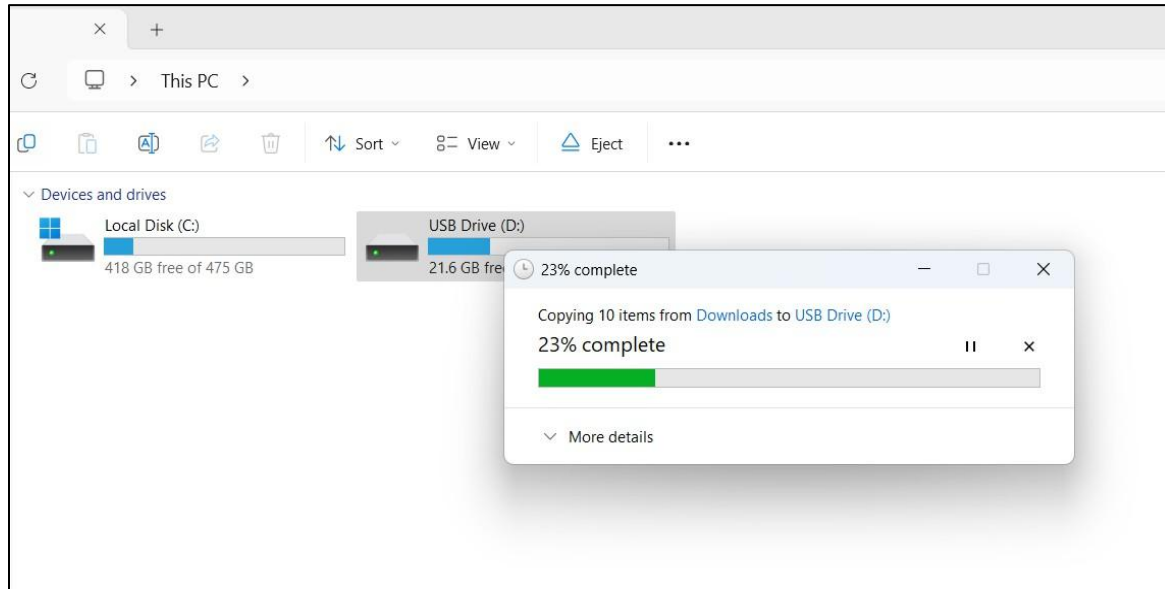
Disk attributes cleared successfully.

DISKPART>
```

Confirm USB is No Longer Write-Protected

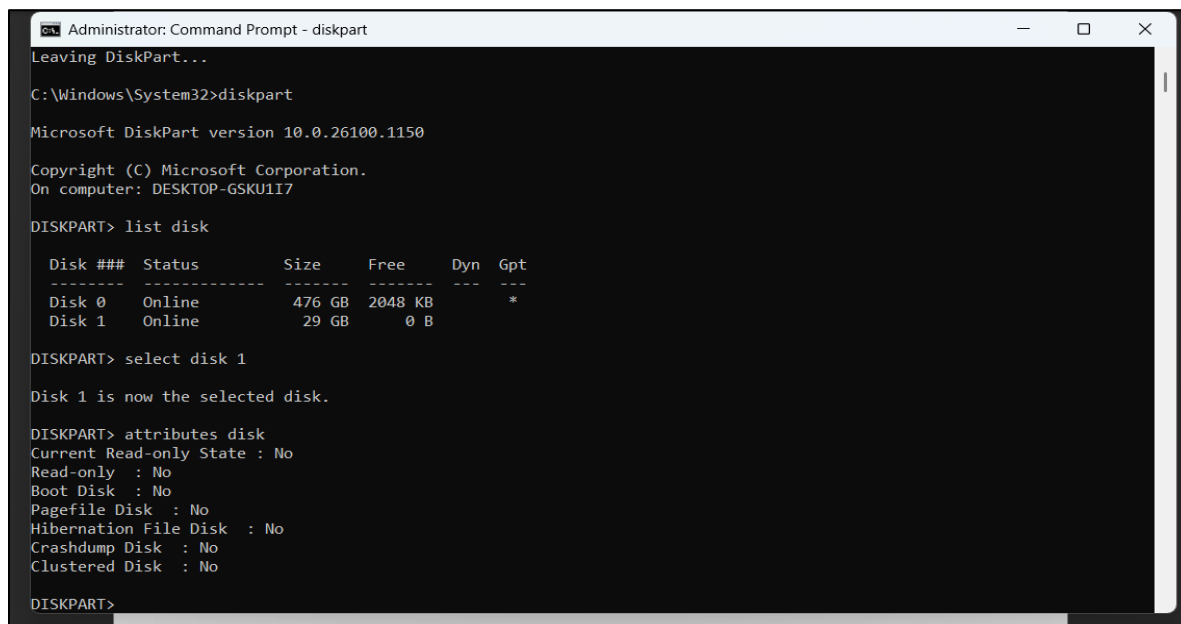
Method 1: Try copying a file

- Open **File Explorer**.
- Try **copying a new file** to the USB.
- If the file copies successfully, your USB is writable again



Method 2: Check using diskpart

- Open Command Prompt as Administrator and type: diskpart → list disk → select disk X (Replace X with USB disk number) → attributes disk. If disk current status is shown as “Current Read-only State”: No, “Read-only”: No, then your USB is now writable.



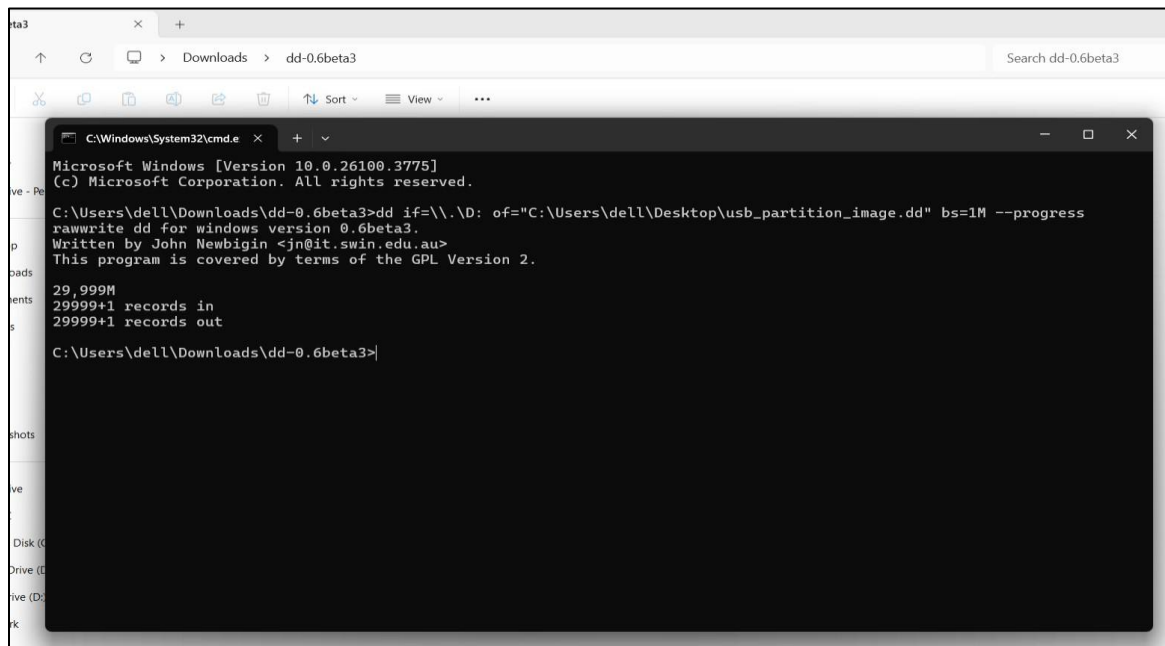
DD Imaging

To create a forensic image of the USB drive, the dd command-line tool is used through **Command Prompt** on a Windows system.

The 'dd-0.6beta3' tool is first downloaded and extracted then the following command is entered on the command prompt to begin imaging:

```
dd if=\\.\D: of="C:\Users\dell\Desktop\usb_partition_image.dd" bs=1M --progress
```

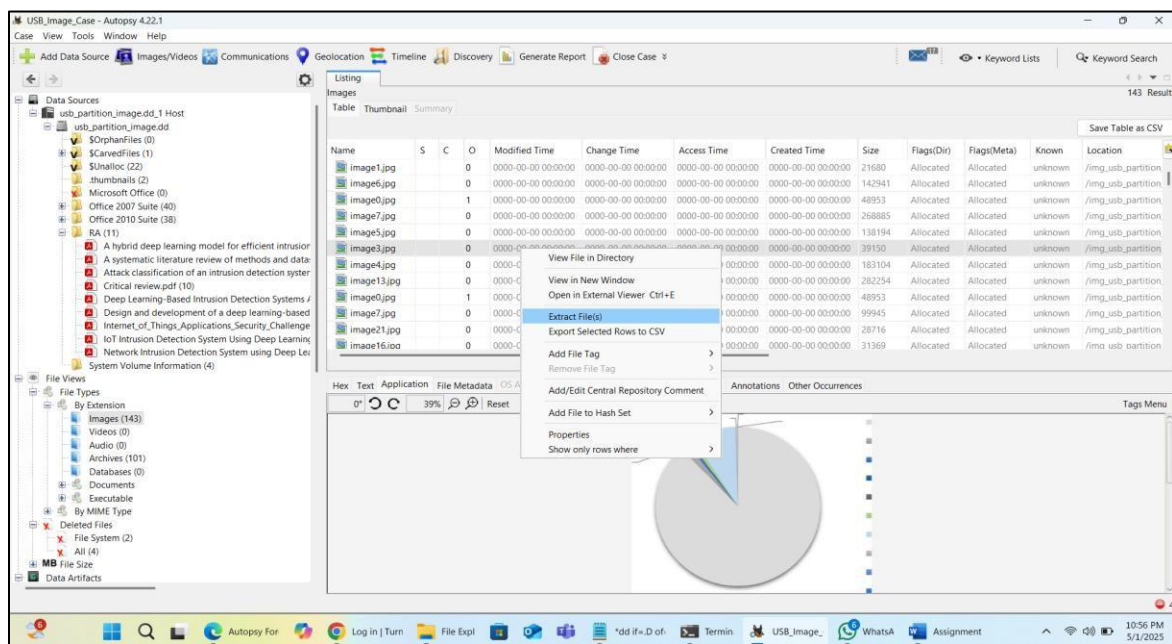
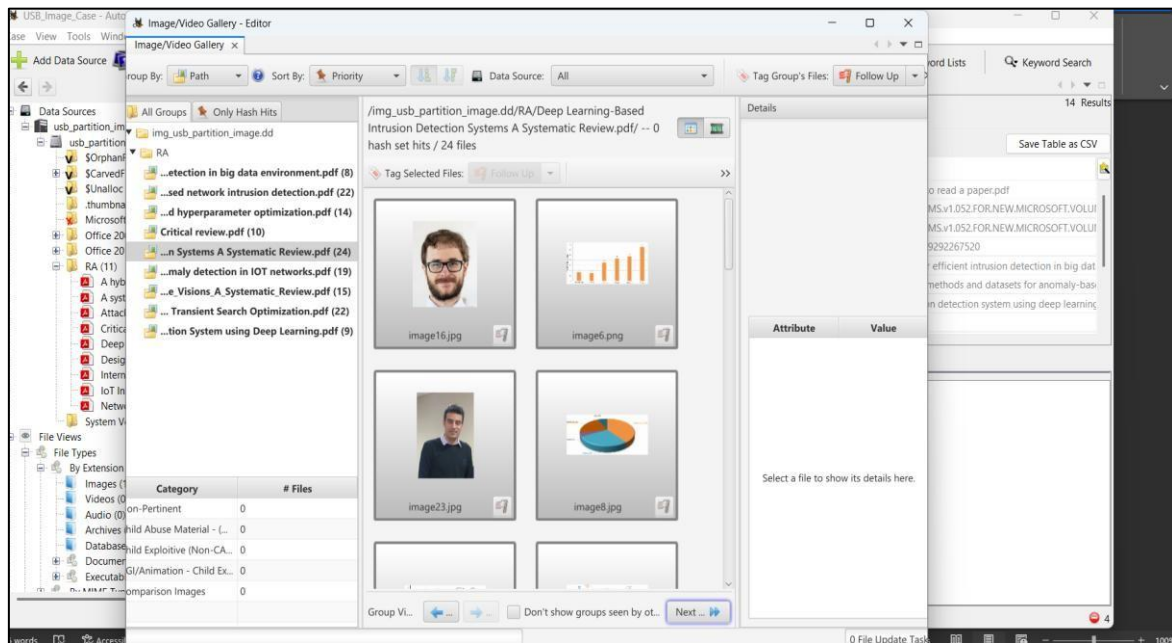
The image below shows the successful creation of the USB disk image.



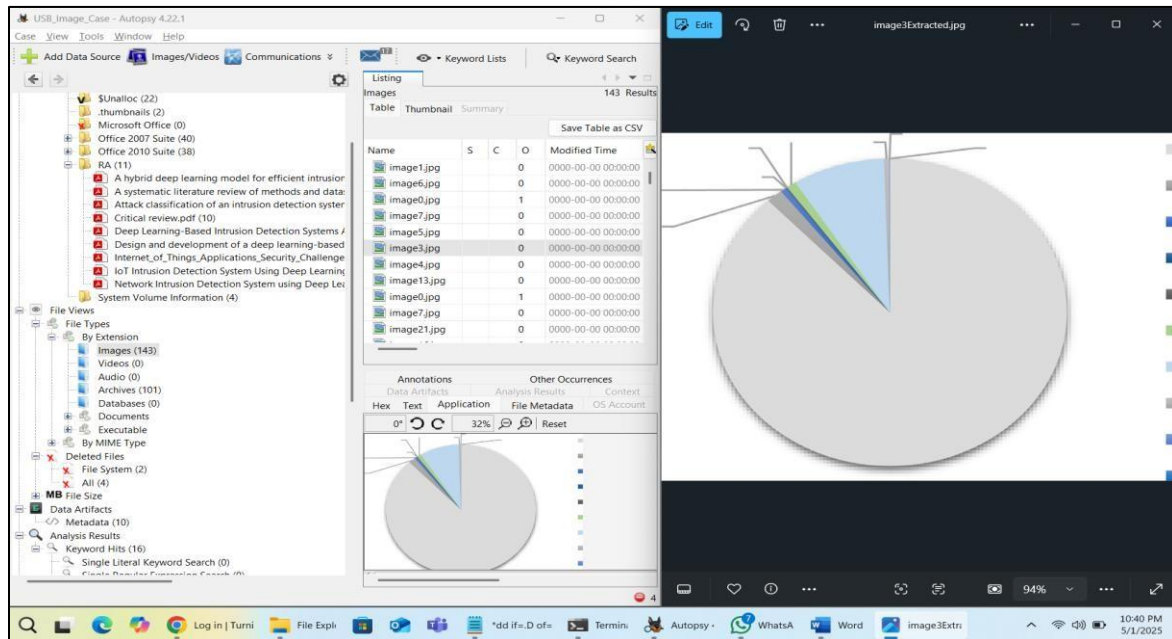
Using Autopsy to Analyze the .dd Image

- Launch Autopsy
- Create a New Case
- Add the .dd Image as a Data Source
- Configure Ingest Modules
- Ingestion Progress will start, once completed we can extract files.

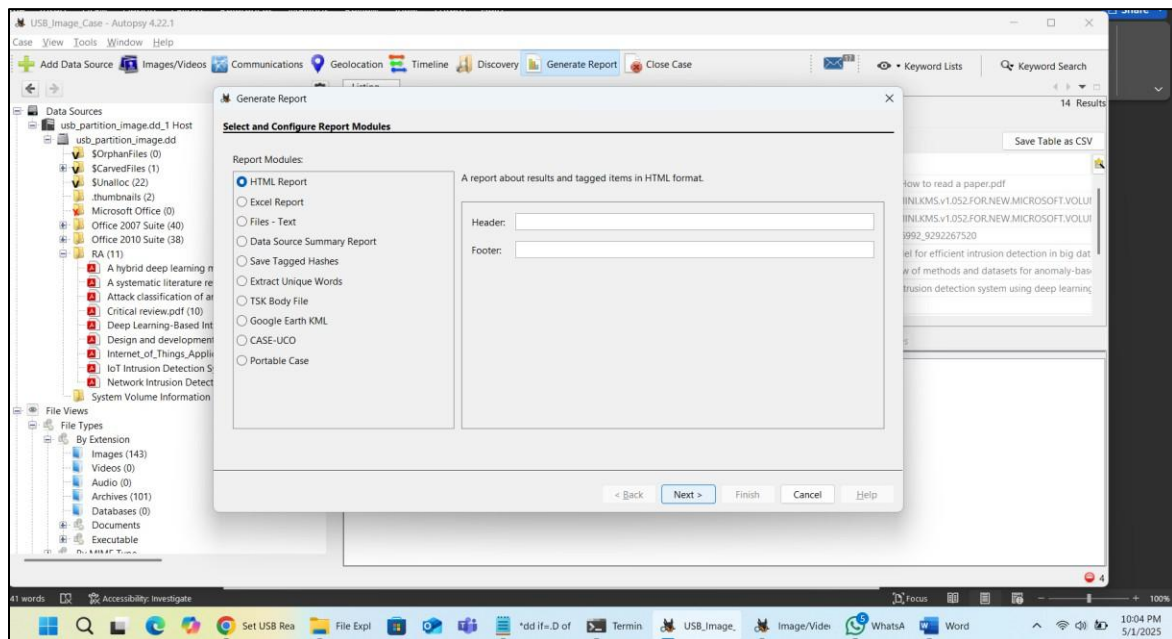
Below are the snapshots of the image extracted.



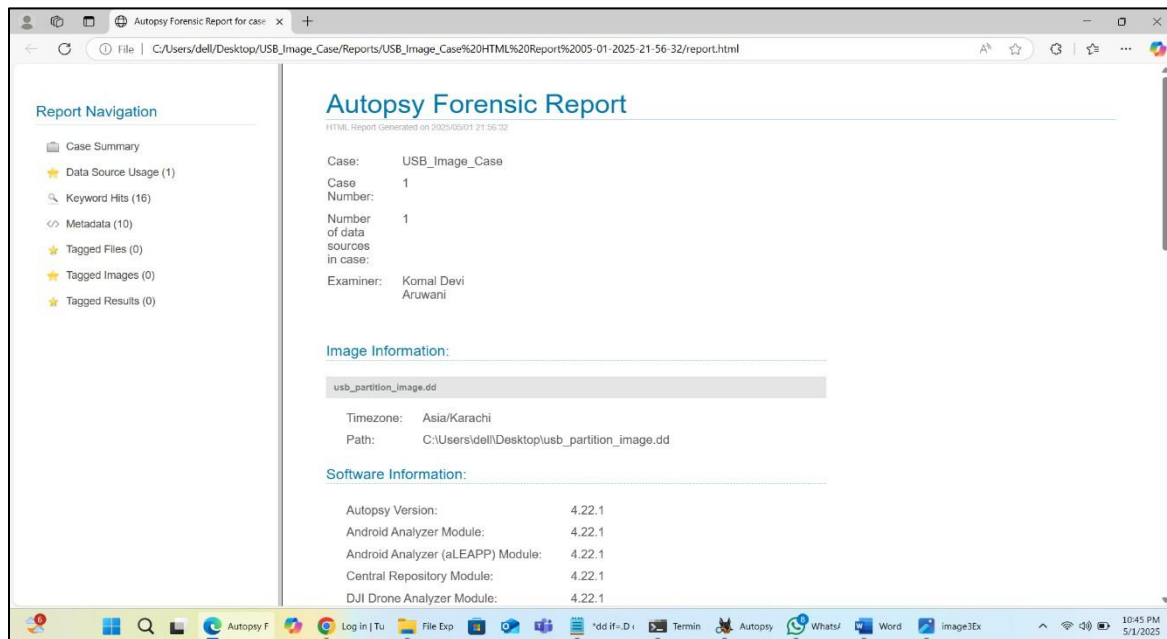
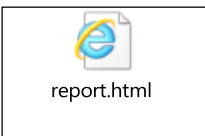
Extracted Image



We can export the report in any format, as shown below;



HTML Report for Forensic Case Summary

A screenshot of a web browser displaying the 'Autopsy Forensic Report' for a case named 'USB_Image_Case'. The browser's address bar shows the file path: 'C:/Users/dell/Desktop/USB_Image_Case/Reports/USB_Image_Case%20HTML%20Report%202025-01-2025-21-56-32/report.html'. The report interface has a left sidebar with 'Report Navigation' options: Case Summary, Data Source Usage (1), Keyword Hits (16), Metadata (10), Tagged Files (0), Tagged Images (0), and Tagged Results (0). The main content area is titled 'Autopsy Forensic Report' and includes a sub-header 'HTML Report generated on 2025/05/01 21:56:32'. It lists case details: Case: USB_Image_Case, Case Number: 1, Number of data sources in case: 1, and Examiner: Komal Devi Aruwani. Below this, the 'Image Information' section shows 'usb_partition_image.dd' with Timezone: Asia/Karachi and Path: C:\Users\dell\Desktop\usb_partition_image.dd. The 'Software Information' section lists various modules and their versions, all at 4.22.1: Autopsy Version, Android Analyzer Module, Android Analyzer (aLEAPP) Module, Central Repository Module, and DJI Drone Analyzer Module. The Windows taskbar at the bottom shows several open applications including Log in | Tu, File Exp, Termin, Autopsy, WhatsApp, Word, and image3Ex, with a system clock showing 10:45 PM on 5/1/2025.